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Ageing in Emerging Markets:

An Analytical Framework

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1 Introduction

The purpose of this document is to provide comprehensive information on aspects of ageing in emerging market countries and relevant macro-economic and demographic information. The focus is on emerging markets, but the graphs also include comparative data on selected high income and low income countries. The countries included are shown in Table 1.

Table 1: Lists of Countries

<i>Emerging Market Countries</i>
Argentina, Brazil, China, Chile, Colombia, Egypt, India, Indonesia, Jordan, Malaysia, Mexico, Pakistan, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Russia, South Africa, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkey
<i>High Income Countries Aggregate</i>
Australia, Japan, Switzerland, United Kingdom, United States
<i>Low Income Countries Aggregate</i>
Bangladesh, Cambodia, Ethiopia, Haiti, Nigeria

Sources

The graphs presented here are primarily based on data from the World Bank, World Health Organisation and United Nations Population Statistics. Unless otherwise stated in the tables themselves information on sources can be found at the end of this document.

Definitions and Caveats

Age dependency ratio (young) shows the ratio of younger dependents (people younger than 15) to the working-age population (those aged 15-64). Age dependency ratio (old) shows the ratio of older dependents (people aged 65+) to the working-age population (those aged 15-64). Age dependency ratio (total) shows the ratio of both older and younger dependents (people aged under 15 and 65+) to the working-age population (those aged 15-64). The charts show the proportion of dependents per 100 working-age population.

Reference Years

The numbers displayed on the graphs are for a specific year or years. The year(s) are identified in the title line of each graph.

The most recent data point available for each country is displayed above each entry in the graphs. This number will usually reflect the last year in the specified range for each graph but, where the last year is not available, the data point will reflect the most recent data available for the relevant country.

2 Macro Indicators

This section benchmarks demographic, economic and other macro indicators for emerging markets against indicators for comparator countries for the period 1990-2013 (subject to data availability). The numbers shown on the charts in this section are for 2013 or, where the data for 2013 is not available, for the most recent available year.

2.1 Population and Migration

Figure 1: Total Population (millions), 1990-2013

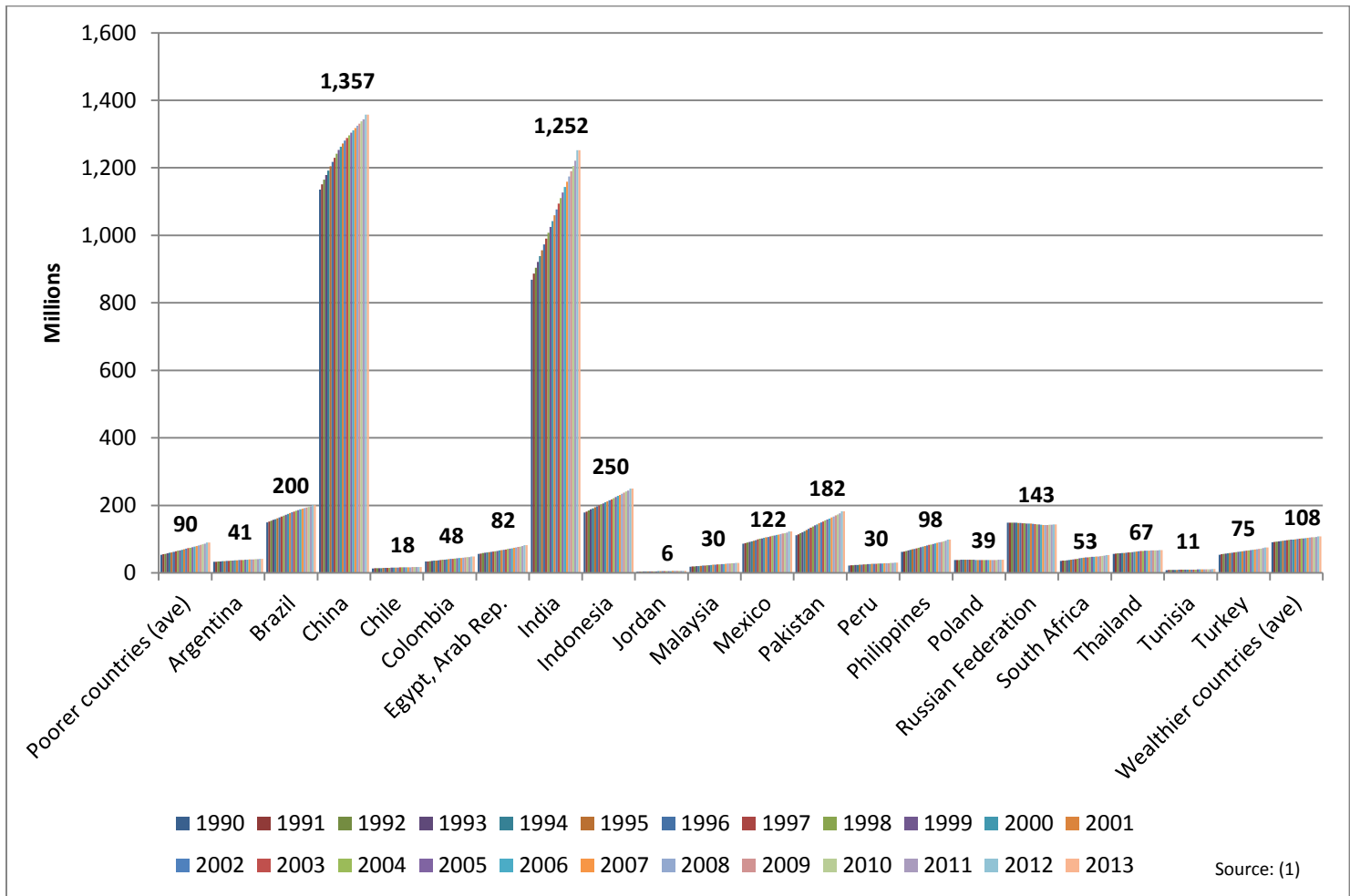


Figure 2: Urban population (% of total), 1990-2013

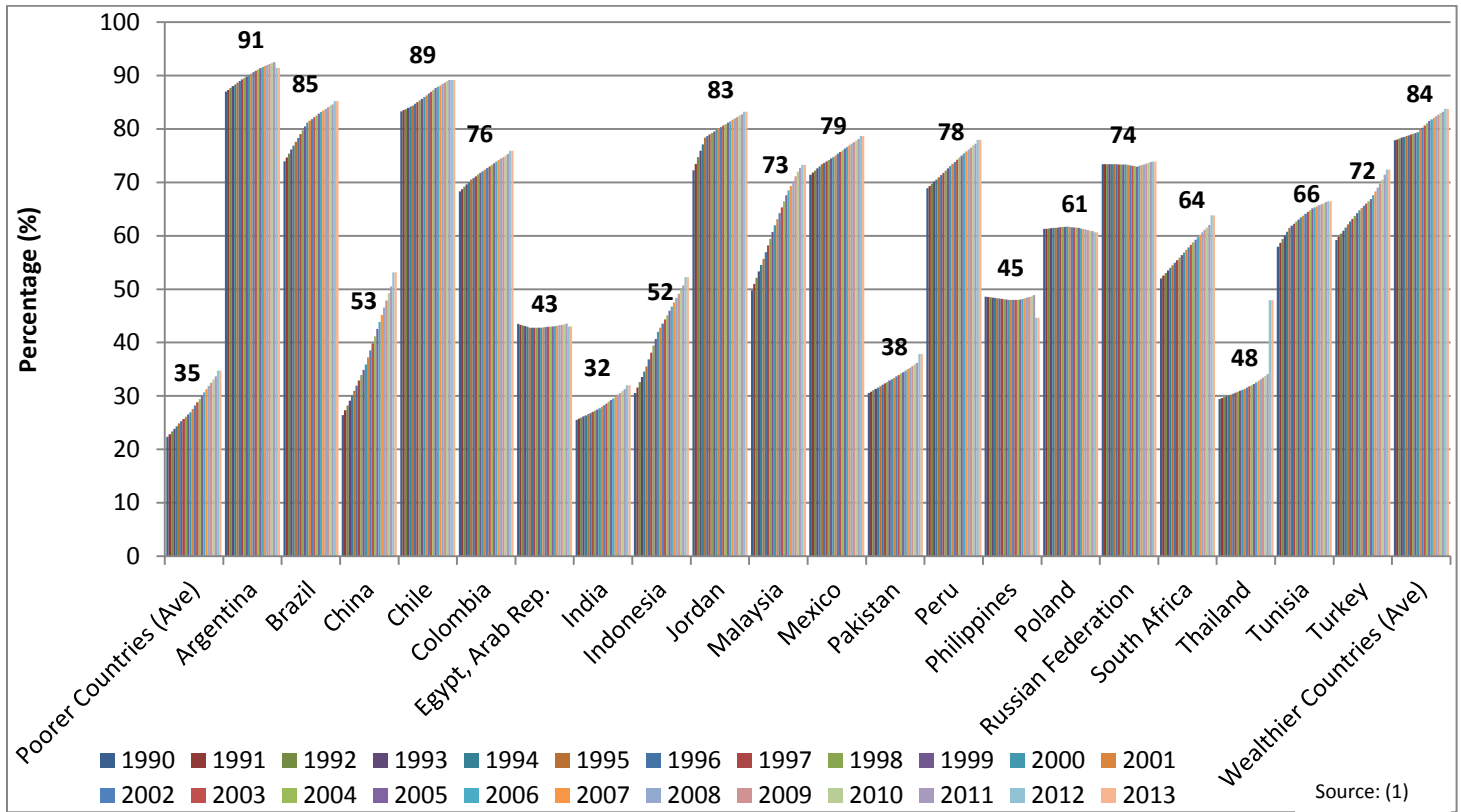


Figure 3: Rural Population (% of total population), 1990-2013

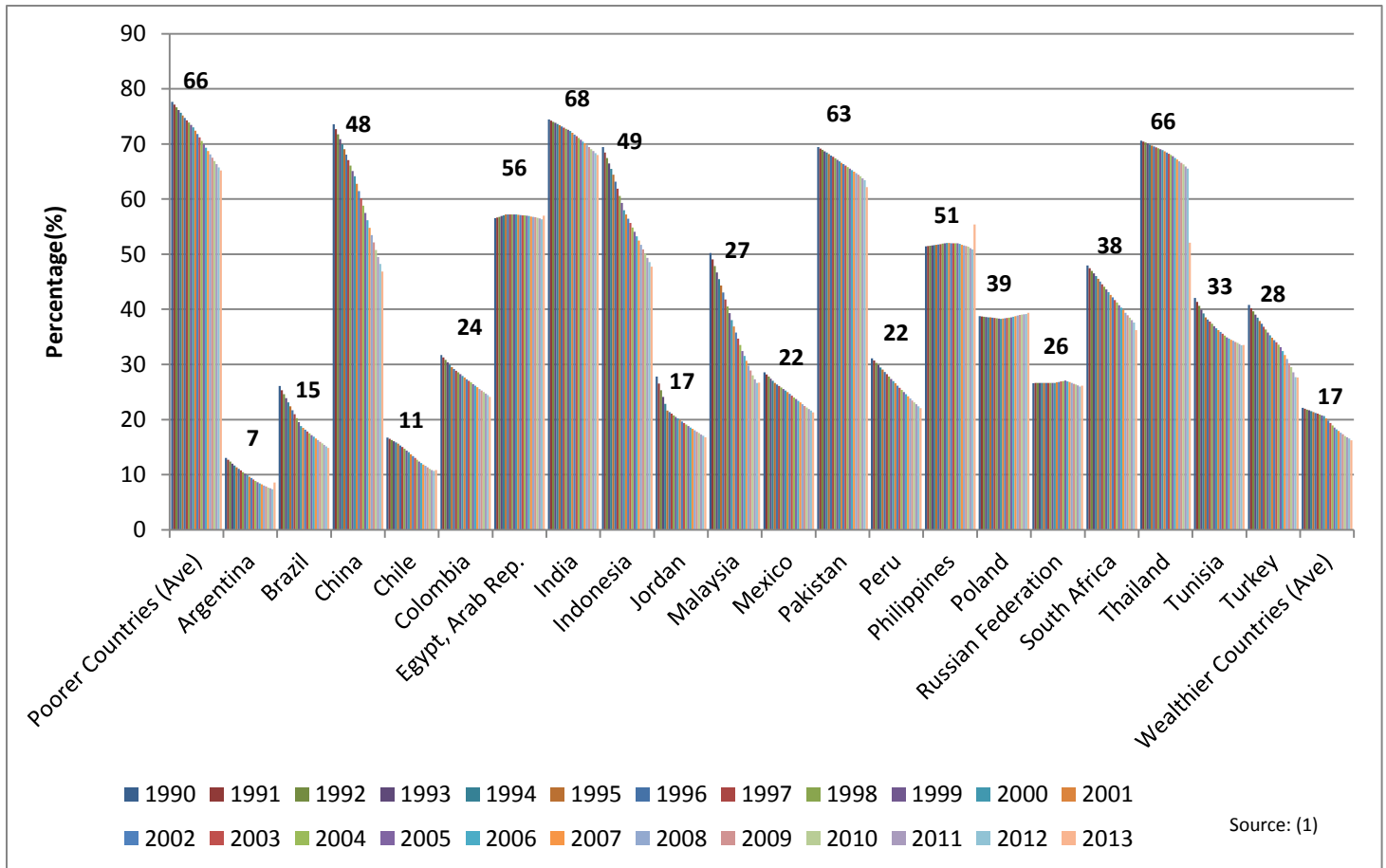
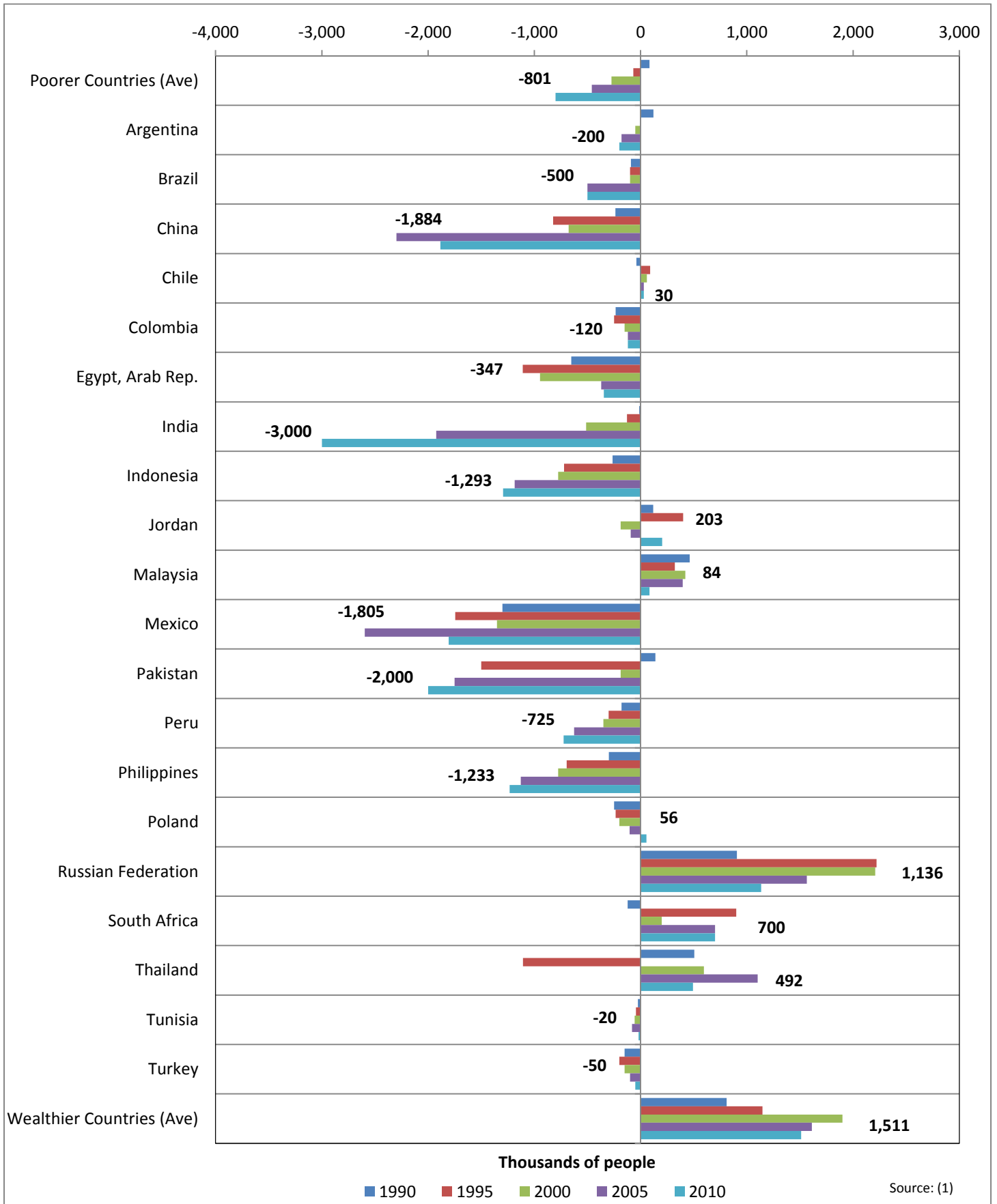


Figure 4: Net Migration, 1990-1995-2000-2005-2010.



2.2 Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and National Expenditure Indicators

Figure 5: GDP (constant 2005 US\$, billion), 1990-2013

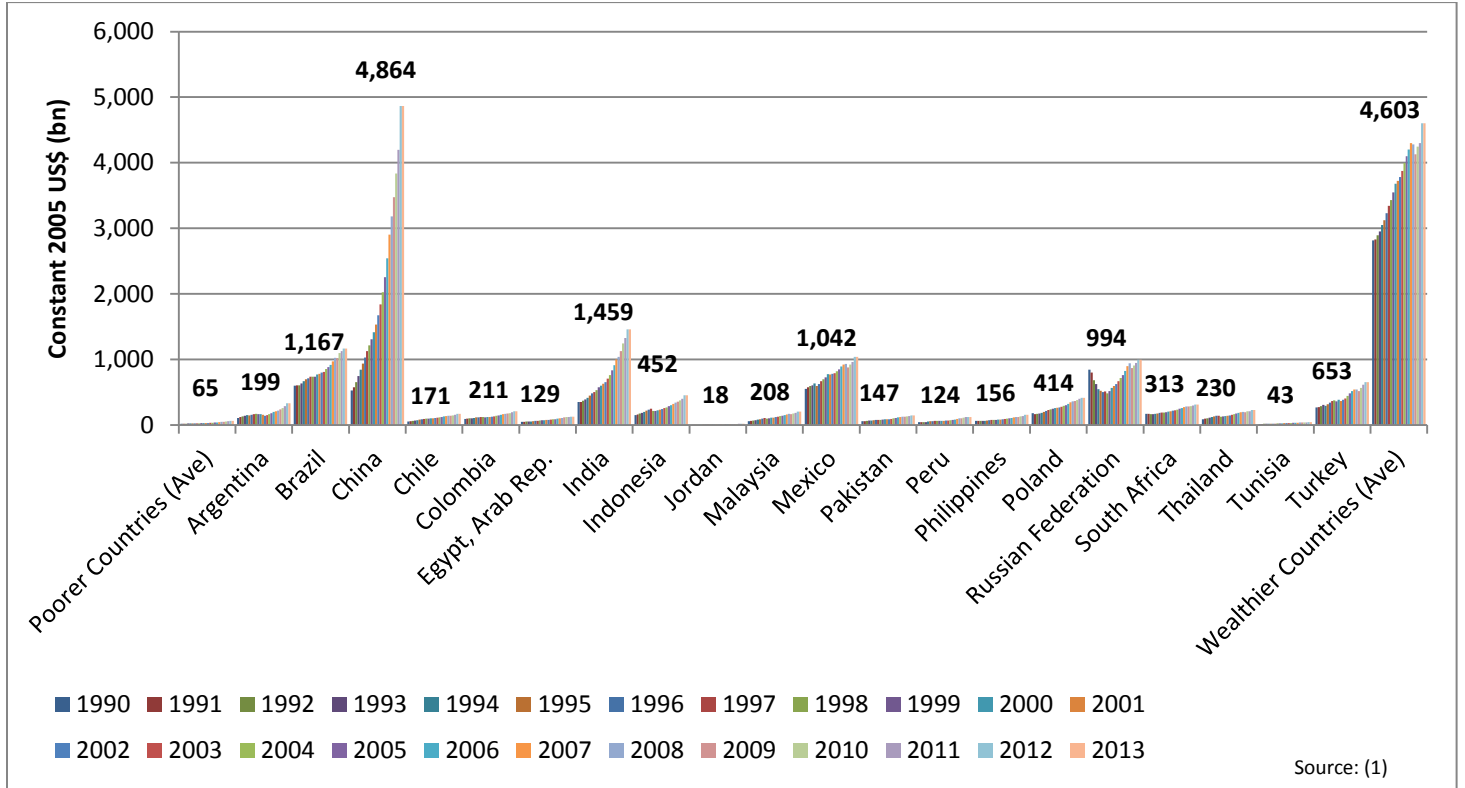


Figure 6: GDP (current US\$, billion), 1990-2013

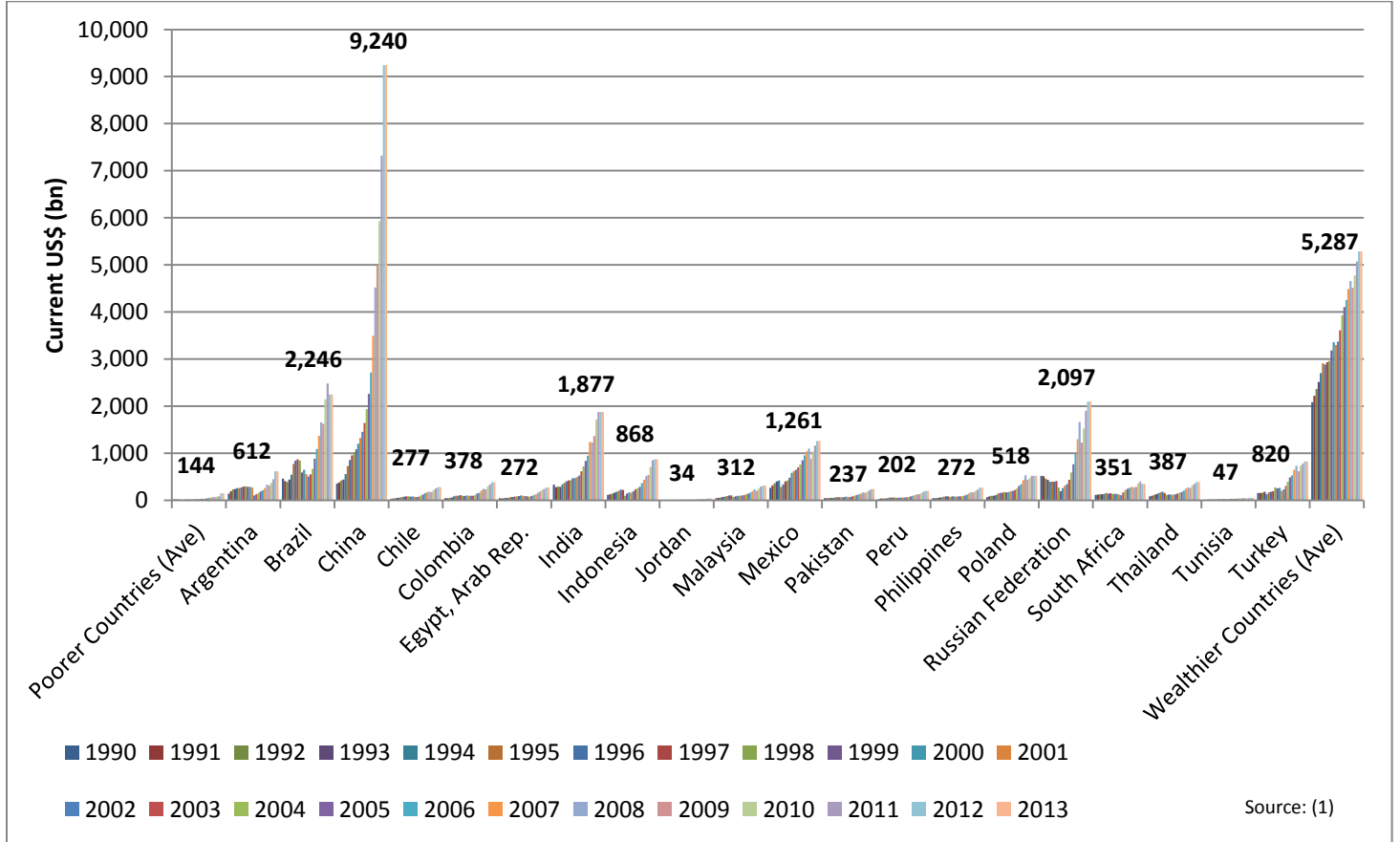


Figure 7: GDP Growth (annual %), 1990-2013

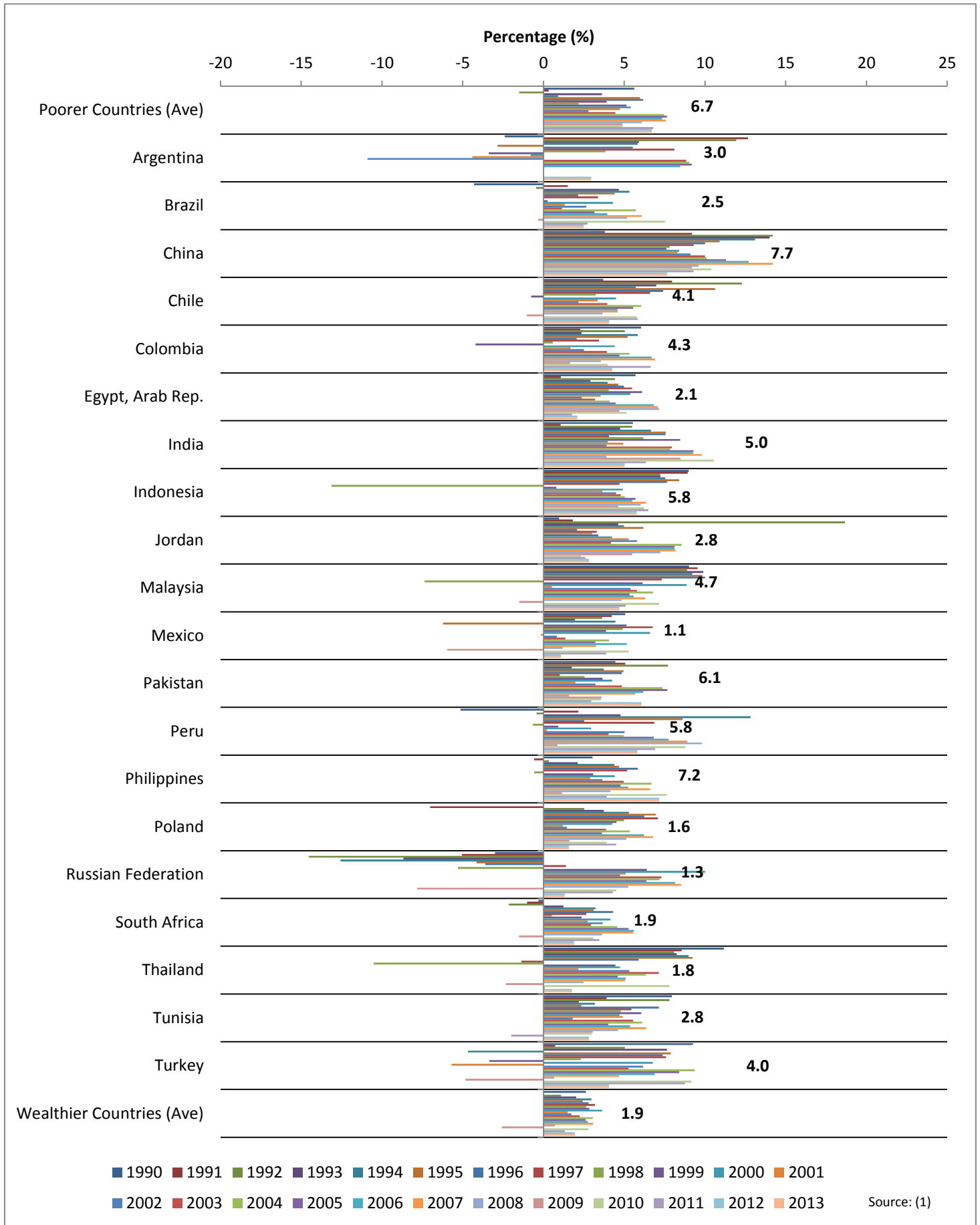


Figure 8: GDP per Capita (constant 2005 US\$), 1990-2012

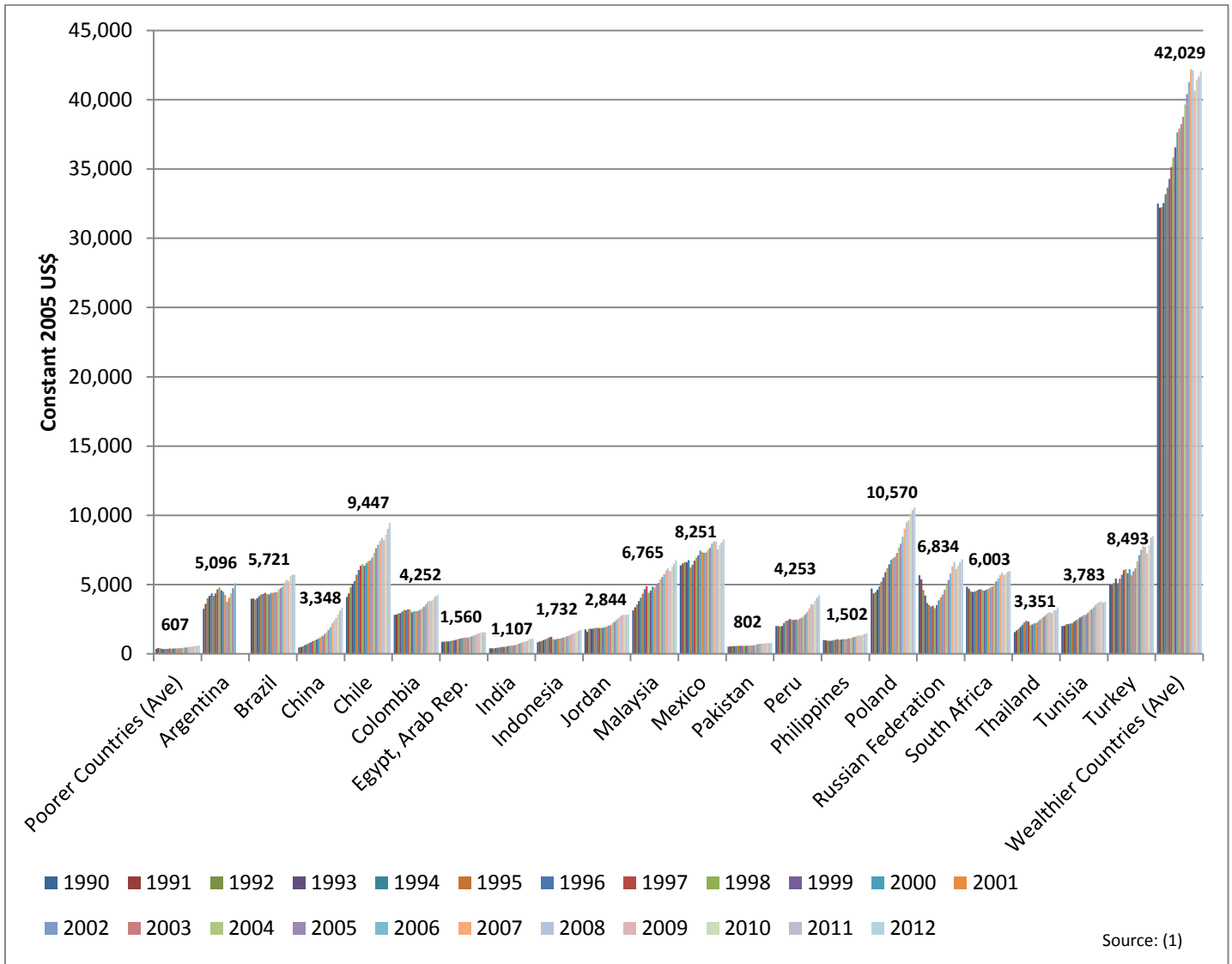


Figure 9: GDP per Capita Growth (annual %), 1990-2013

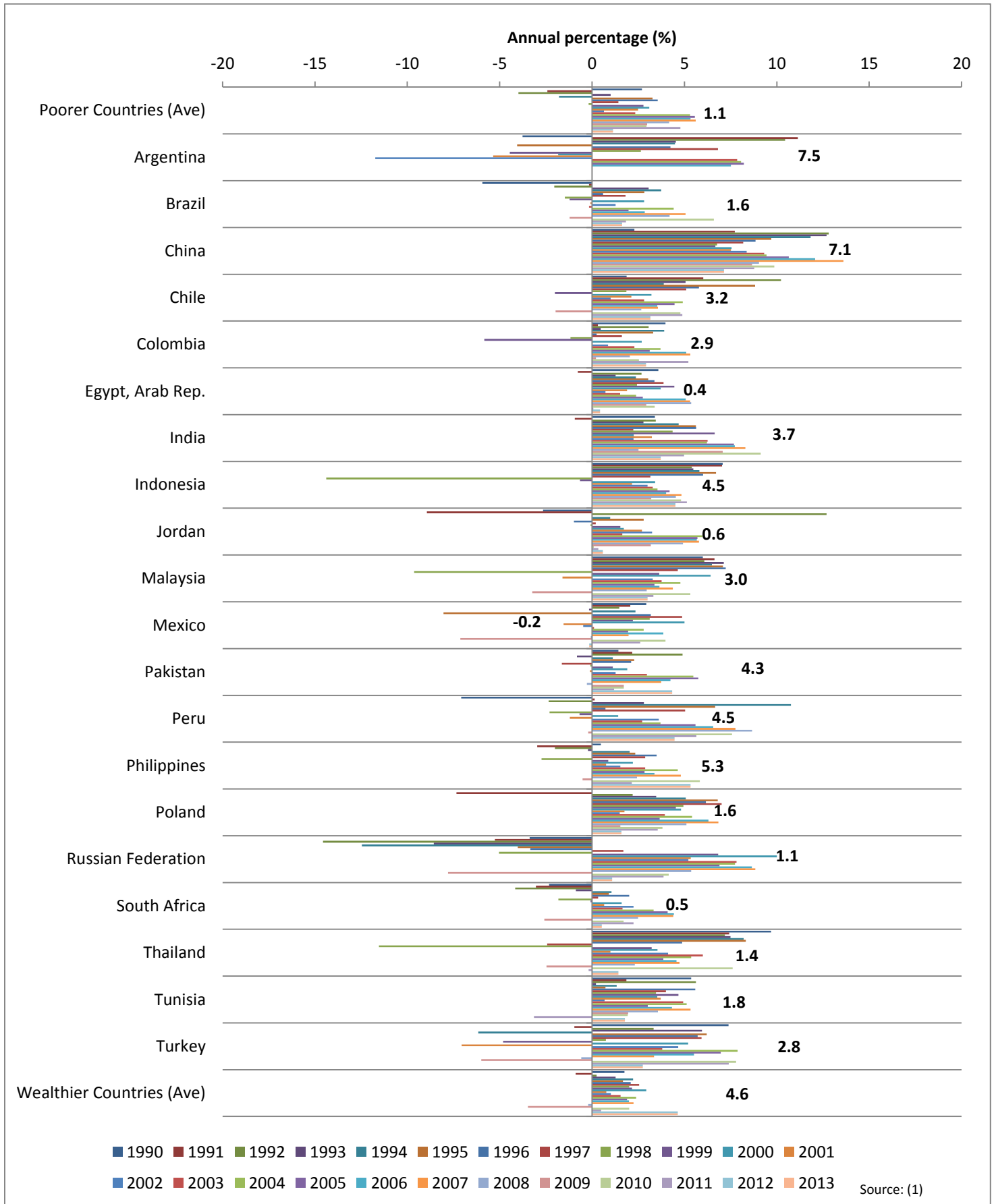
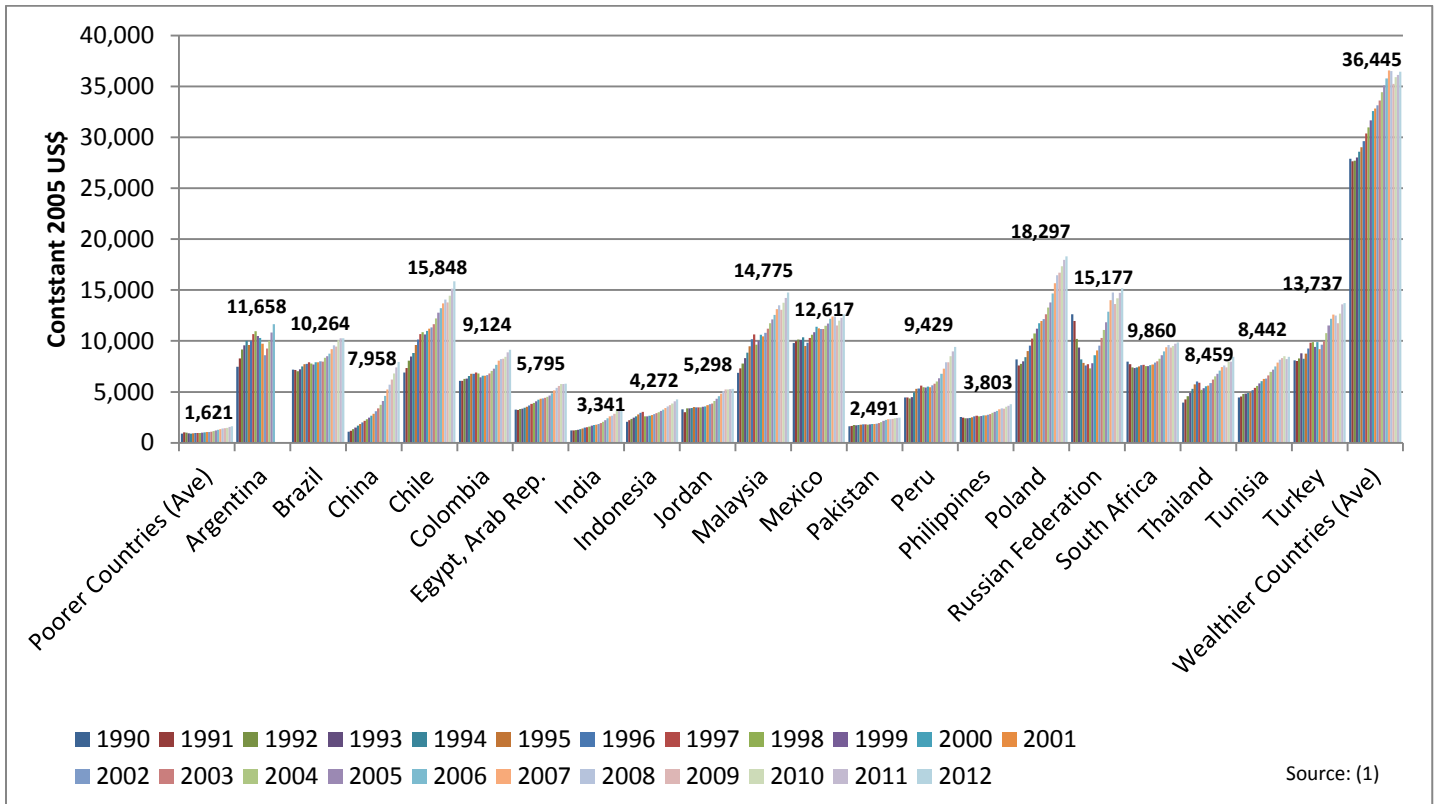
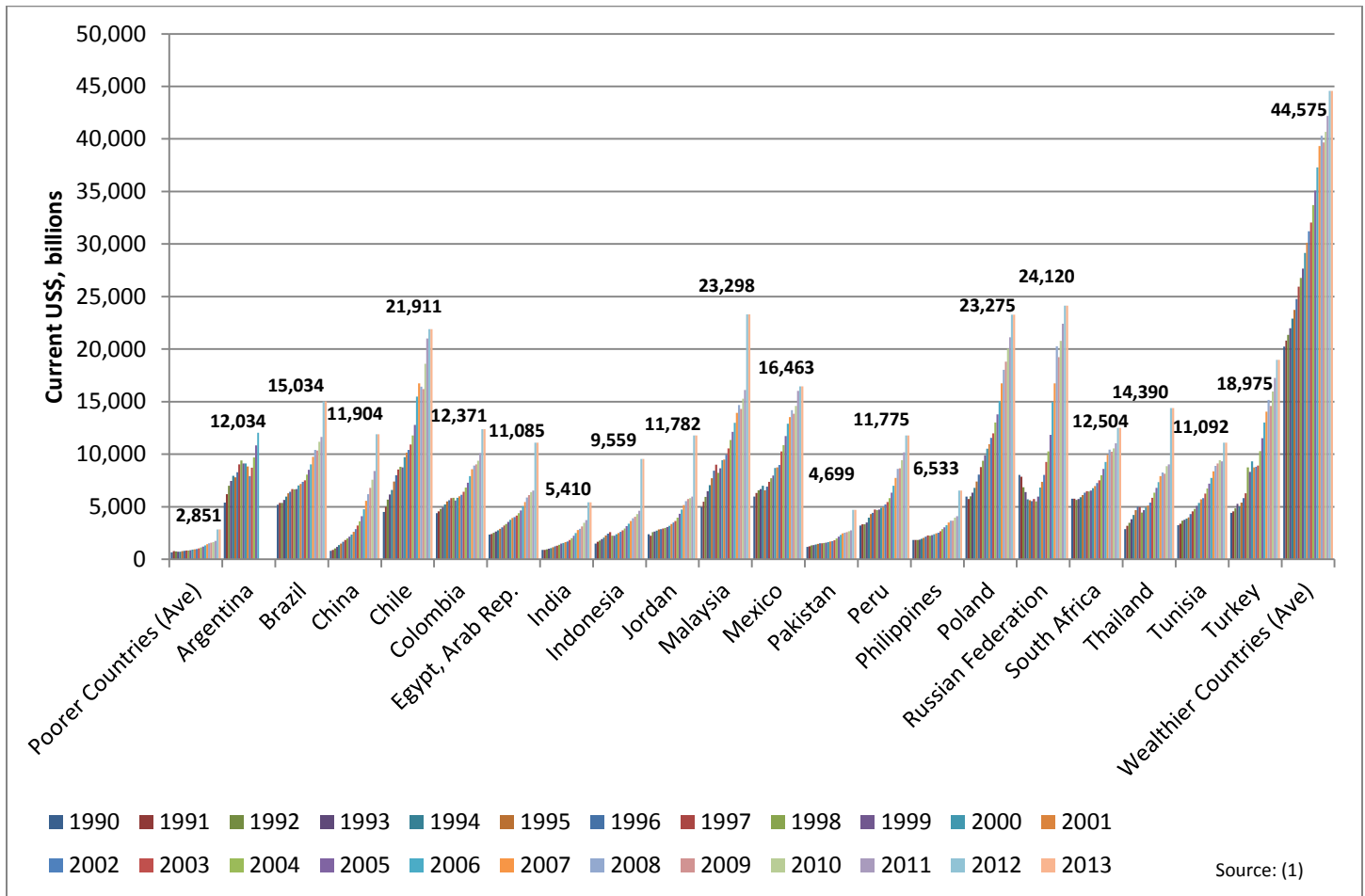


Figure 10: GDP per Capita, Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) in Constant 2005 Dollars, 1990-2012



Source: (1)

Figure 11: GDP, PPP (current international billion US\$), 1990-2013



Source: (1)

Figure 12: GDP, PPP (Constant 2005 billion US\$), 1990-2012

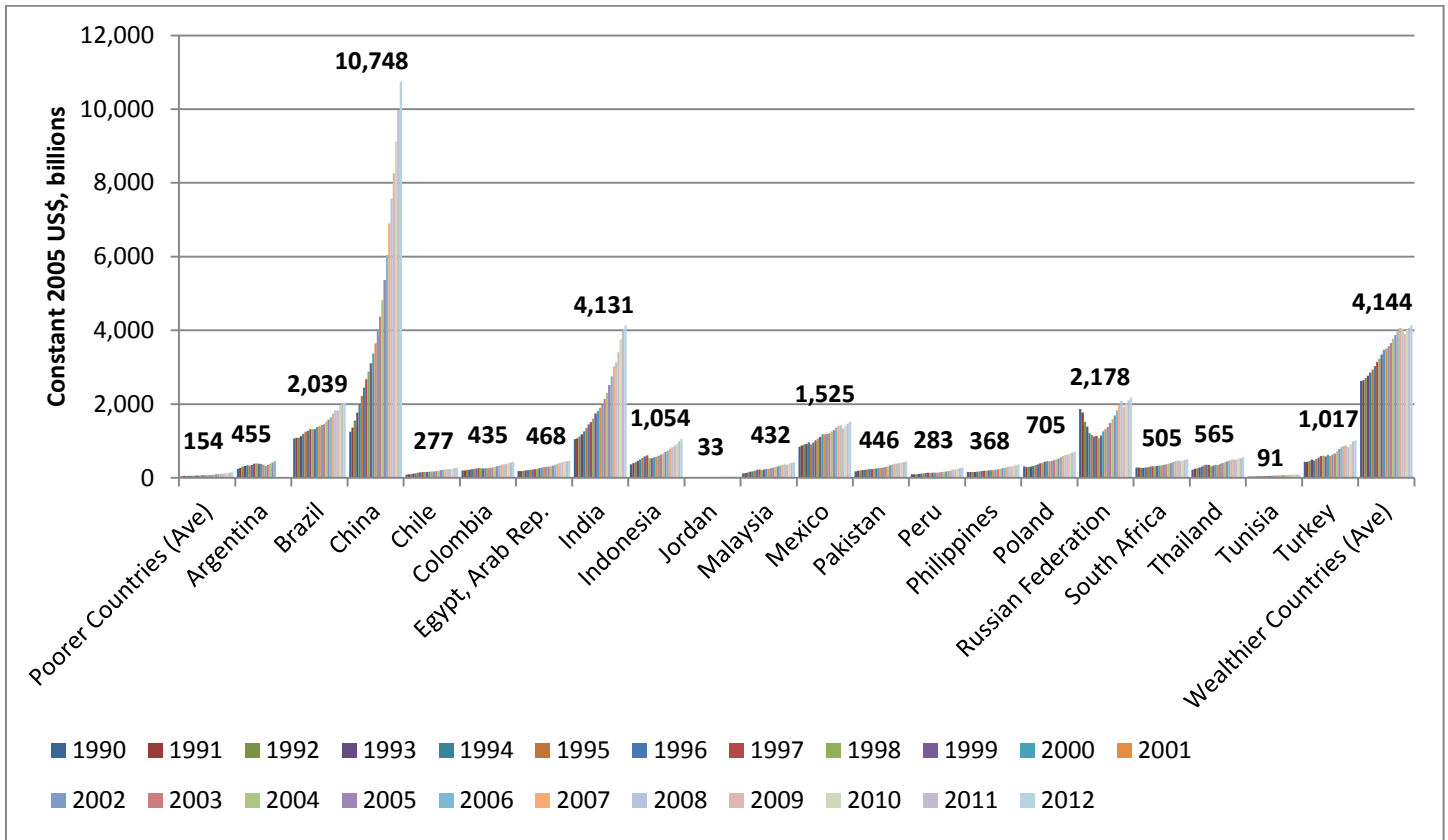
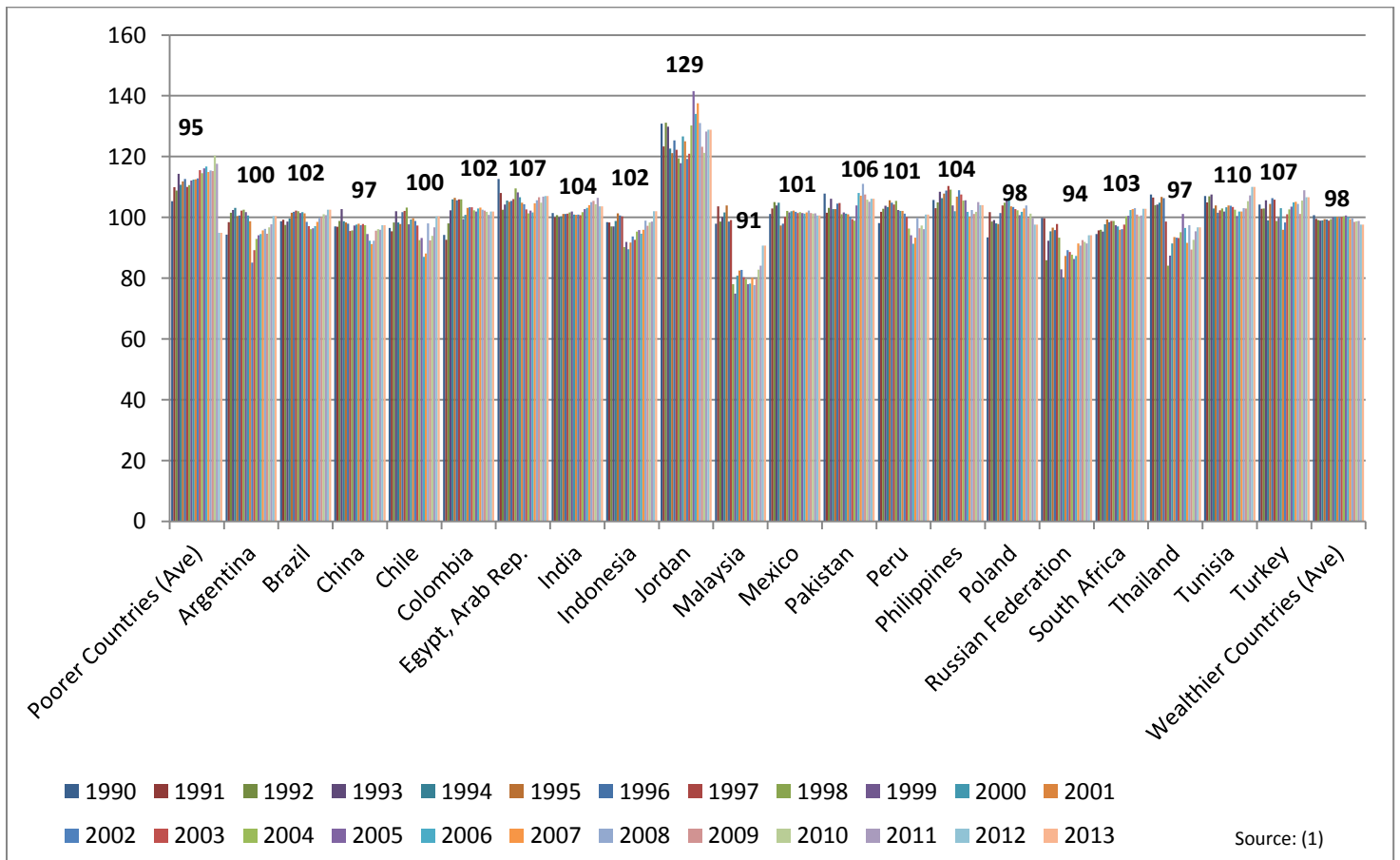


Figure 13: Gross National Expenditure (% of GDP), 1990-2013



Source: (1)

Figure 14: Inflation, GDP Deflator (annual %), 1990-2013

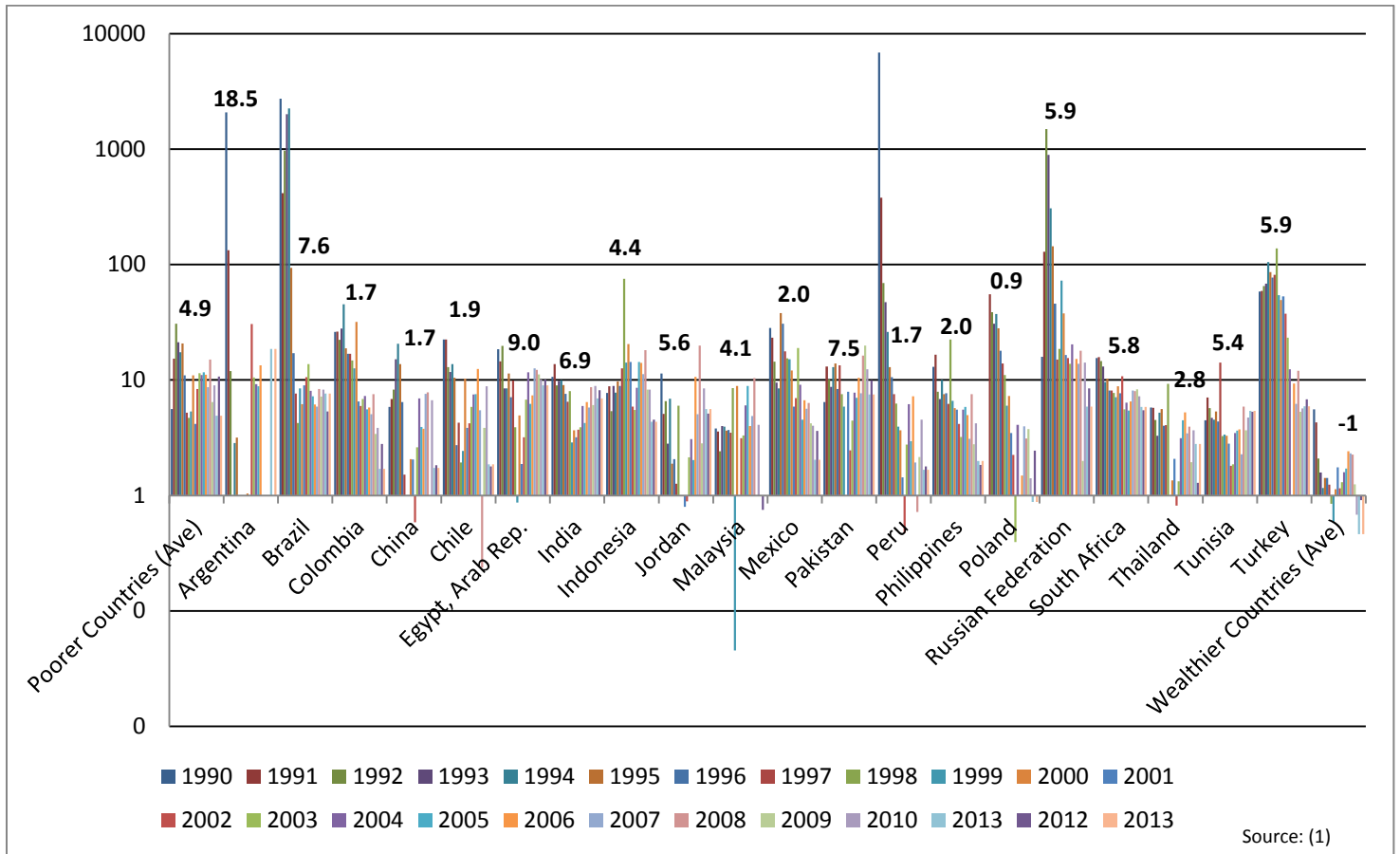


Figure 15: Tax Revenues (% of GDP) 1990-2012

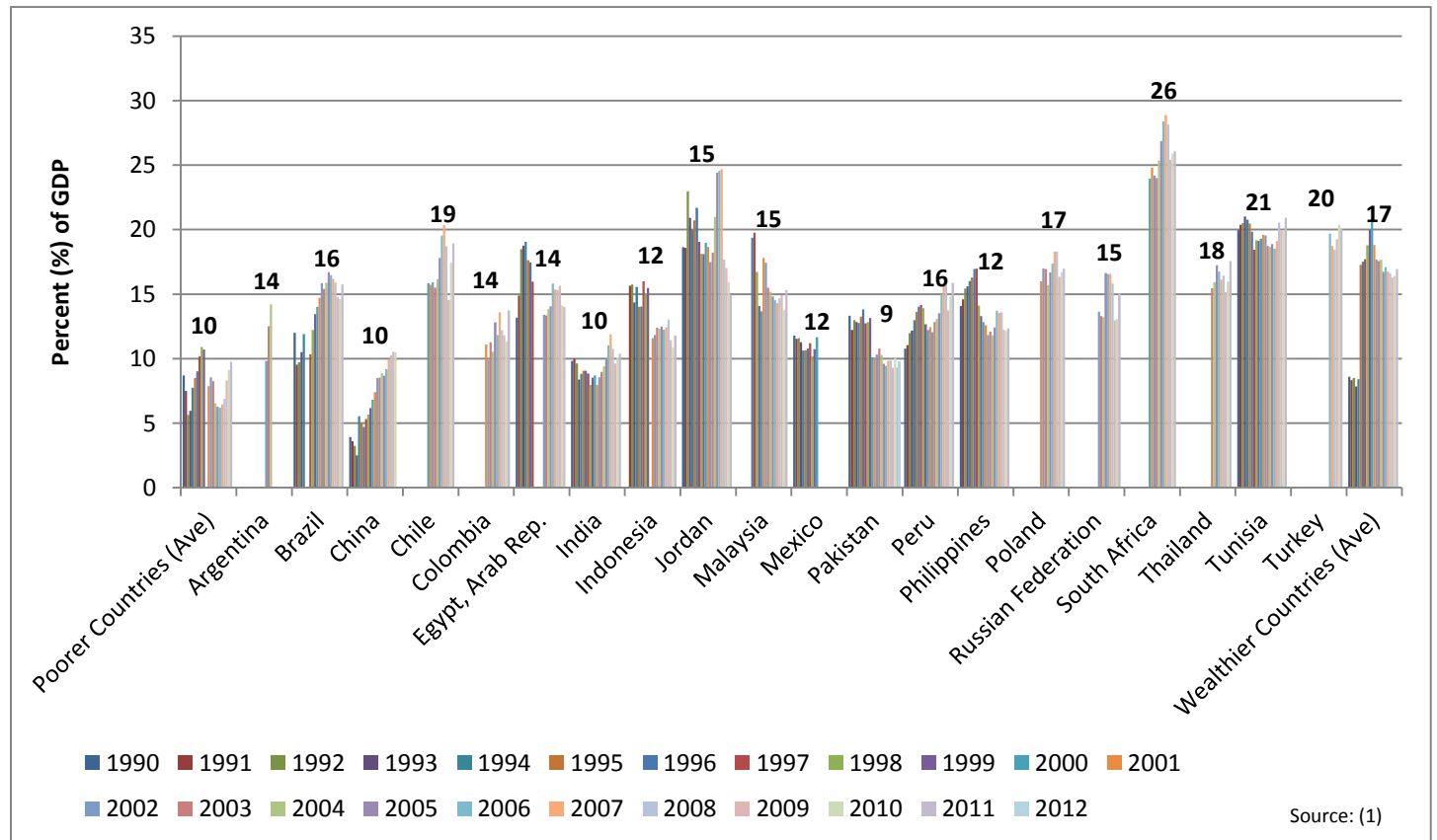
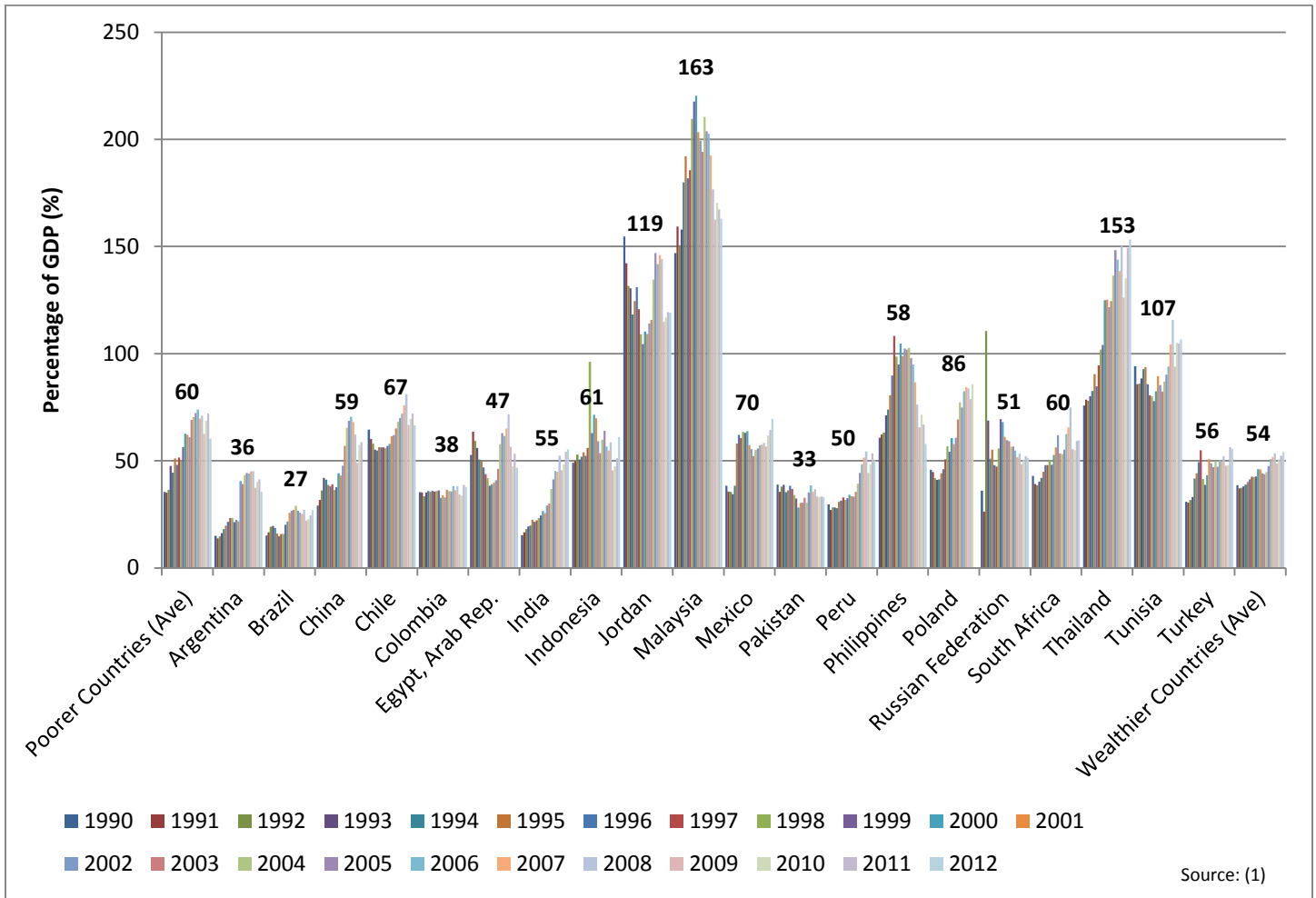


Figure 16: Trade (% of GDP), 1990-2012



2.3 Other Development Indicators

Figure 17: Self-employed, total (% of total employed), 1990-2011

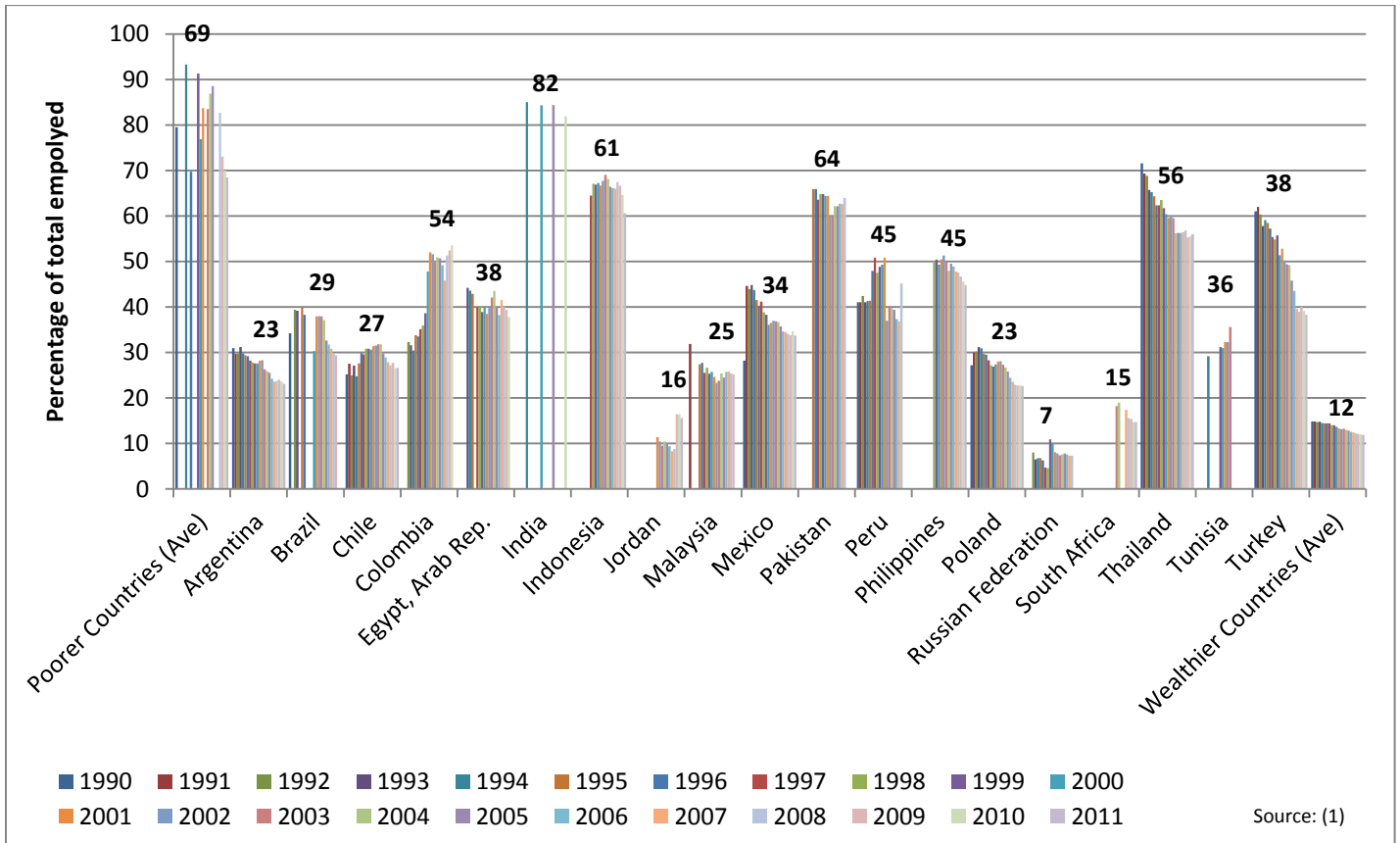


Figure 18: Internet Users (per 100 people), 1990-2013

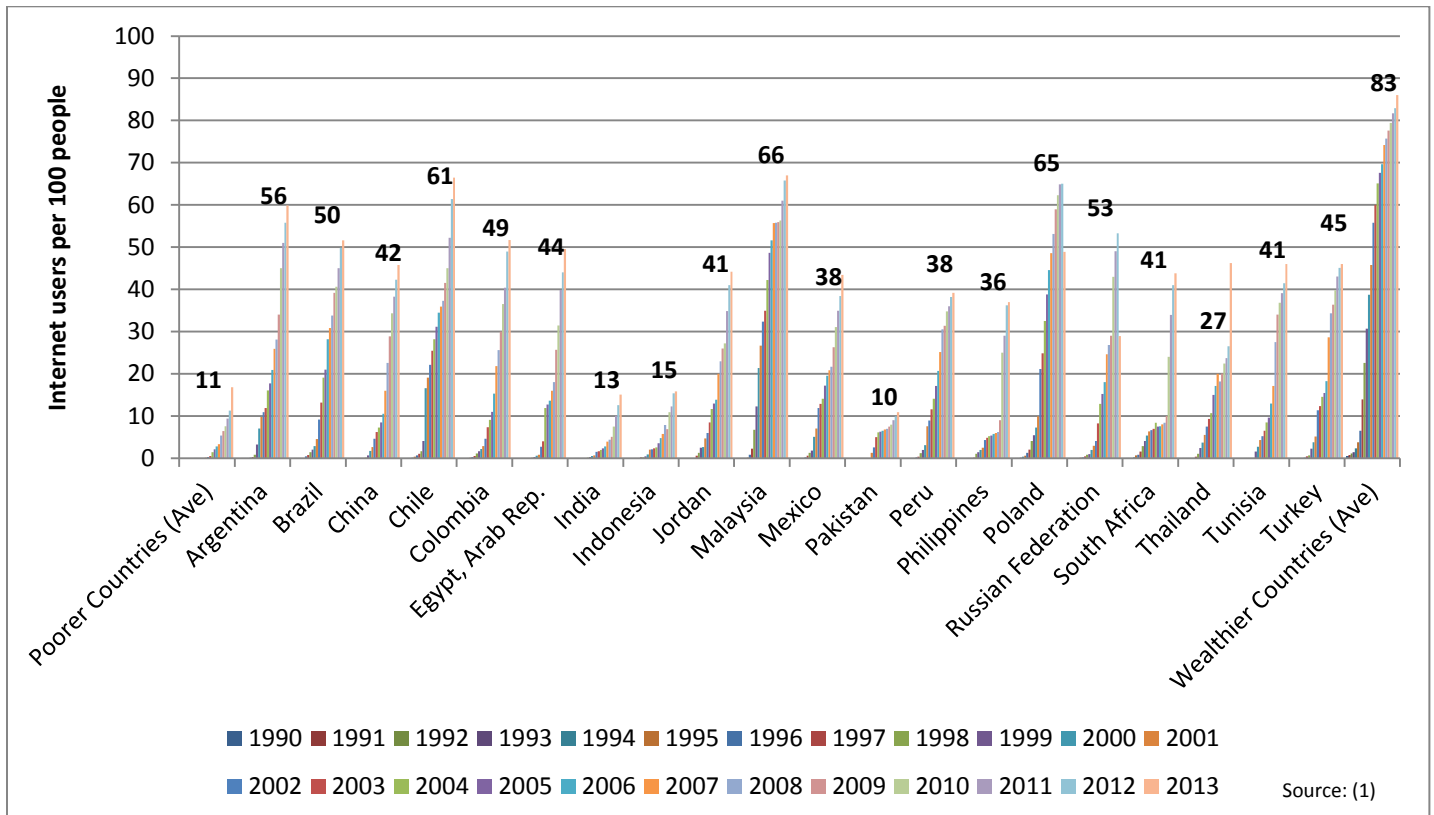


Figure 19: Mobile Phone Subscriptions (per 100 people), 1990-2013

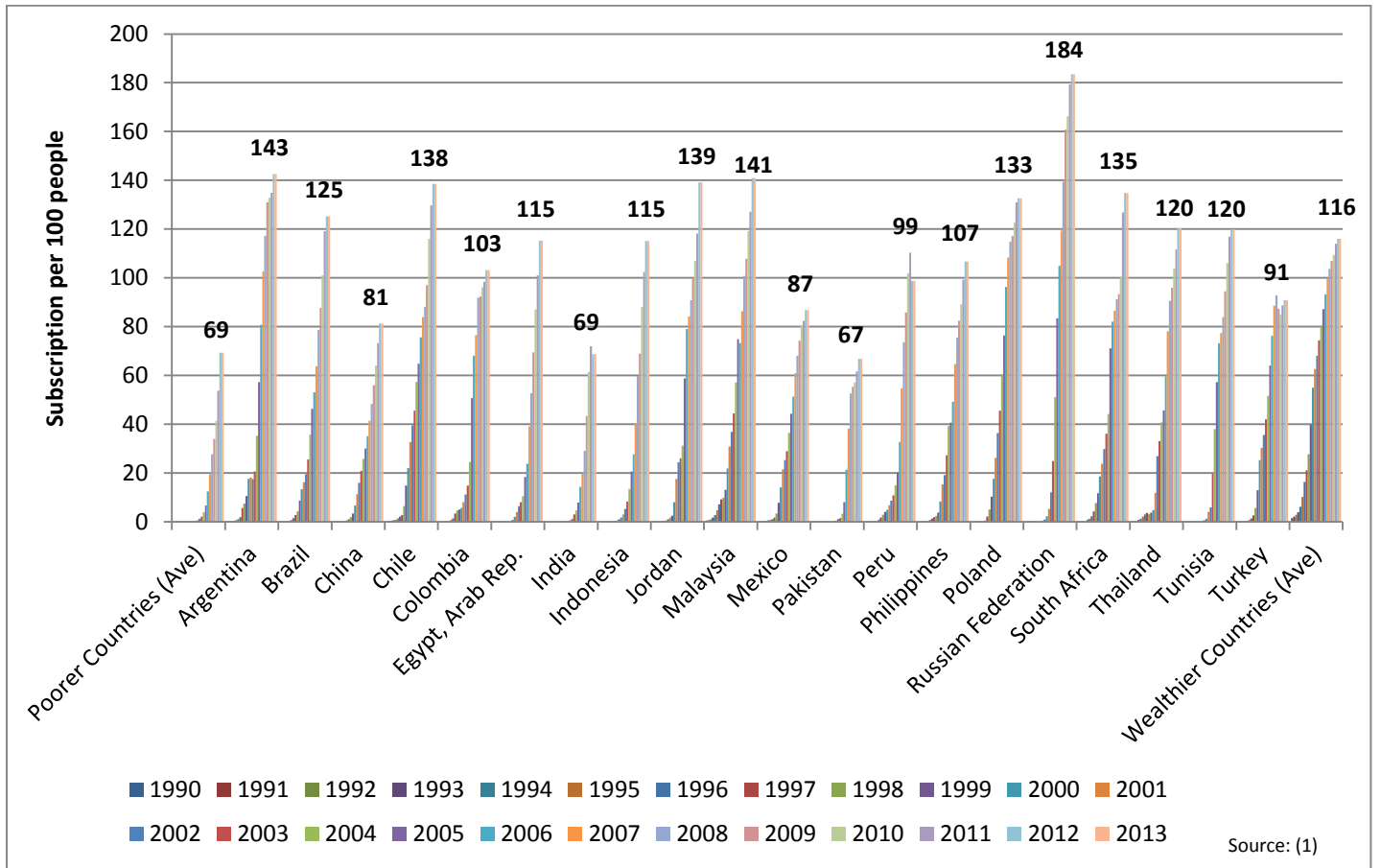


Figure 20: Pump Price for Gasoline (US\$ per litre), 2013

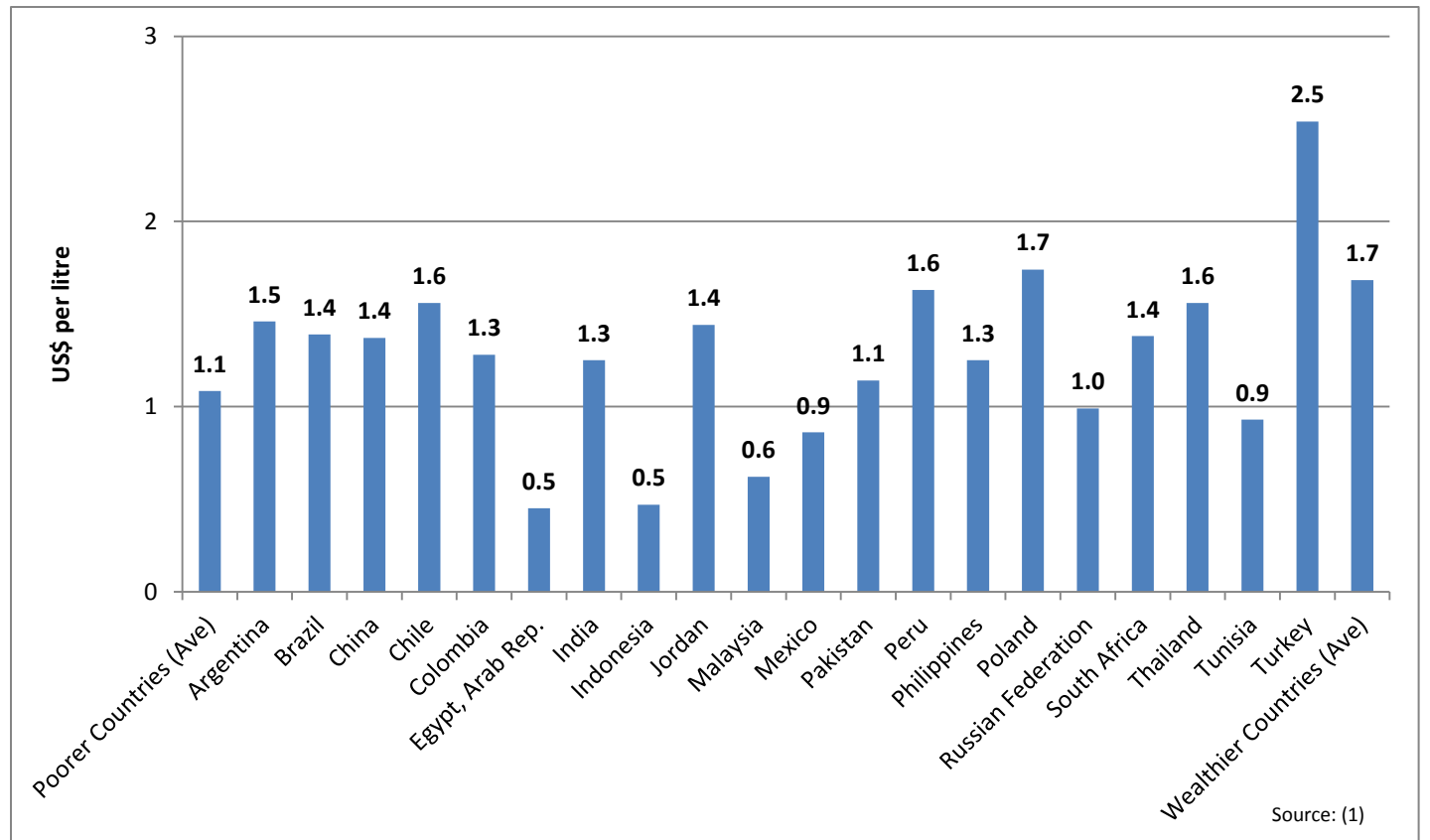


Figure 21: Quality of Port Infrastructure, (1=extremely underdeveloped to 7=well developed and efficient by international standards) 2007-2013

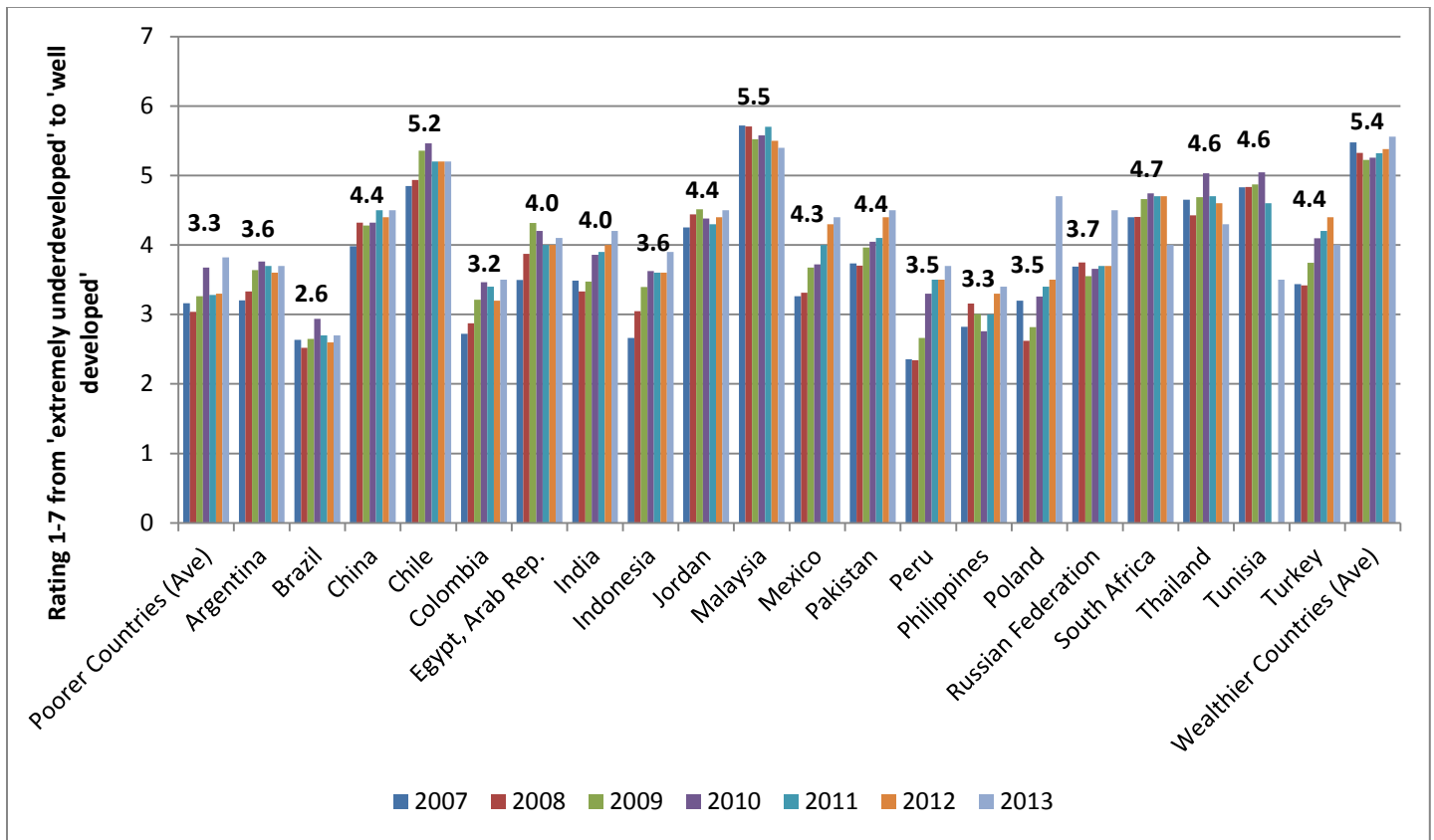
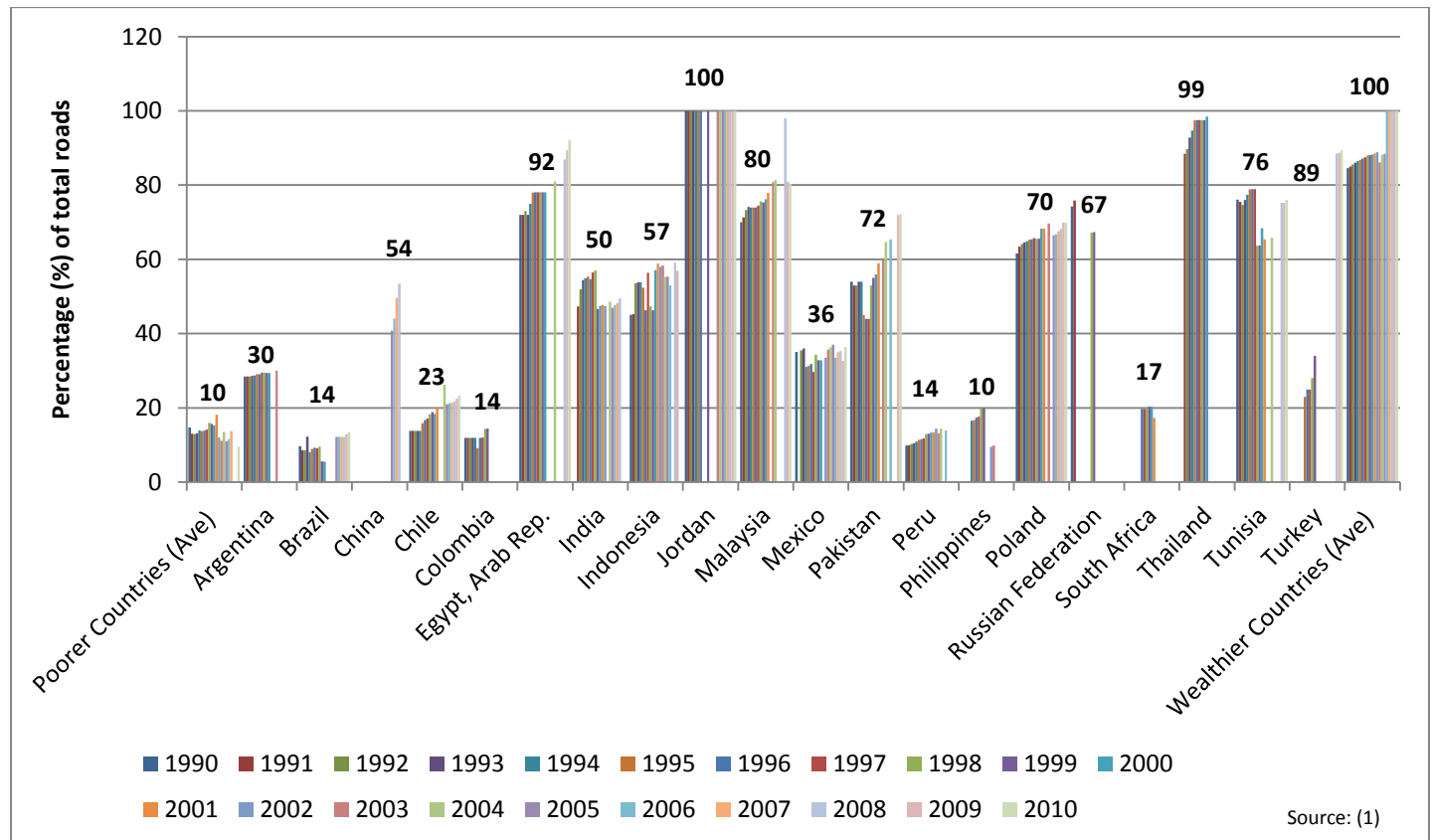


Figure 22: Paved Roads as % of total roads, 1990-2010



Source: (1)

2.4 Research and Development Indicators

Figure 23: Patent Applications by Residents, 1990-2011

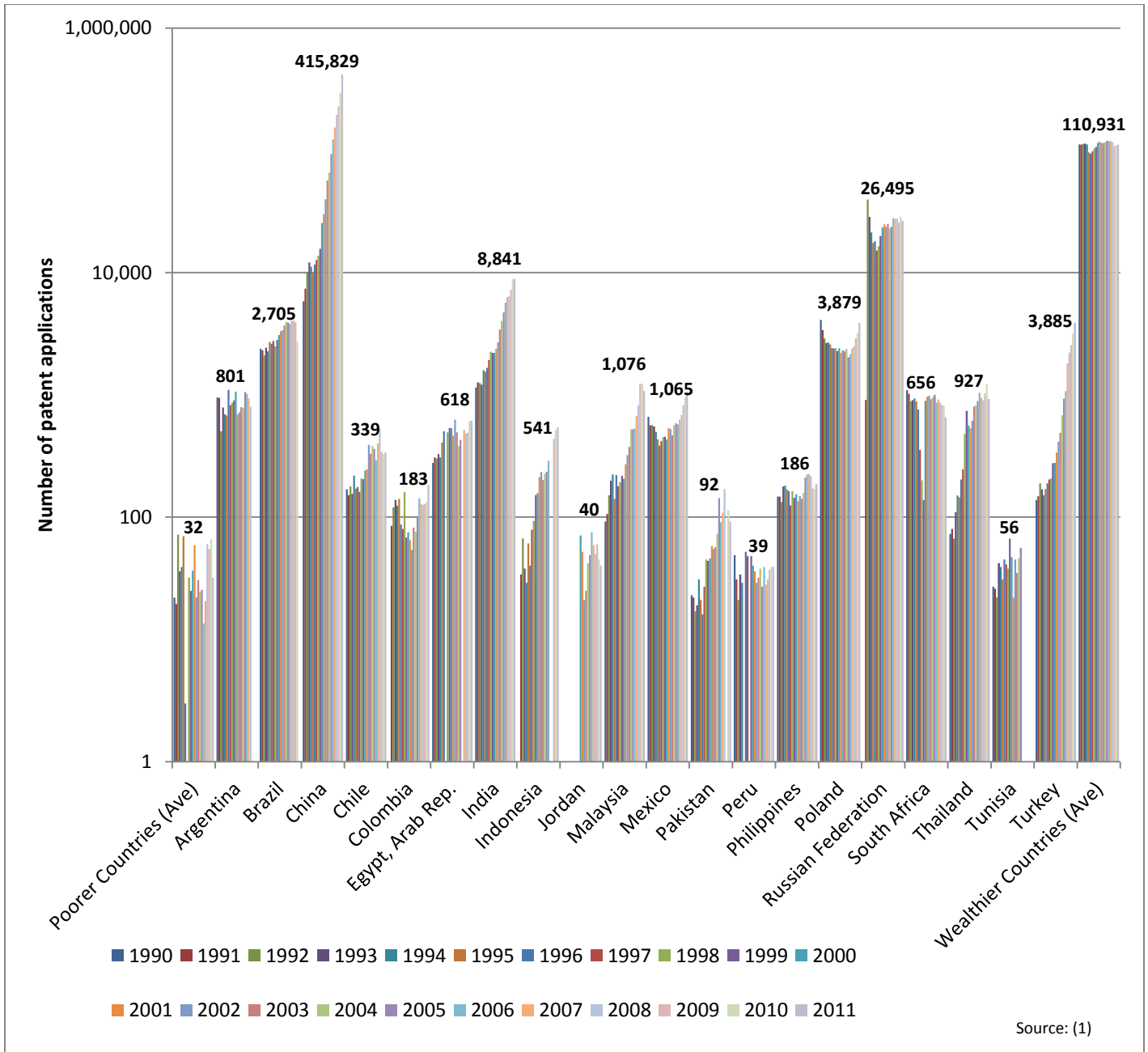


Figure 24: Research and Development (R&D) Expenditure (% of GDP), 1996-2012

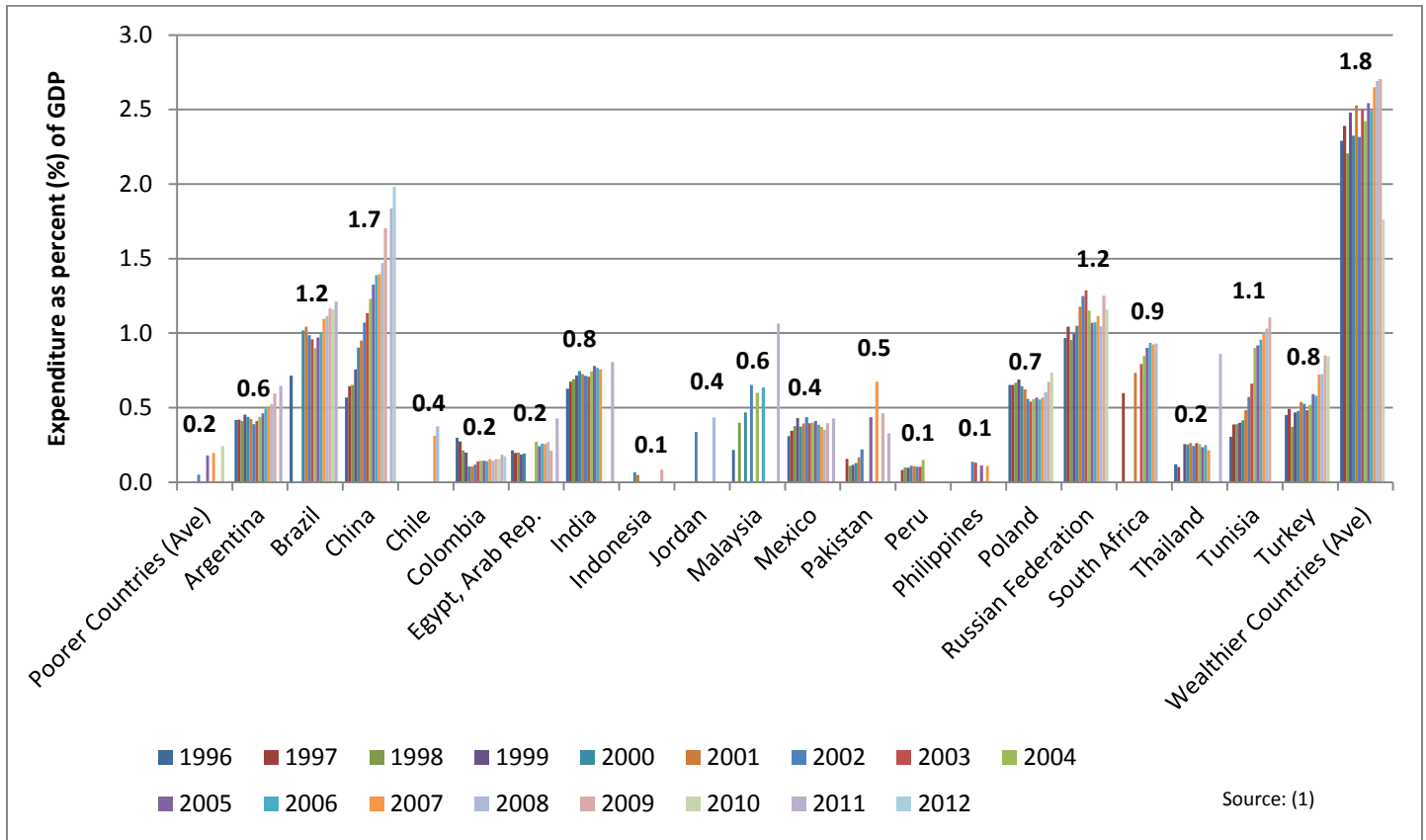


Figure 25: Researchers in R&D (per million people), 1996-2010

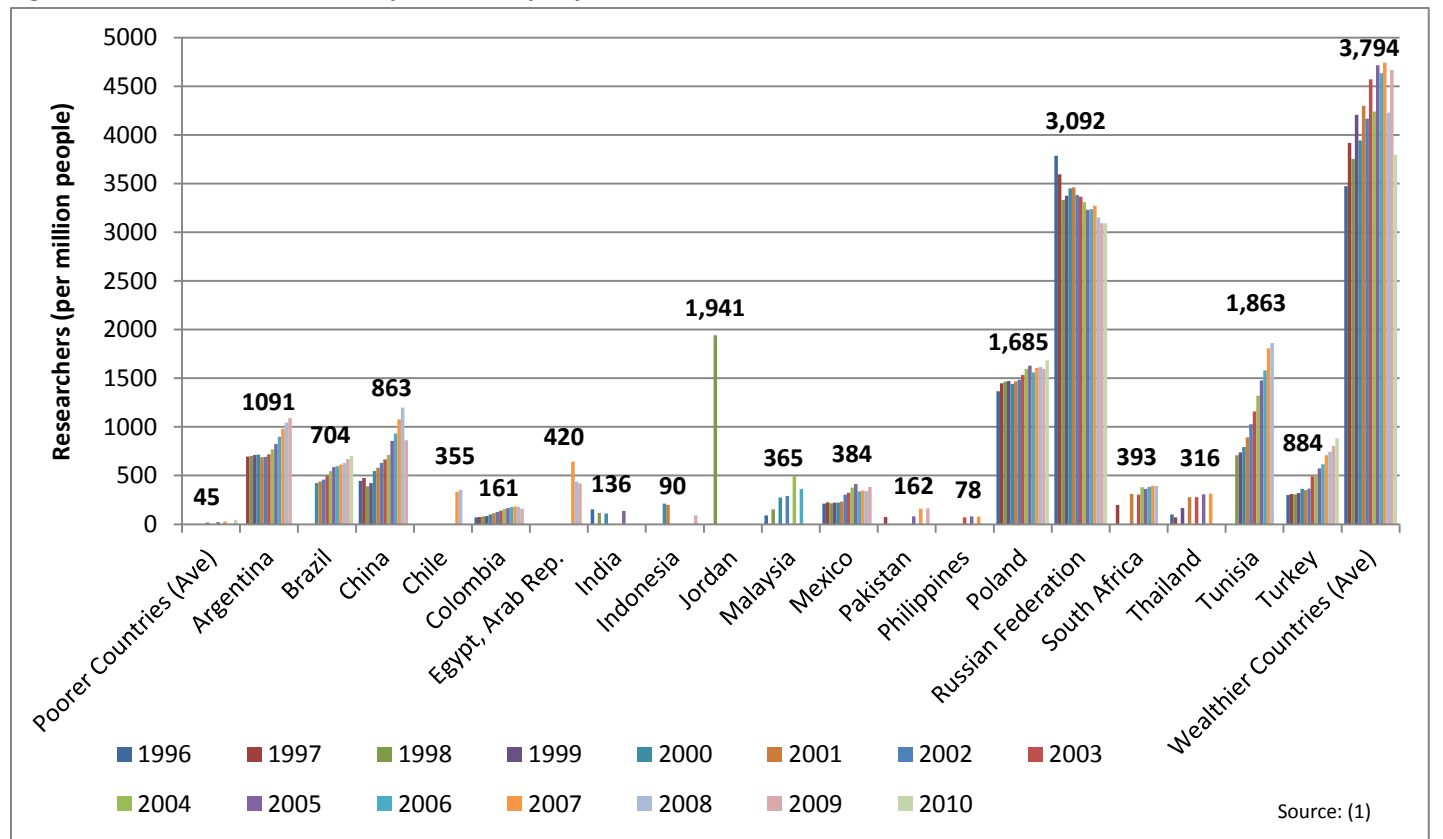


Figure 26: Scientific and Technical Journal Articles, 1990-2009

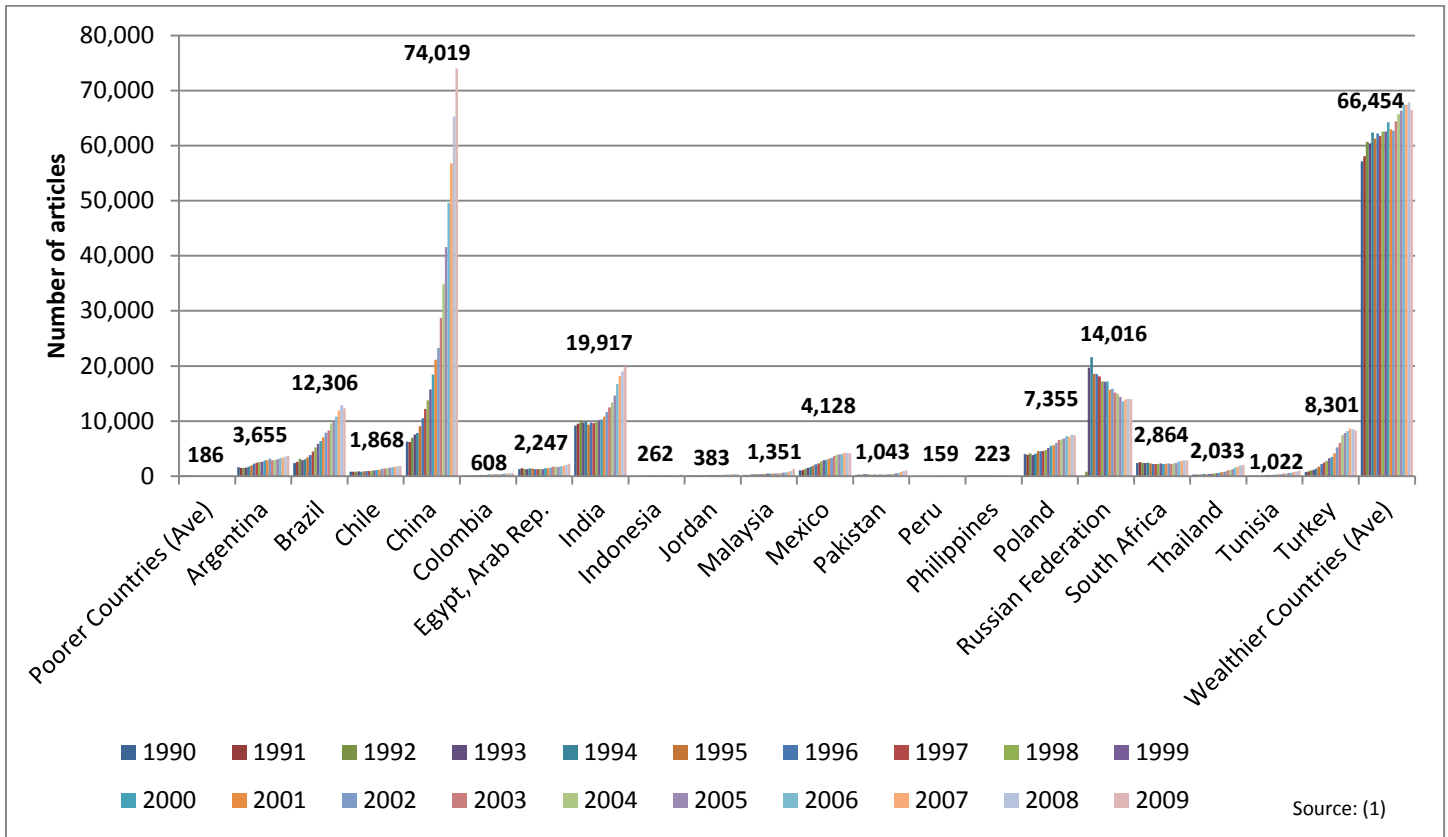
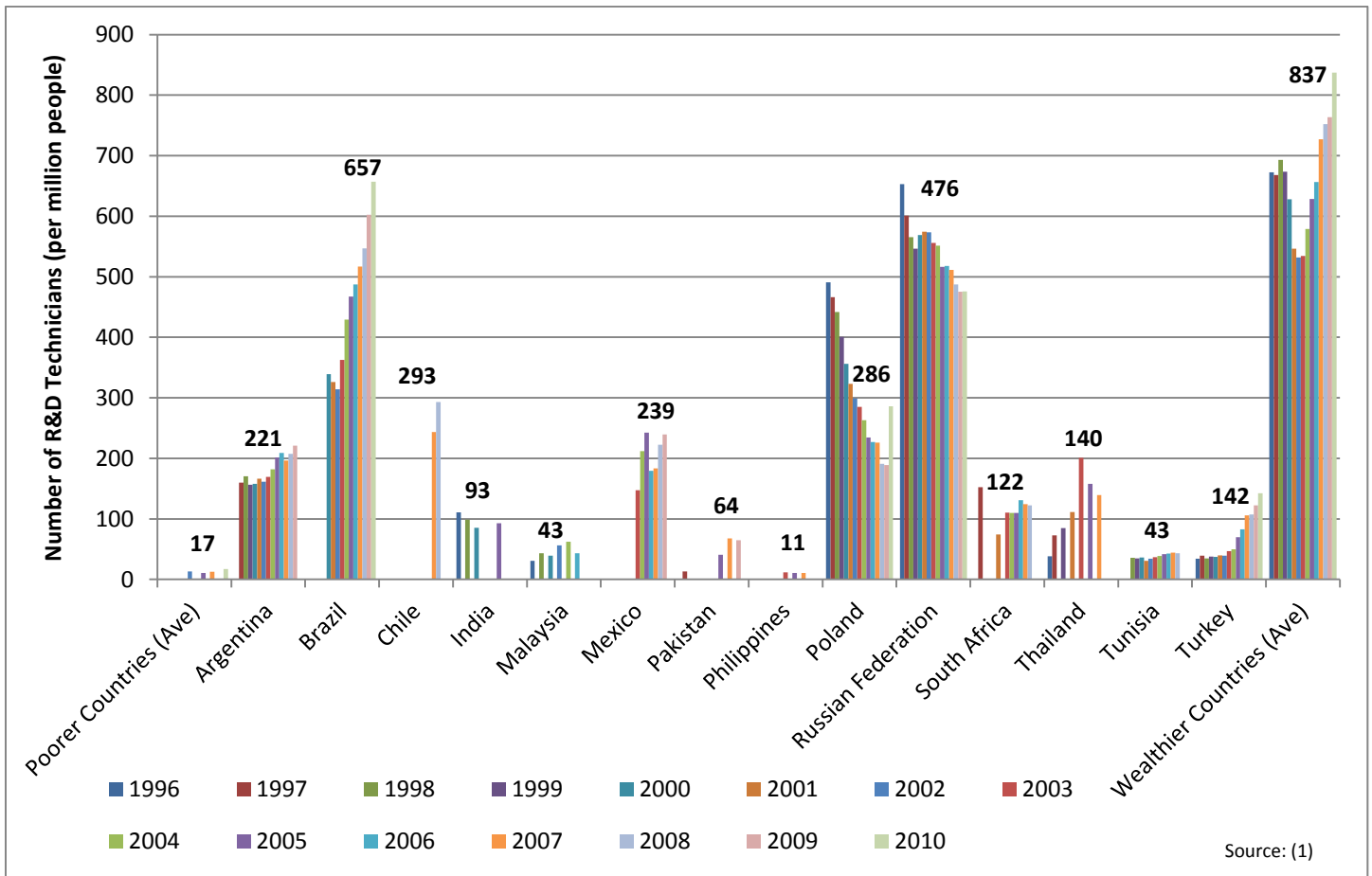


Figure 27: Technicians in R&D (per million people), 1995-2010



3 Ageing and Demographic Indicators

3.1 Population Statistics - Males

Figure 28: Male Population Aged 0-4 years (millions), 1990-2013

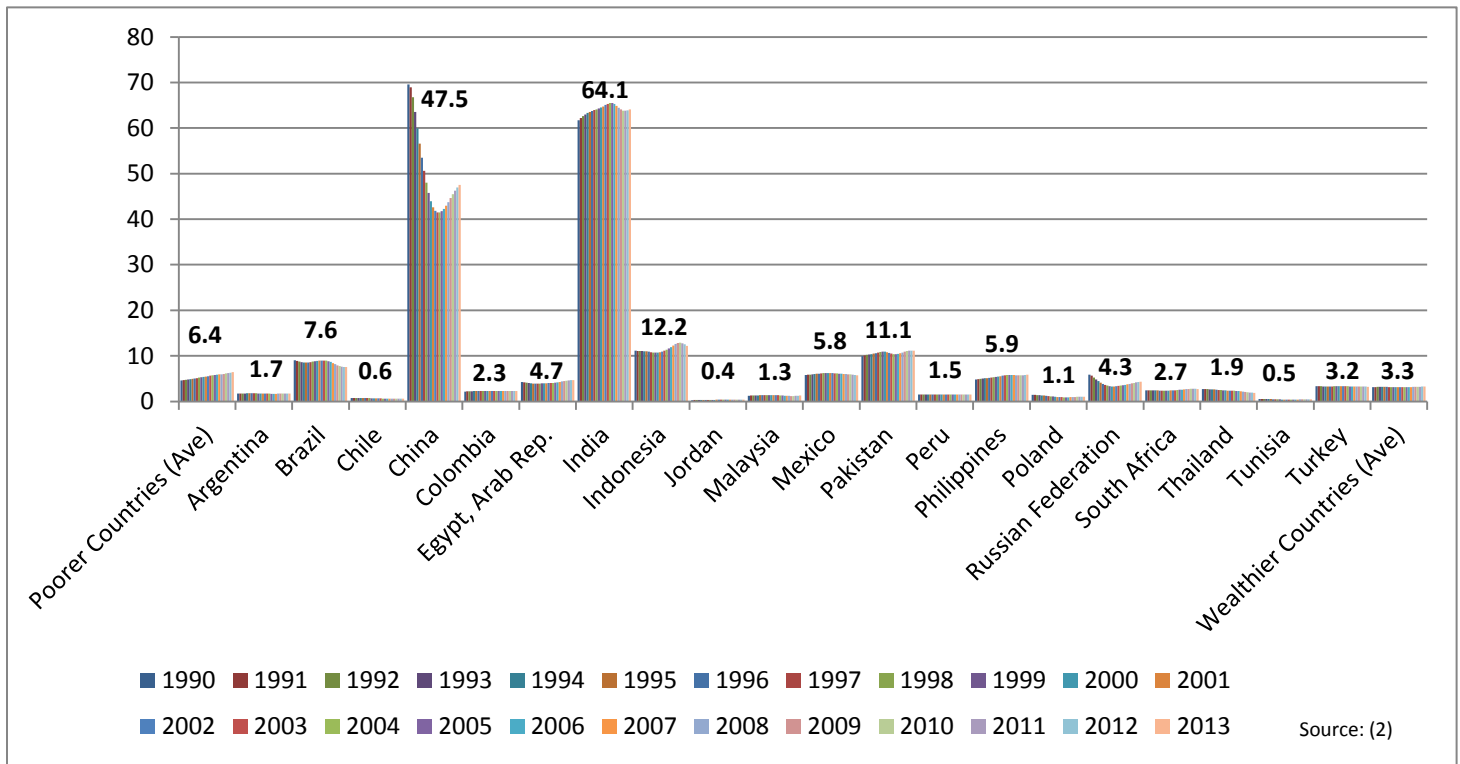


Figure 29: Male Population Aged 5-9 years (millions), 1990-2013

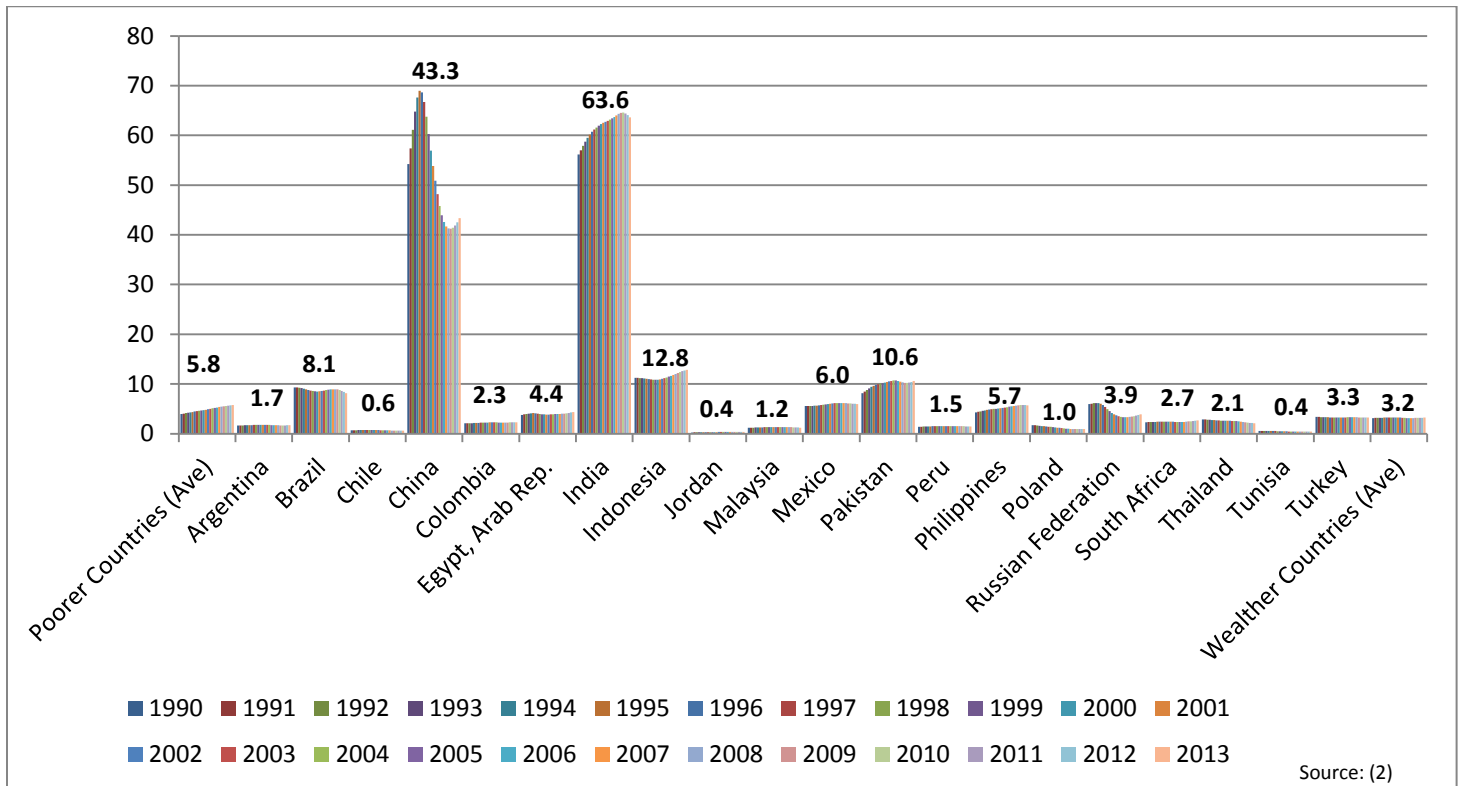


Figure 30: Male Population Aged 10-14 years (millions), 1990-2013

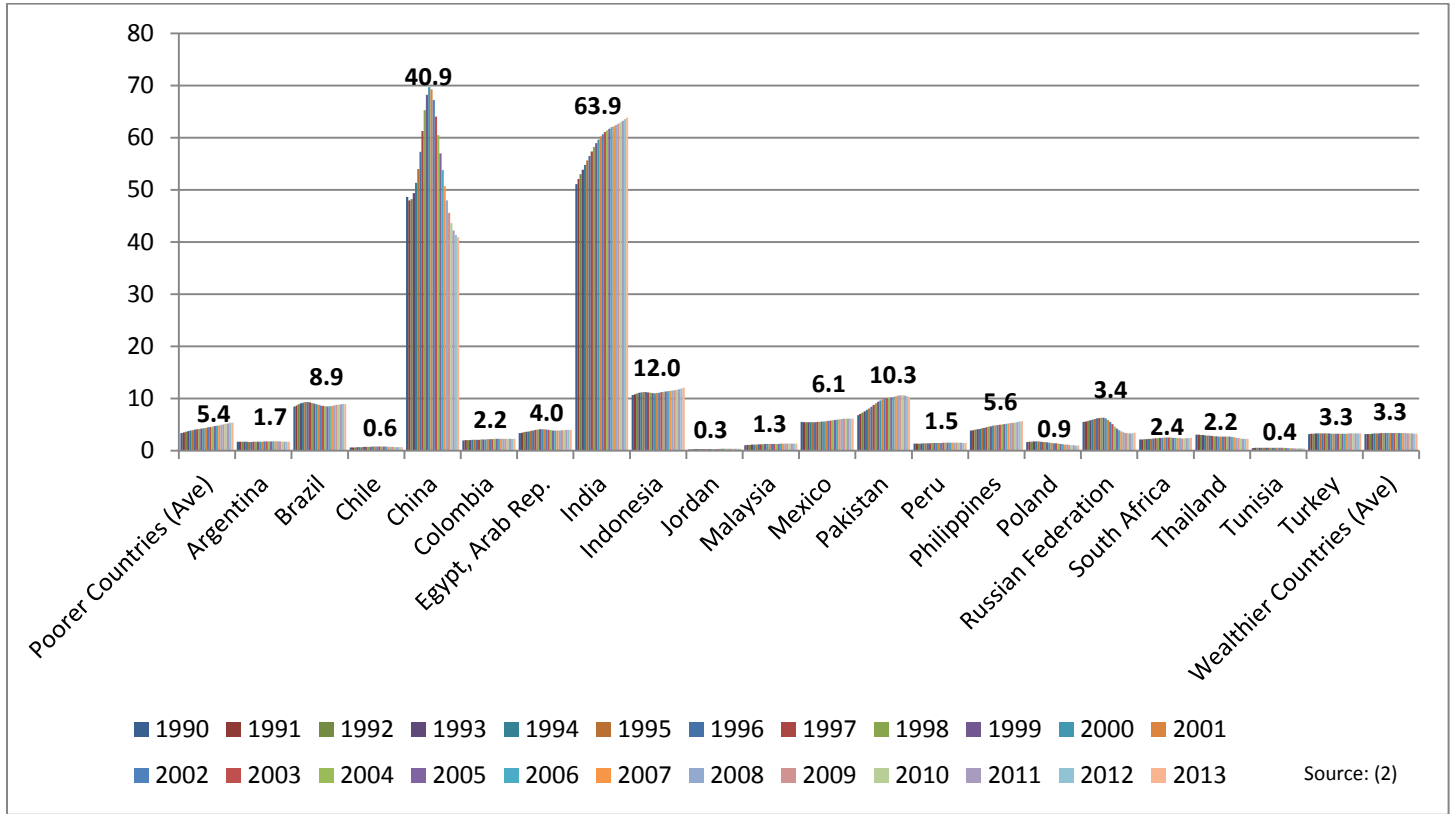


Figure 31: Male Population Aged 15-19 years (millions), 1990-2013

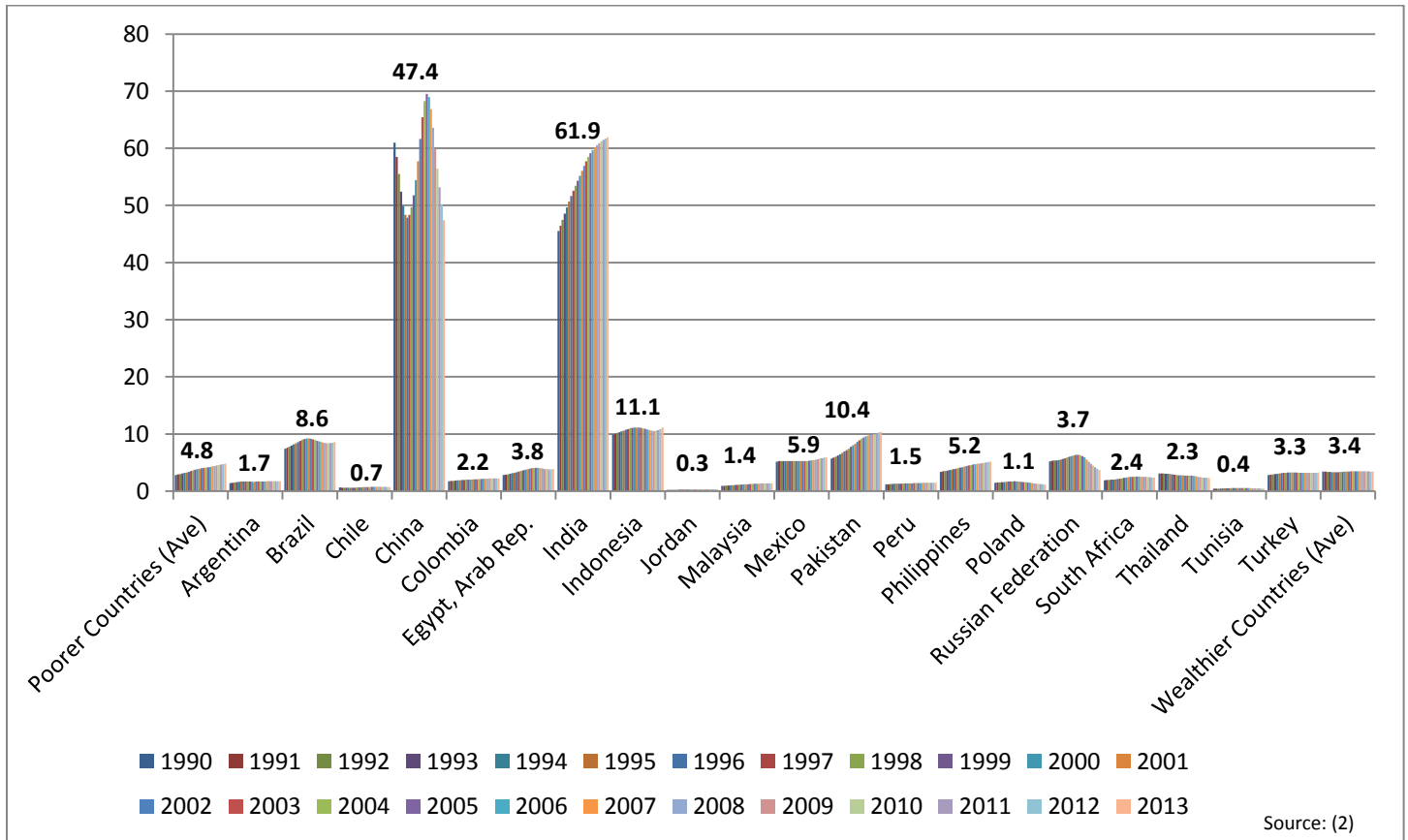


Figure 32: Male Population Aged 20-24 years (millions), 1990-2013

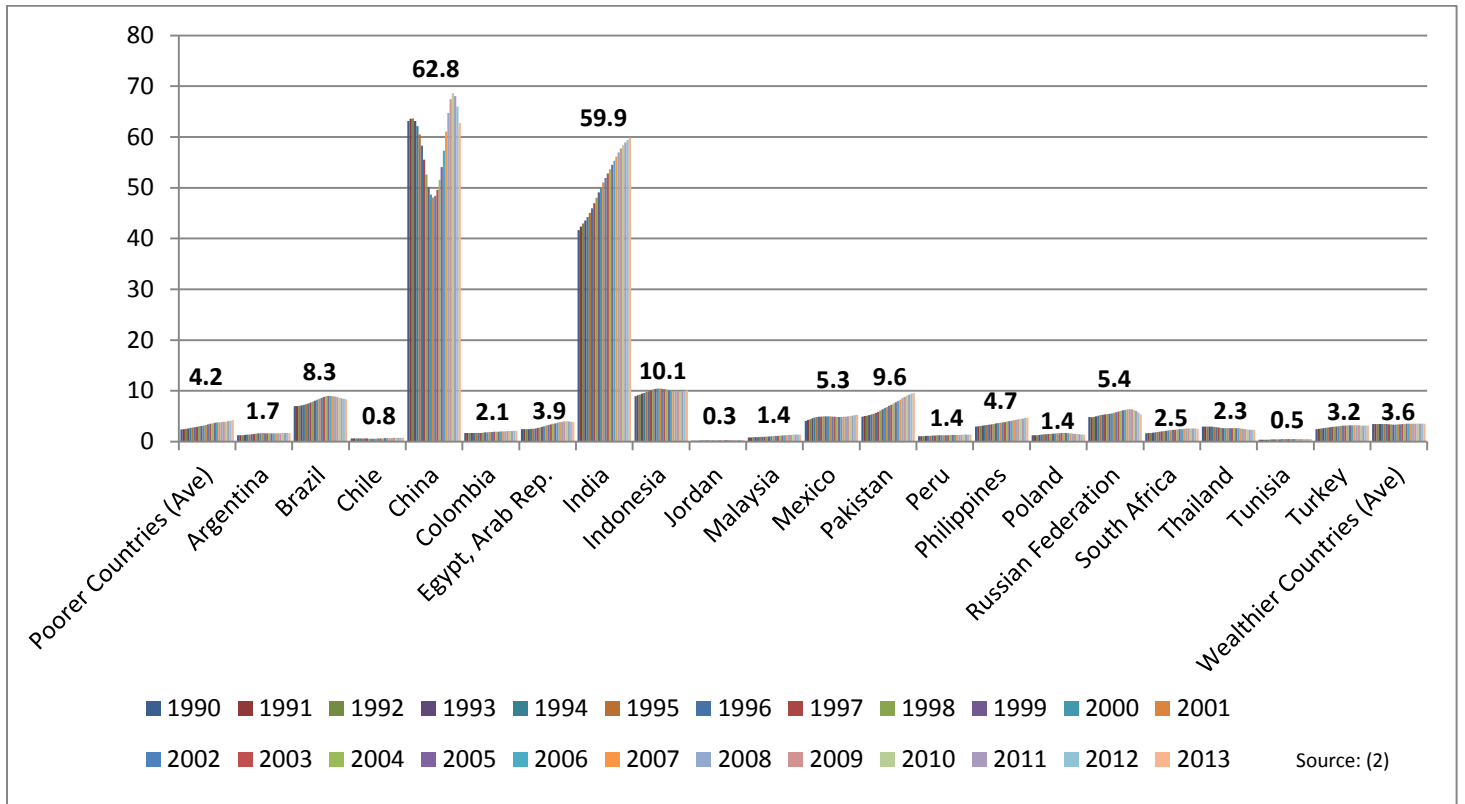


Figure 33: Male Population Aged 25-29 years (millions), 1990-2013

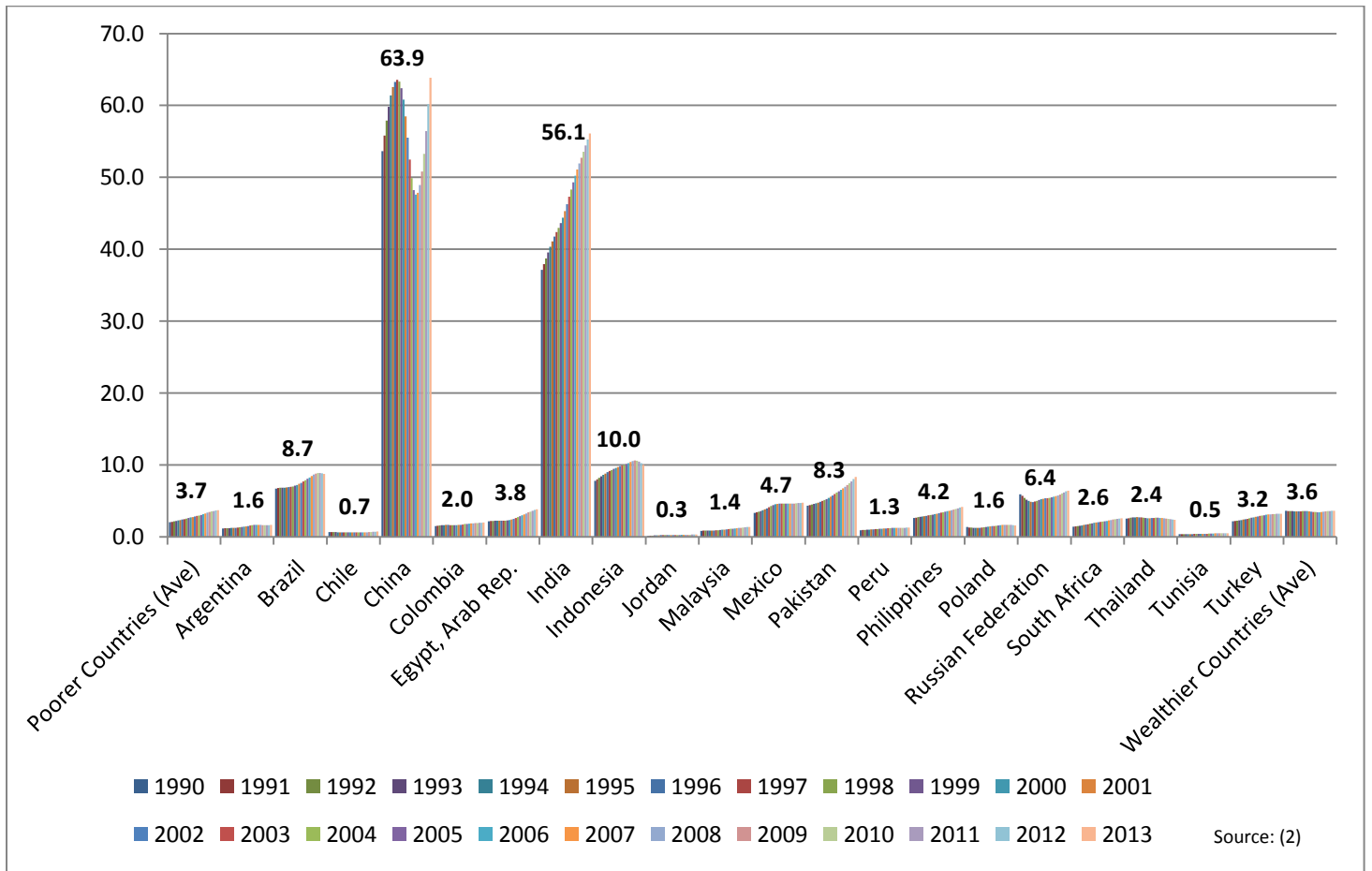


Figure 34: Male Population Aged 30-34 years (millions), 1990-2013

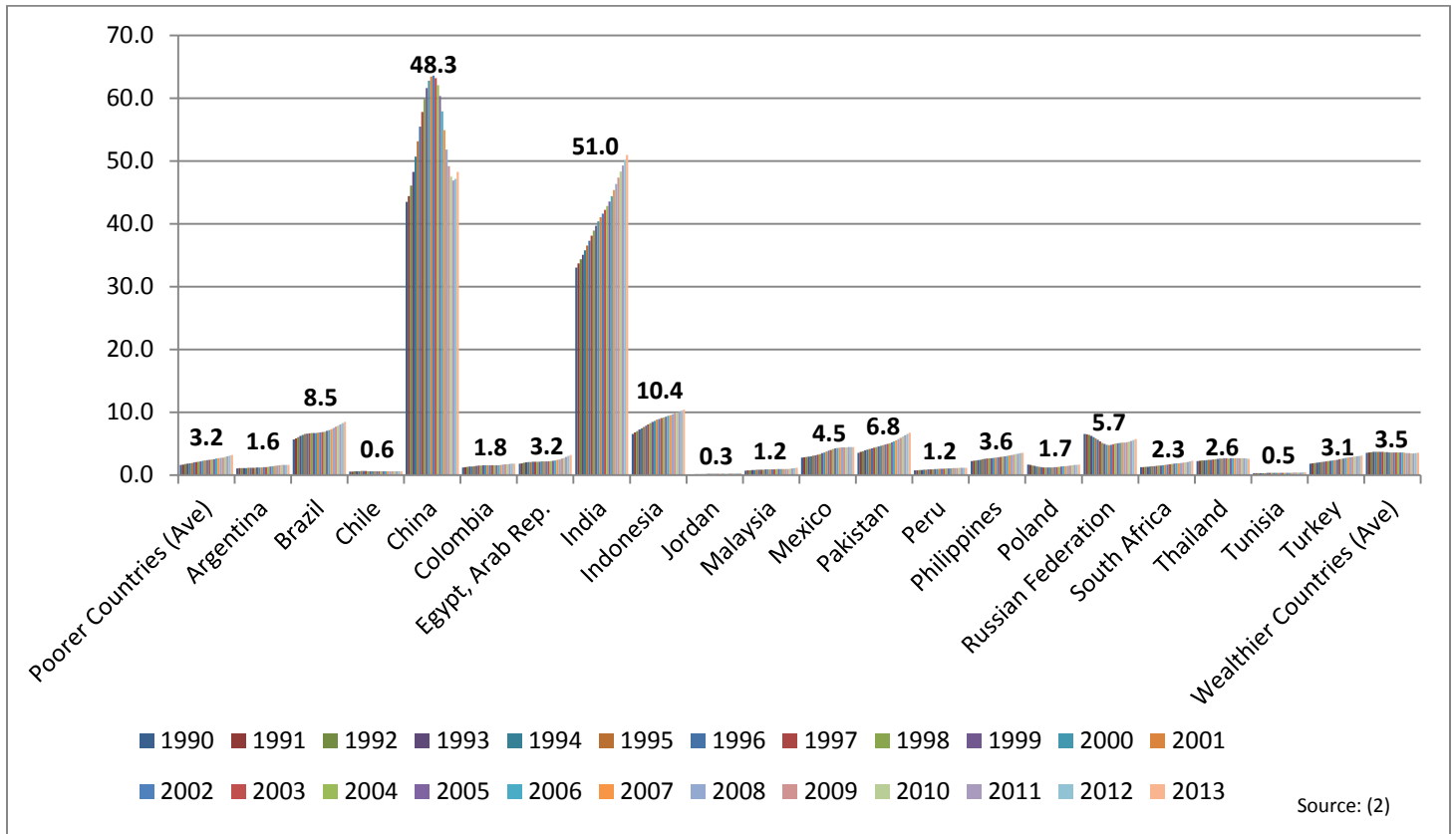


Figure 35: Male Population Aged 35-39 years (millions), 1990-2013

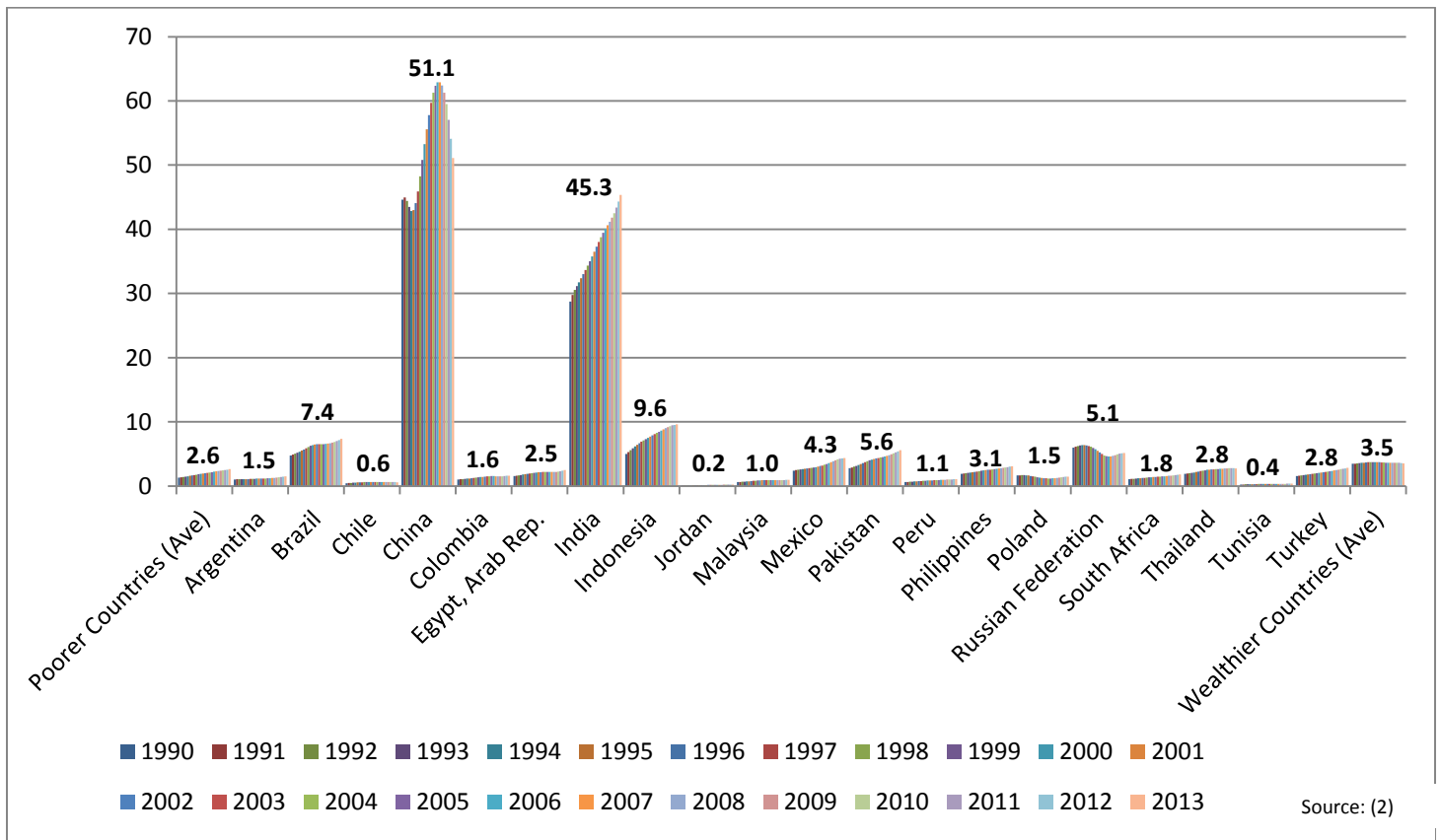


Figure 36: Male Population Aged 40-44 years (millions), 1990-2013

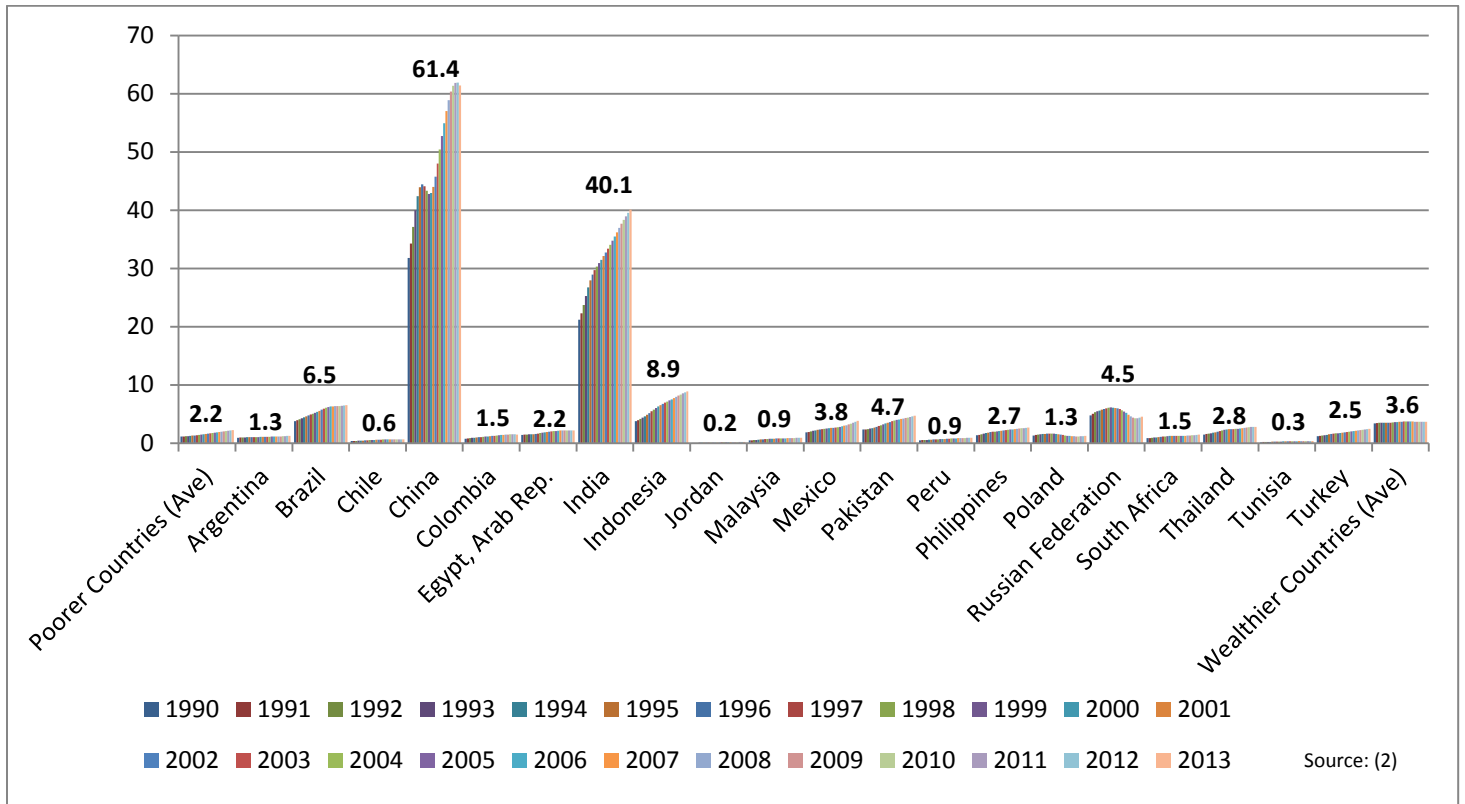


Figure 37: Male Population Aged 45-49 years (millions), 1990-2013

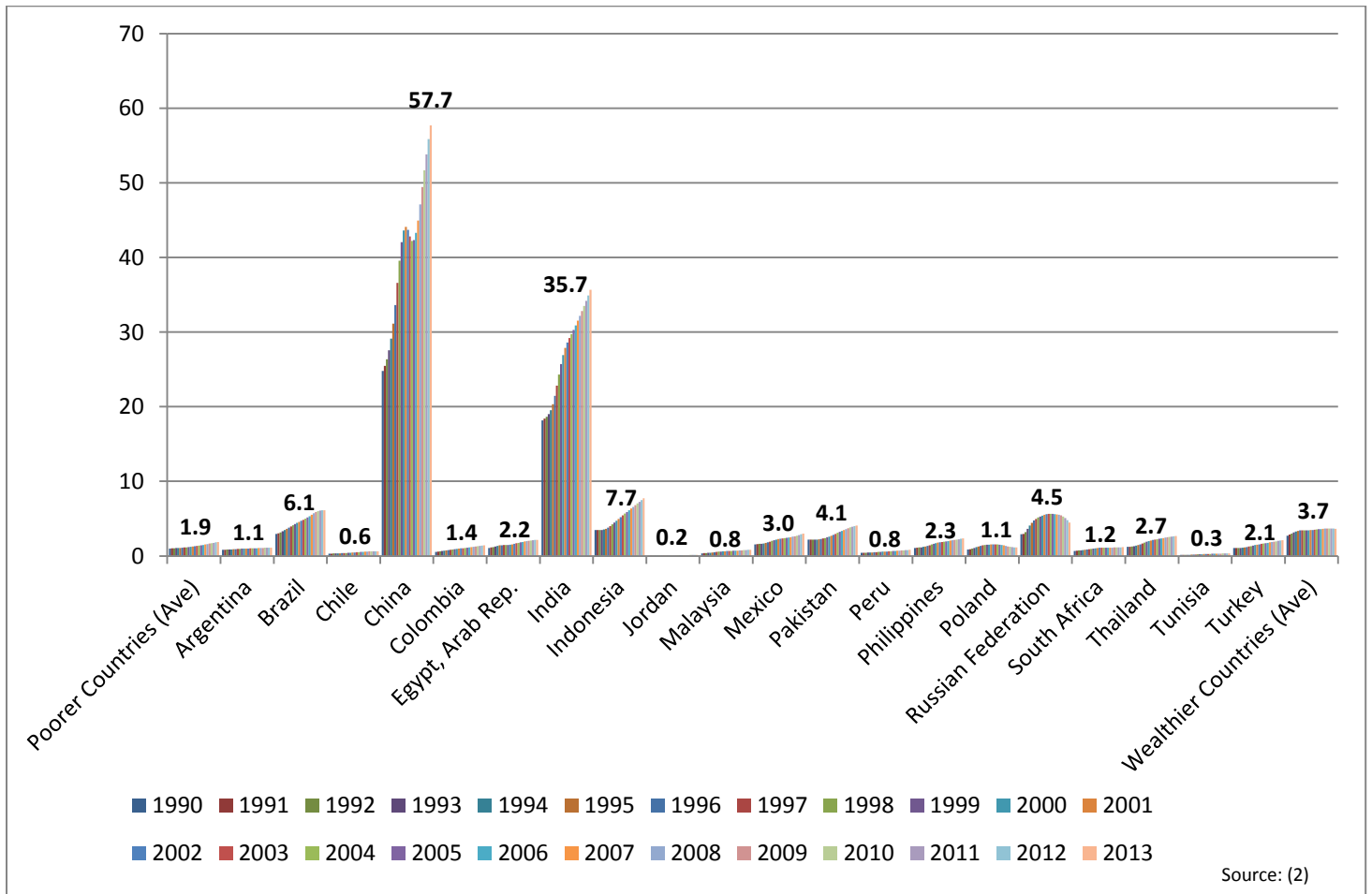


Figure 38: Male Population Aged 50-54 years (millions), 1990-2013

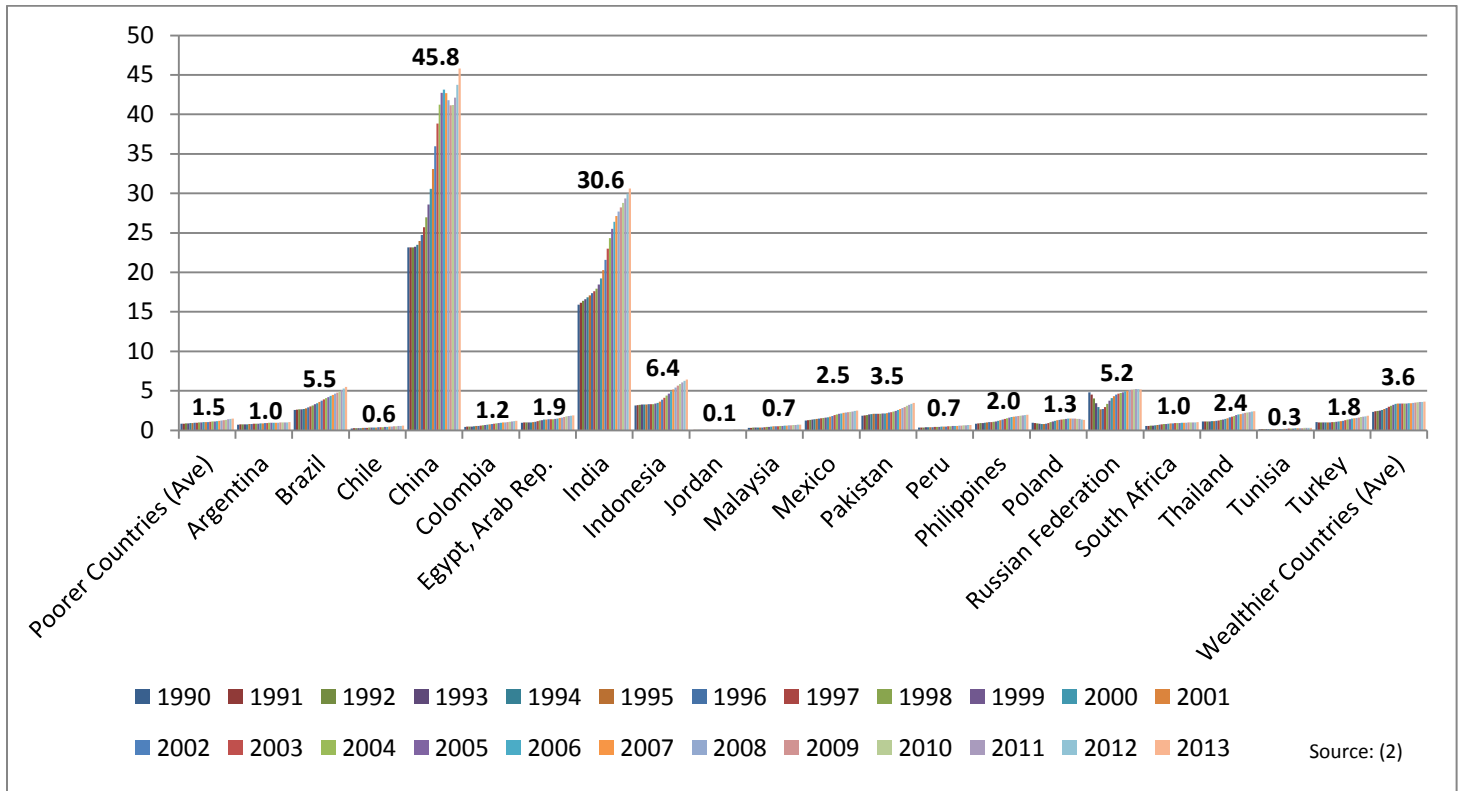


Figure 39: Male Population Aged 55-59 years (millions), 1990-2013

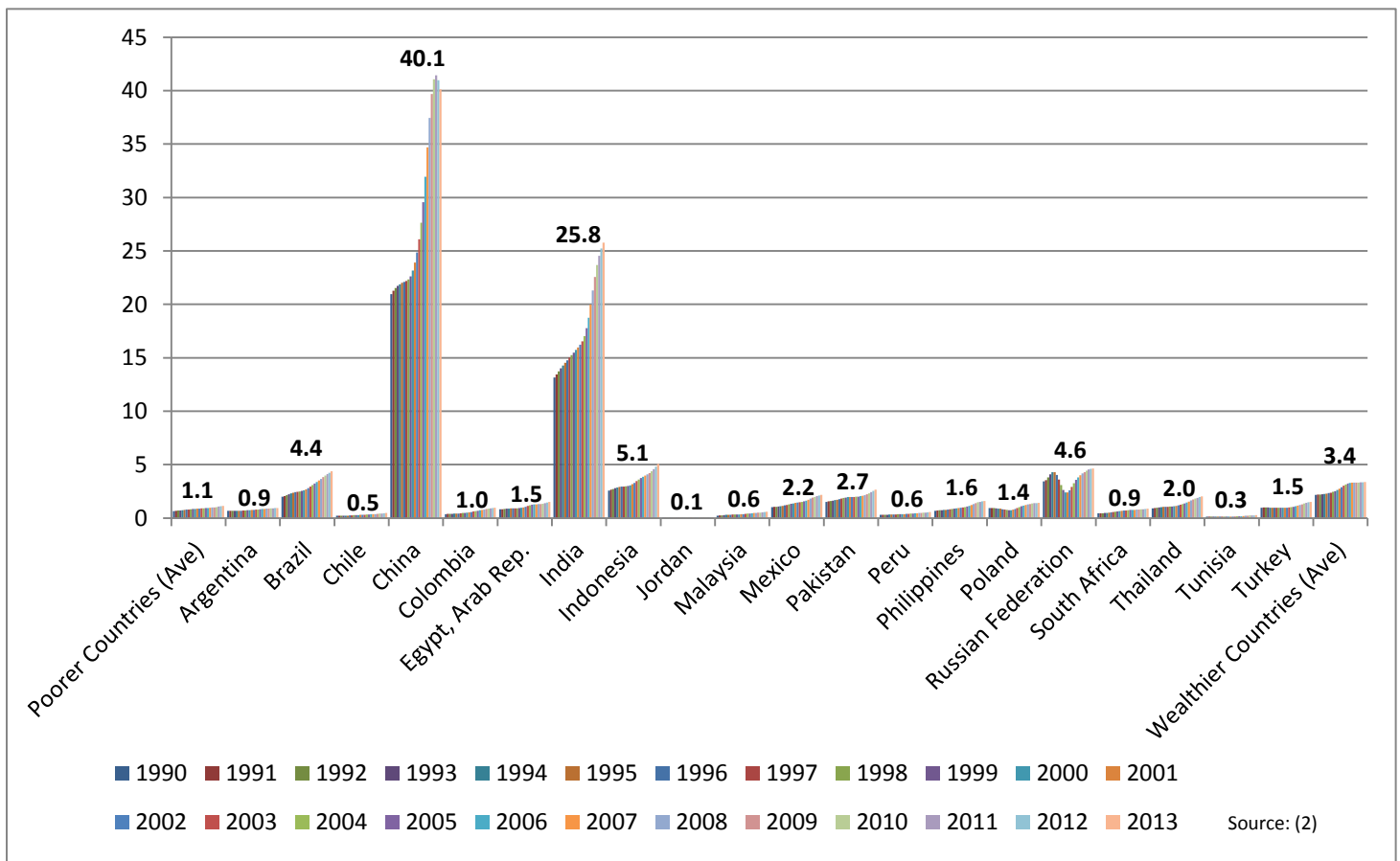


Figure 40: Male Population Aged 60-64 years (millions), 1990-2013

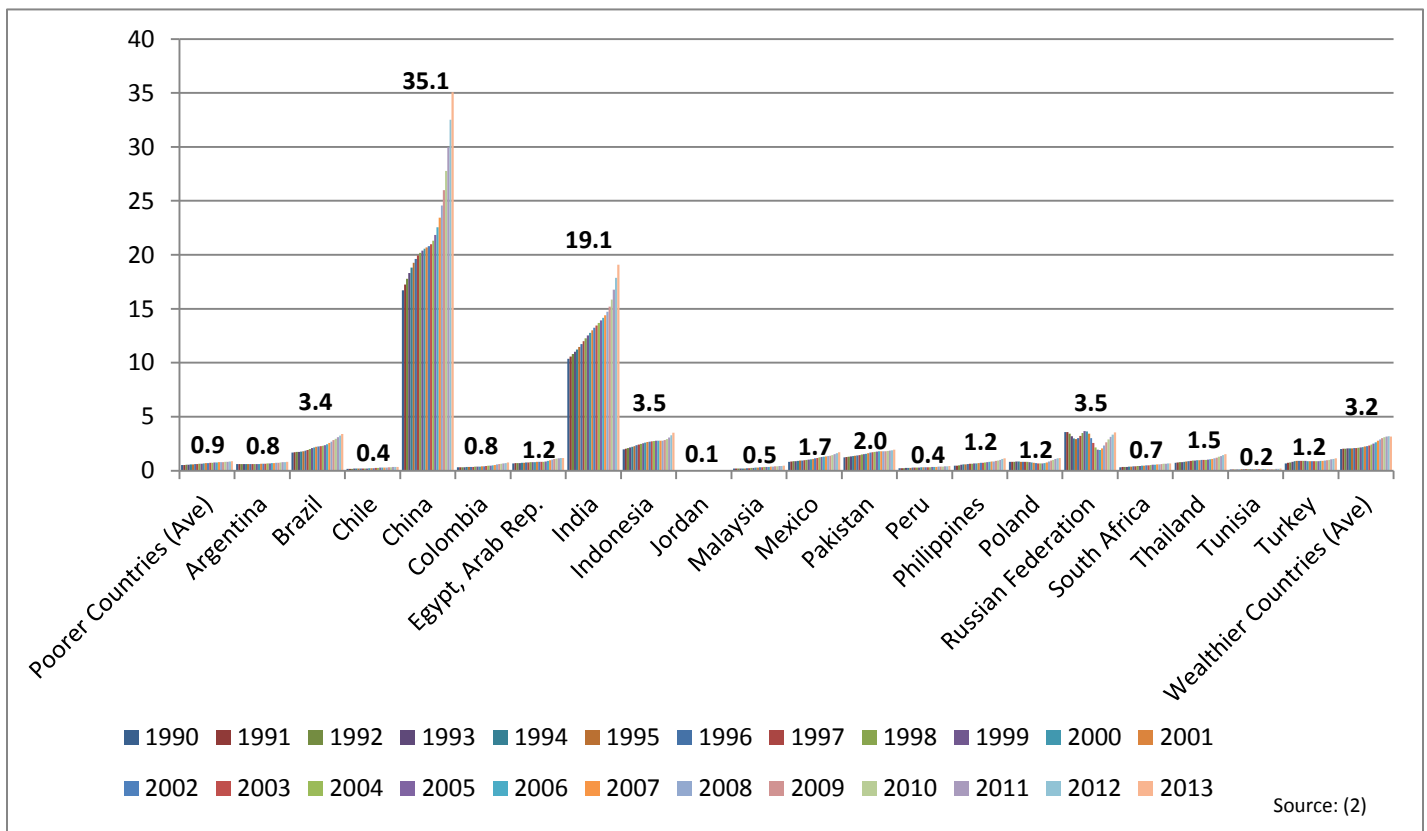


Figure 41: Male Population Aged 65-69 years (millions), 1990-2013

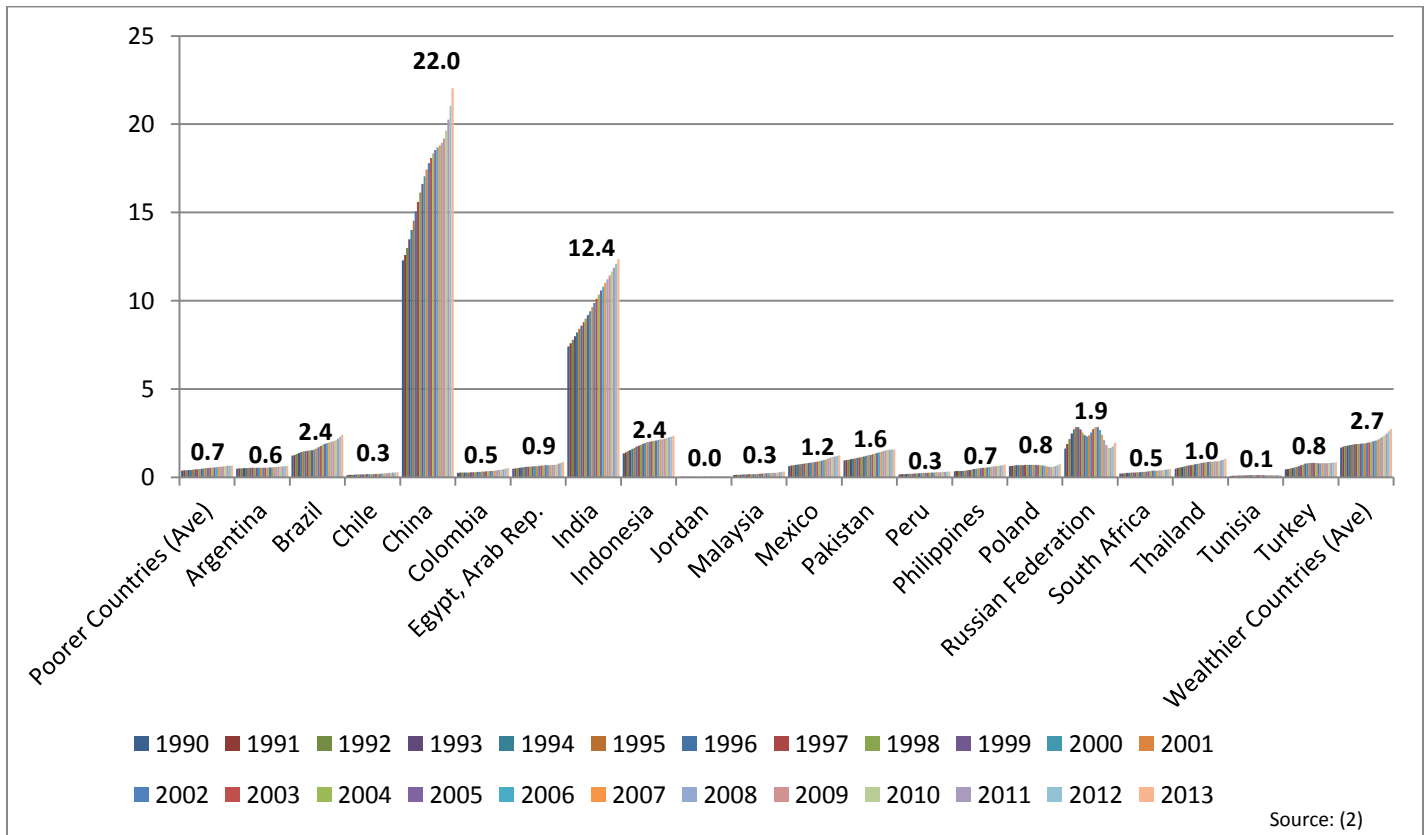


Figure 42: Male Population Aged 70-74 years (millions), 1990-2013

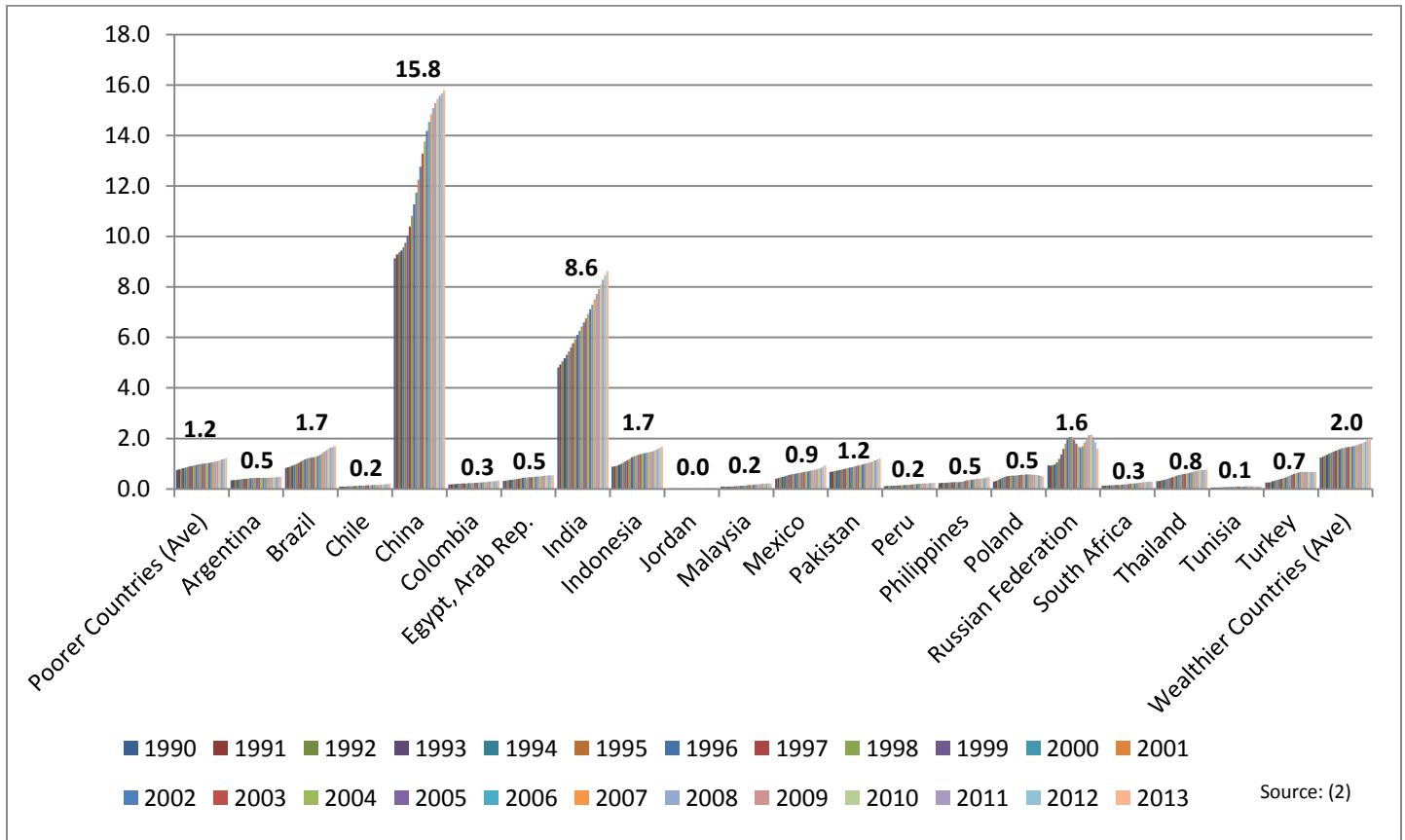


Figure 43: Male Population Aged 75-79 years (millions), 1990-2013

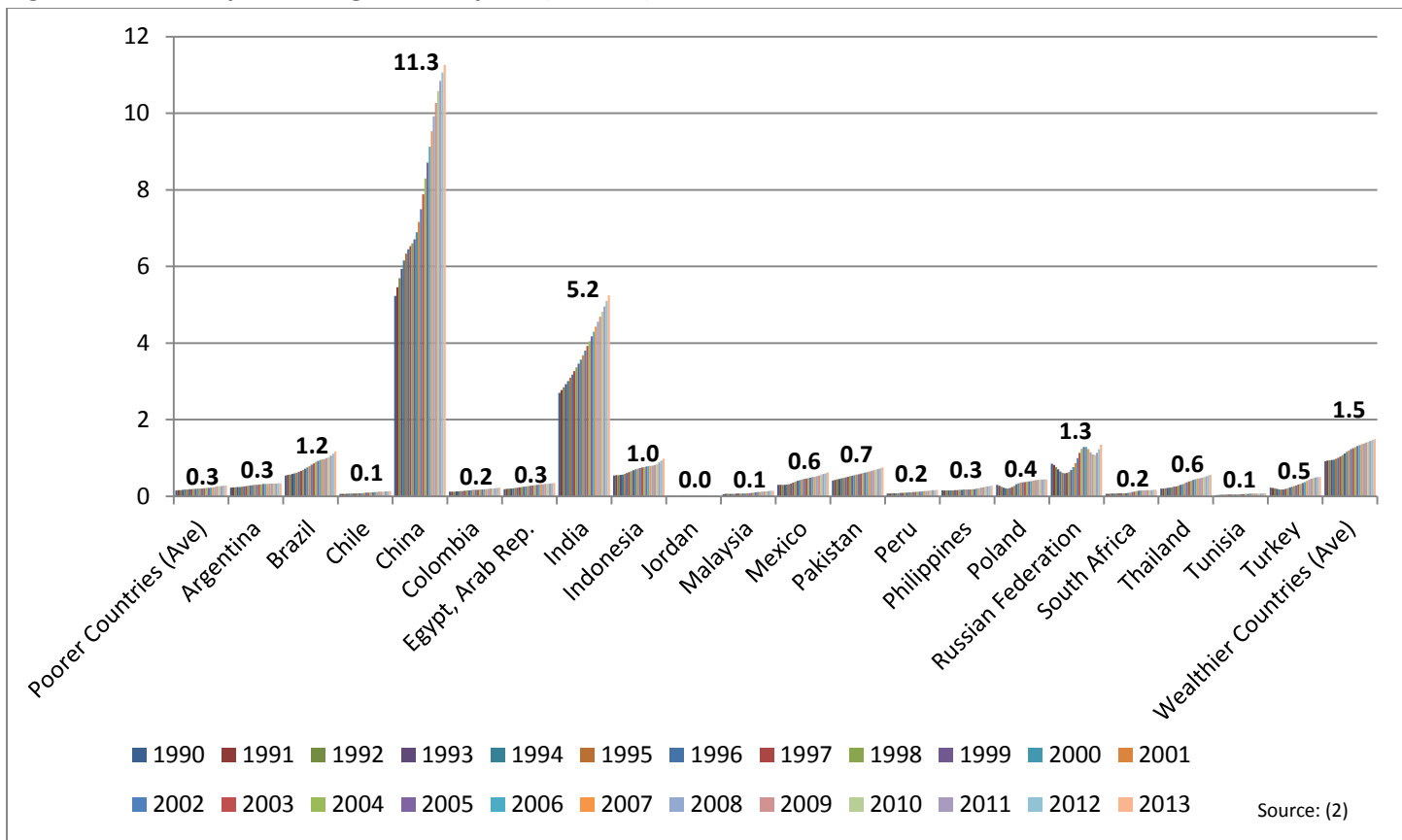
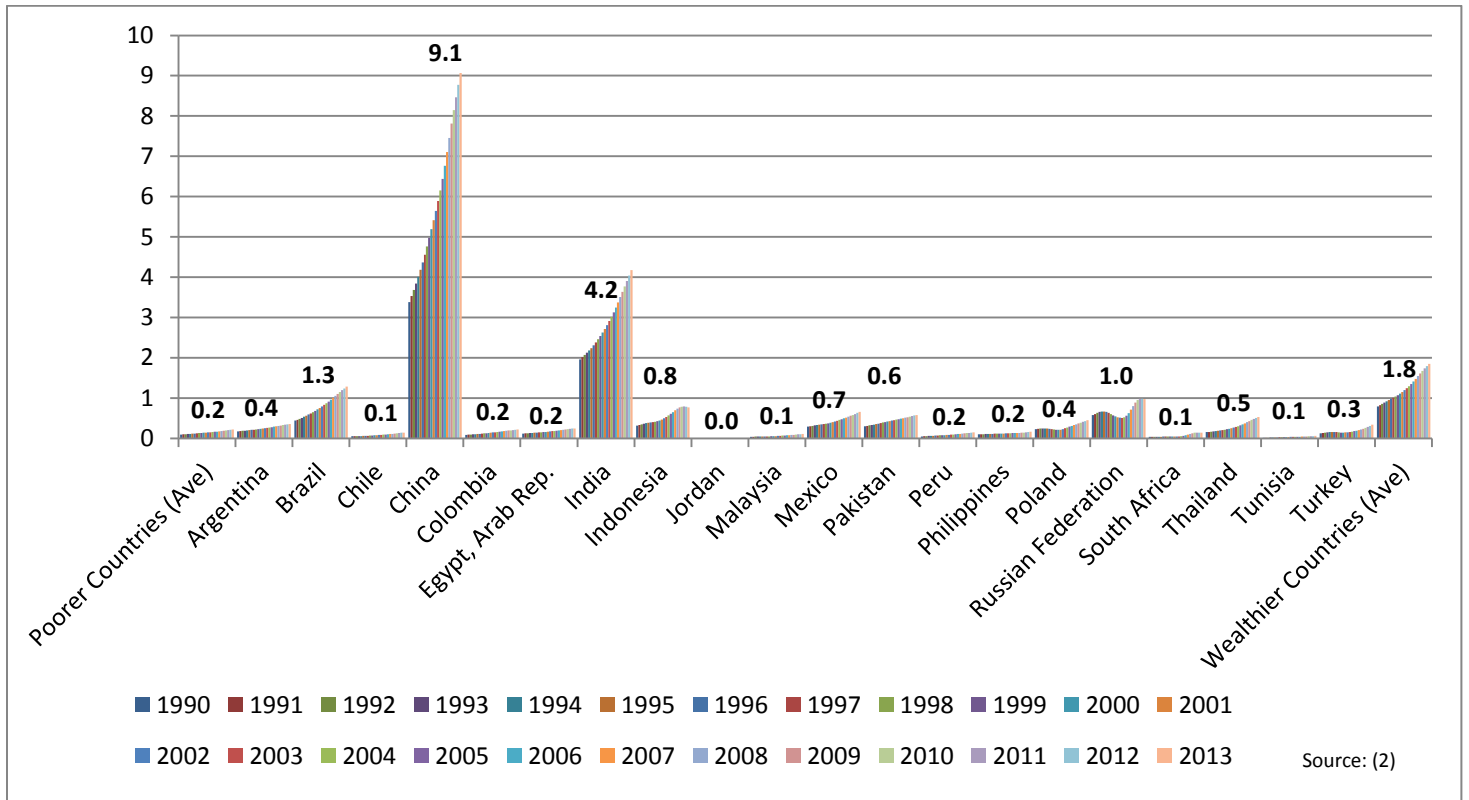


Figure 44: Male Population Aged 80+ years (millions), 1990-2013



3.2 Population Statistics - Females

Figure 45: Female Population Aged 0-4 years (millions), 1990-2013

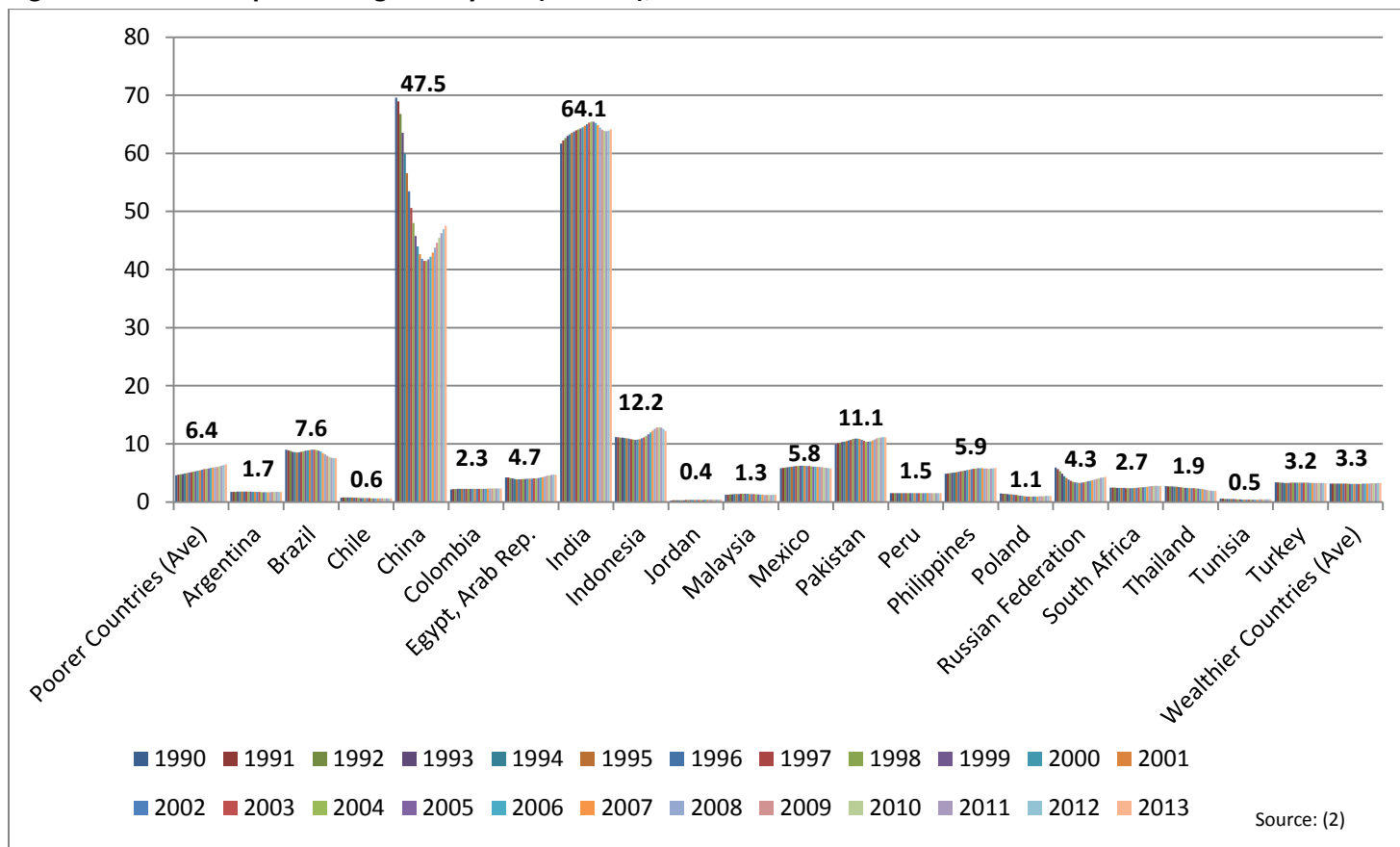


Figure 46: Female Population Aged 5-9 years (millions), 1990-2013

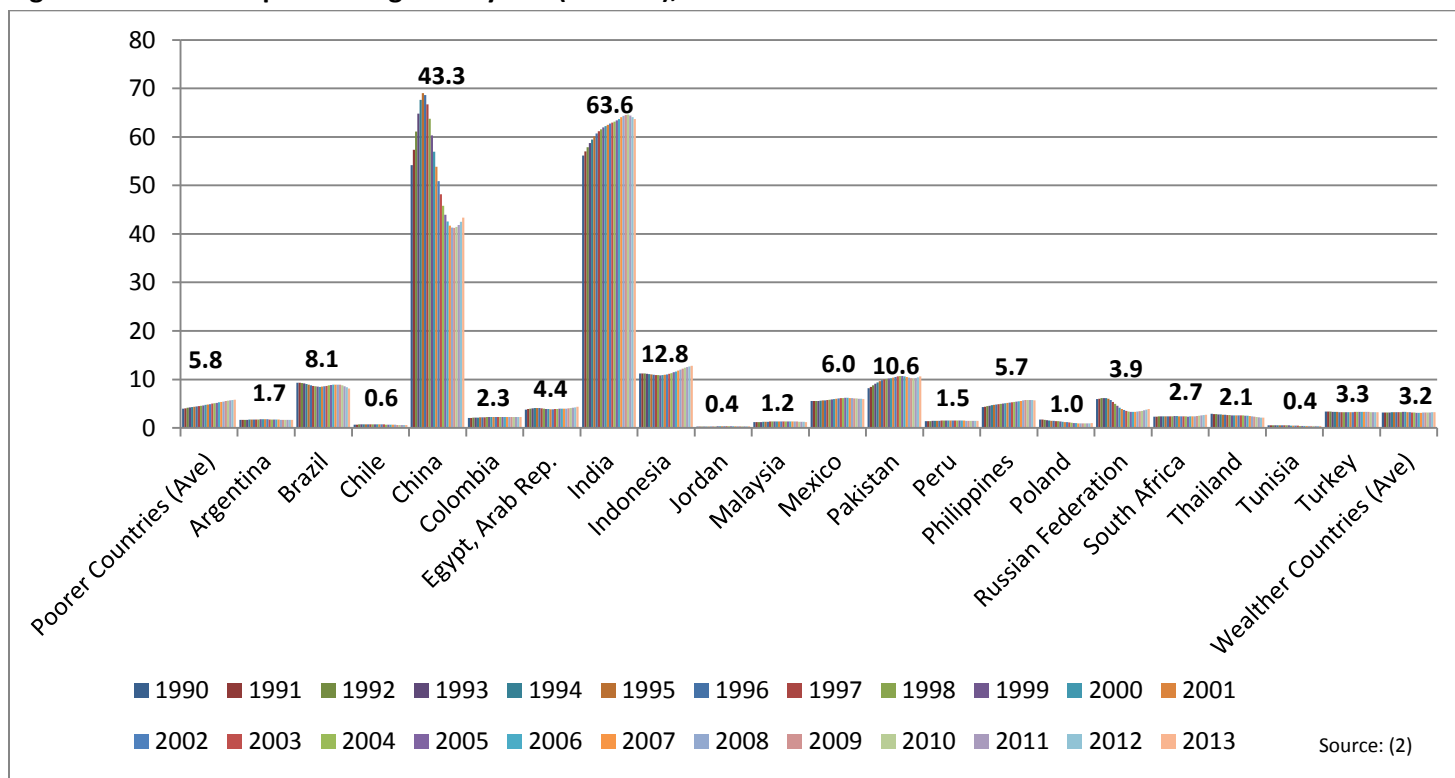


Figure 47: Female Population Aged 10-14 years (millions), 1990-2013

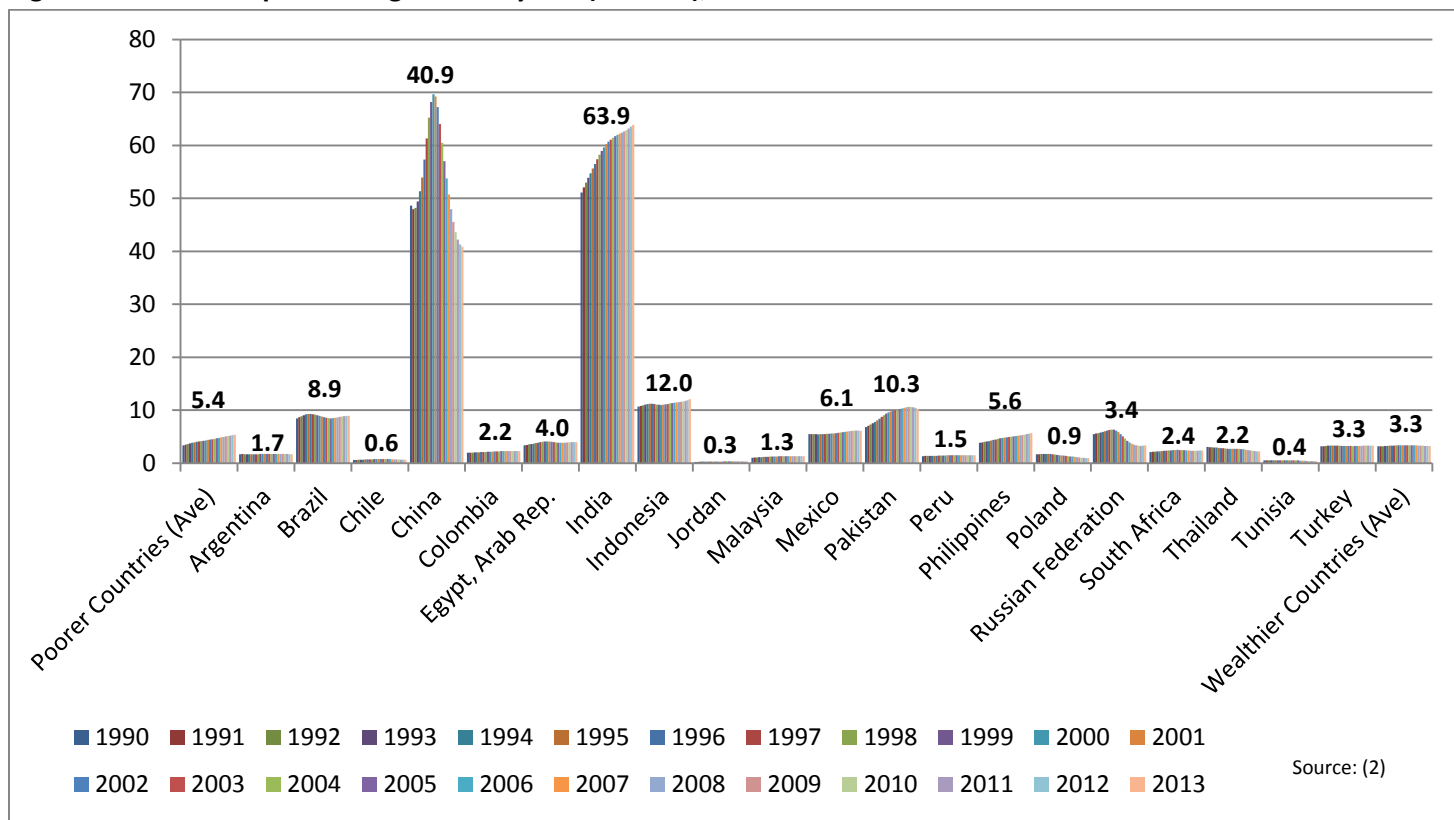


Figure 48: Female Population Aged 15-19 years (millions), 1990-2013

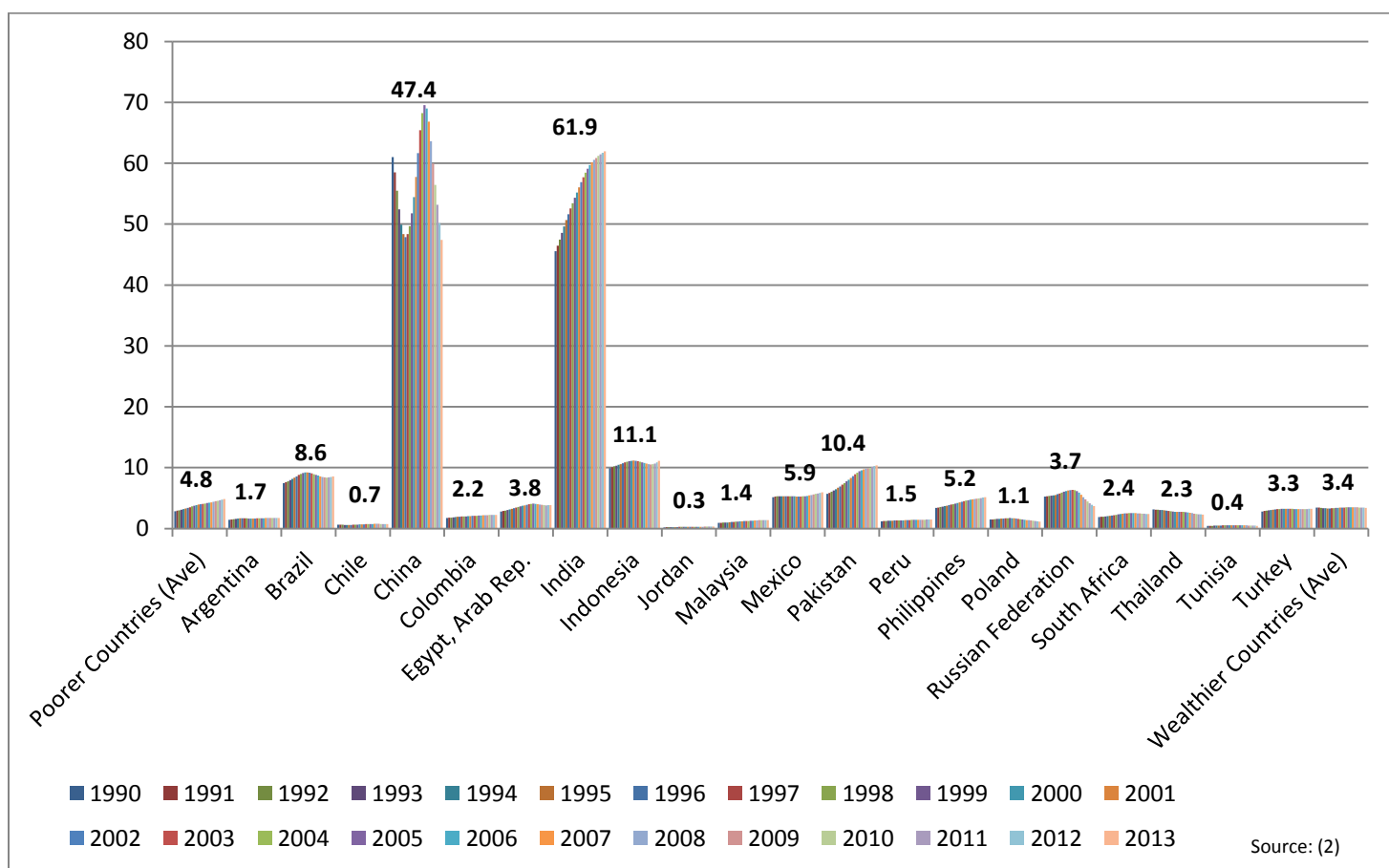


Figure 49: Female Population Aged 20-24 years (millions), 1990-2013

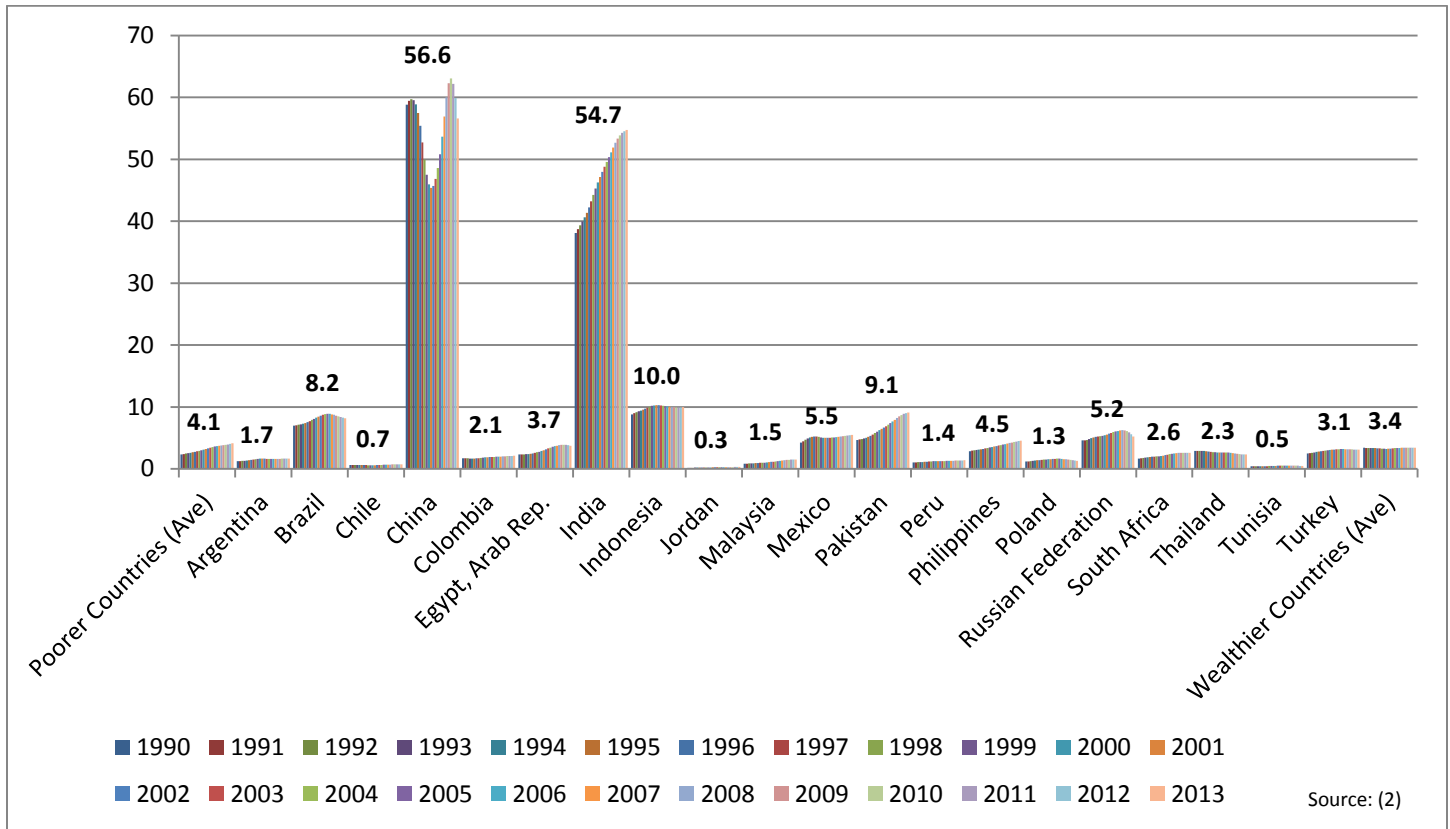


Figure 50: Female Population Aged 25-29 years (millions), 1990-2013

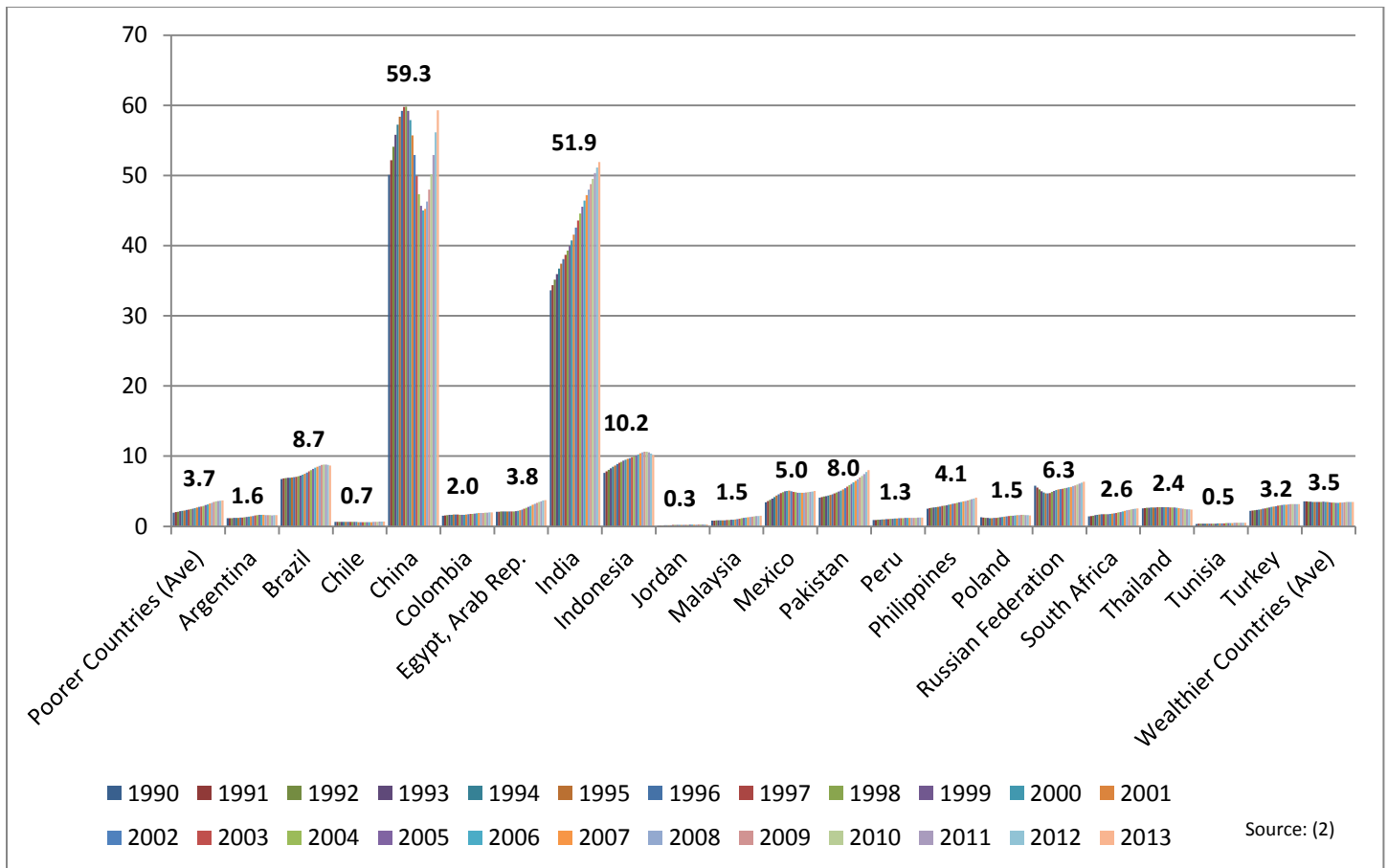


Figure 51: Female Population Aged 30-34 years (millions), 1990-2013

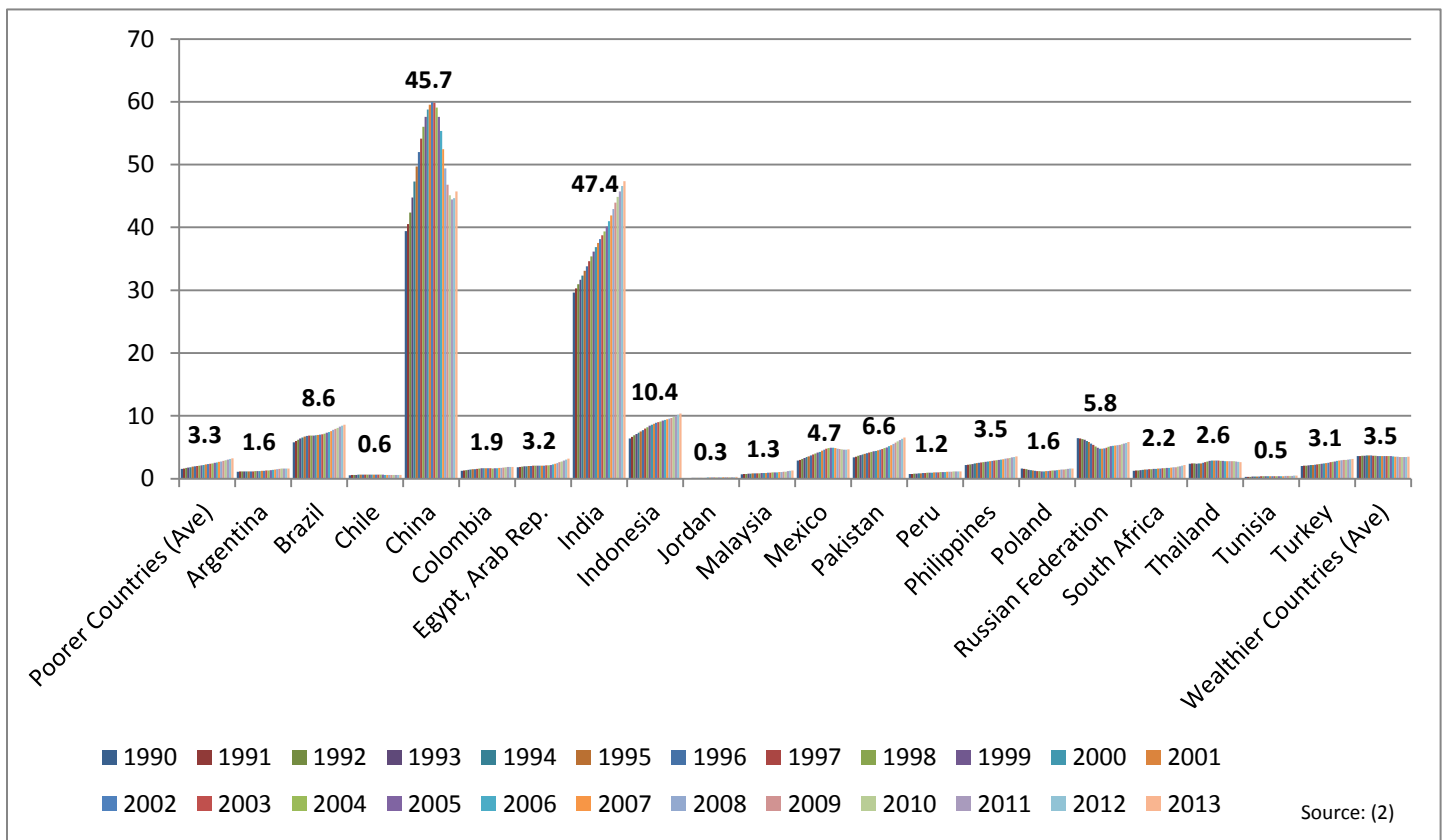


Figure 52: Female Population Aged 35-39 years (millions), 1990-2013

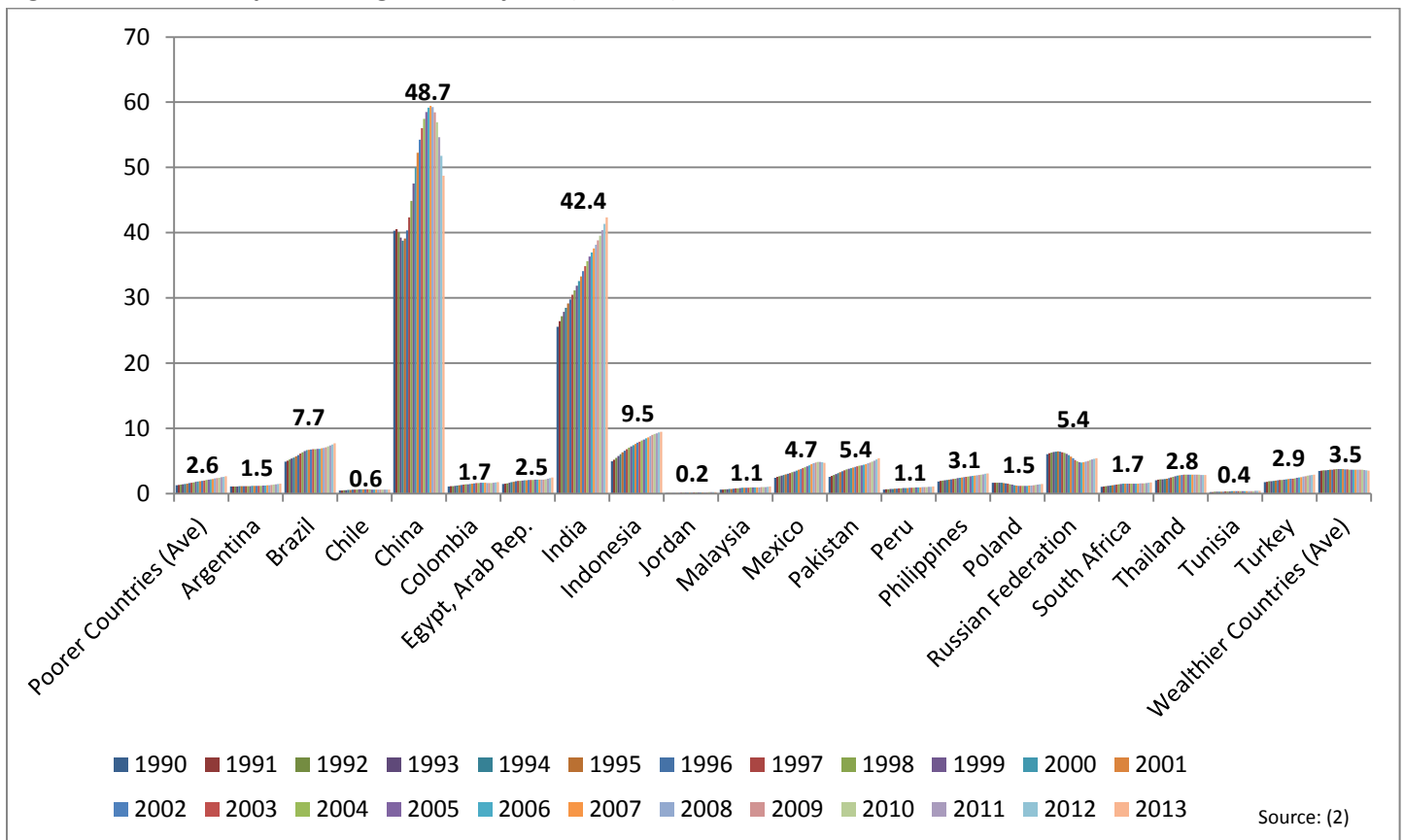


Figure 53: Female Population Aged 40-44 years (millions), 1990-2013

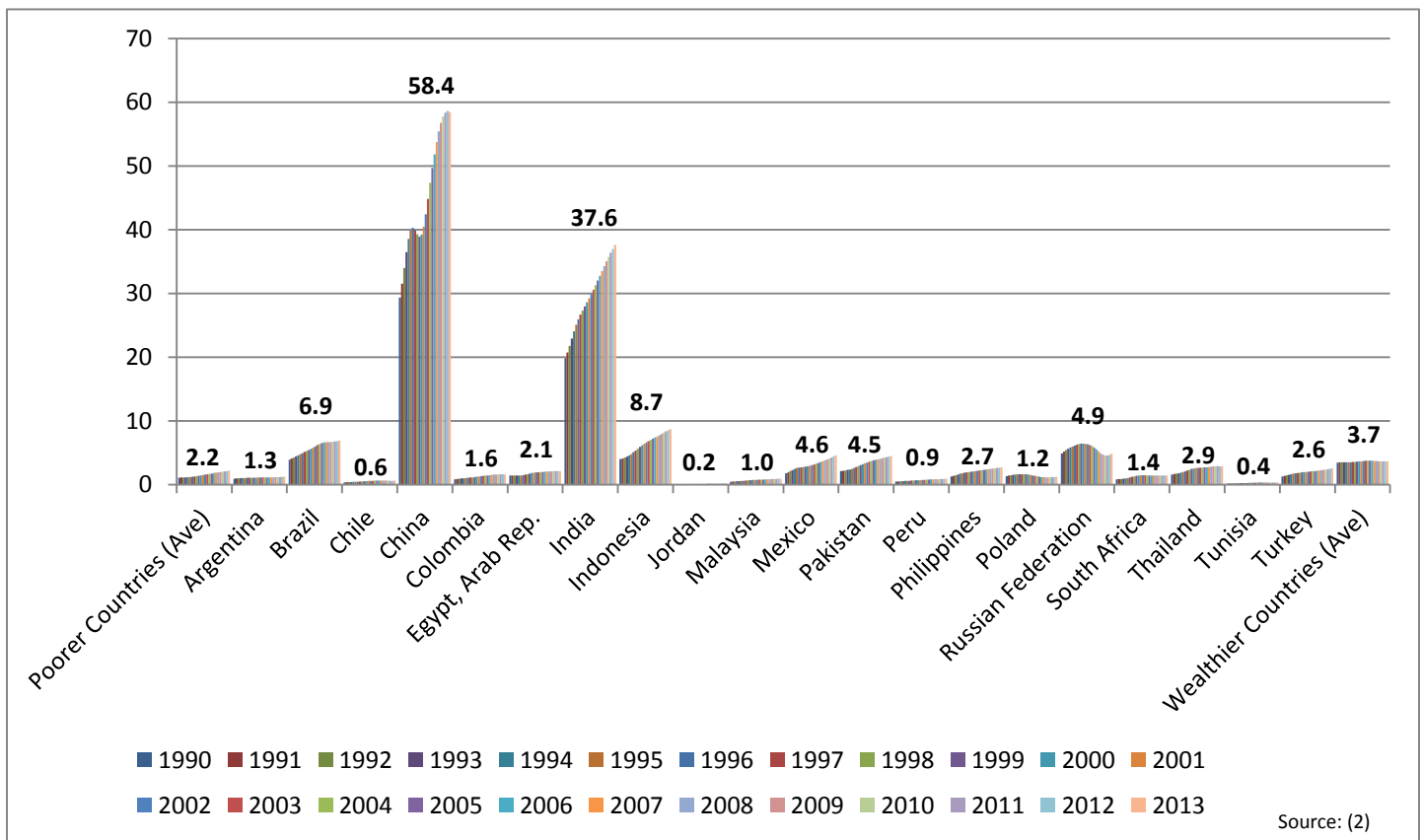


Figure 54: Female Population Aged 45-49 years (millions), 1990-2013

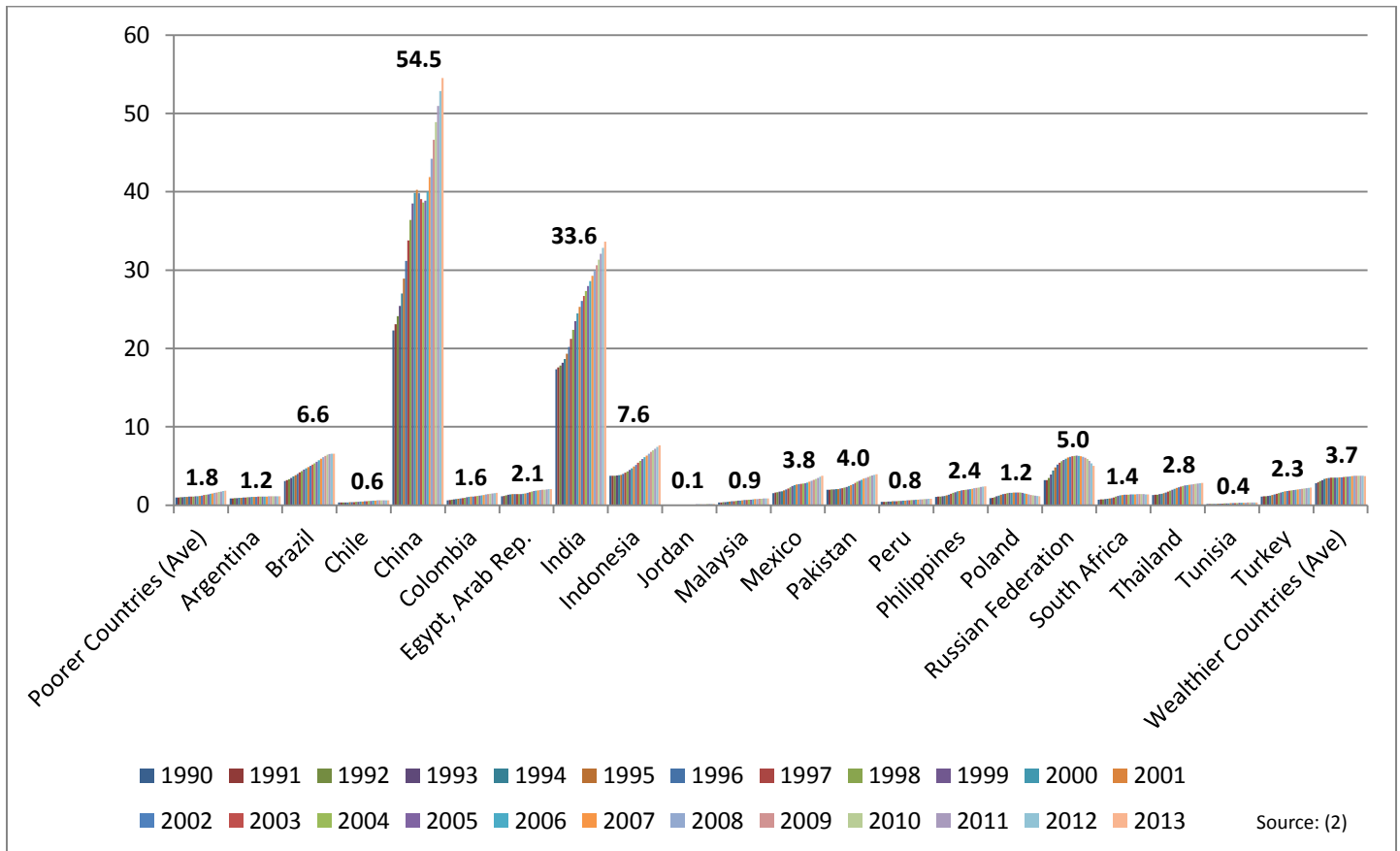


Figure 55: Female Population Aged 50-54 years (millions), 1990-2013

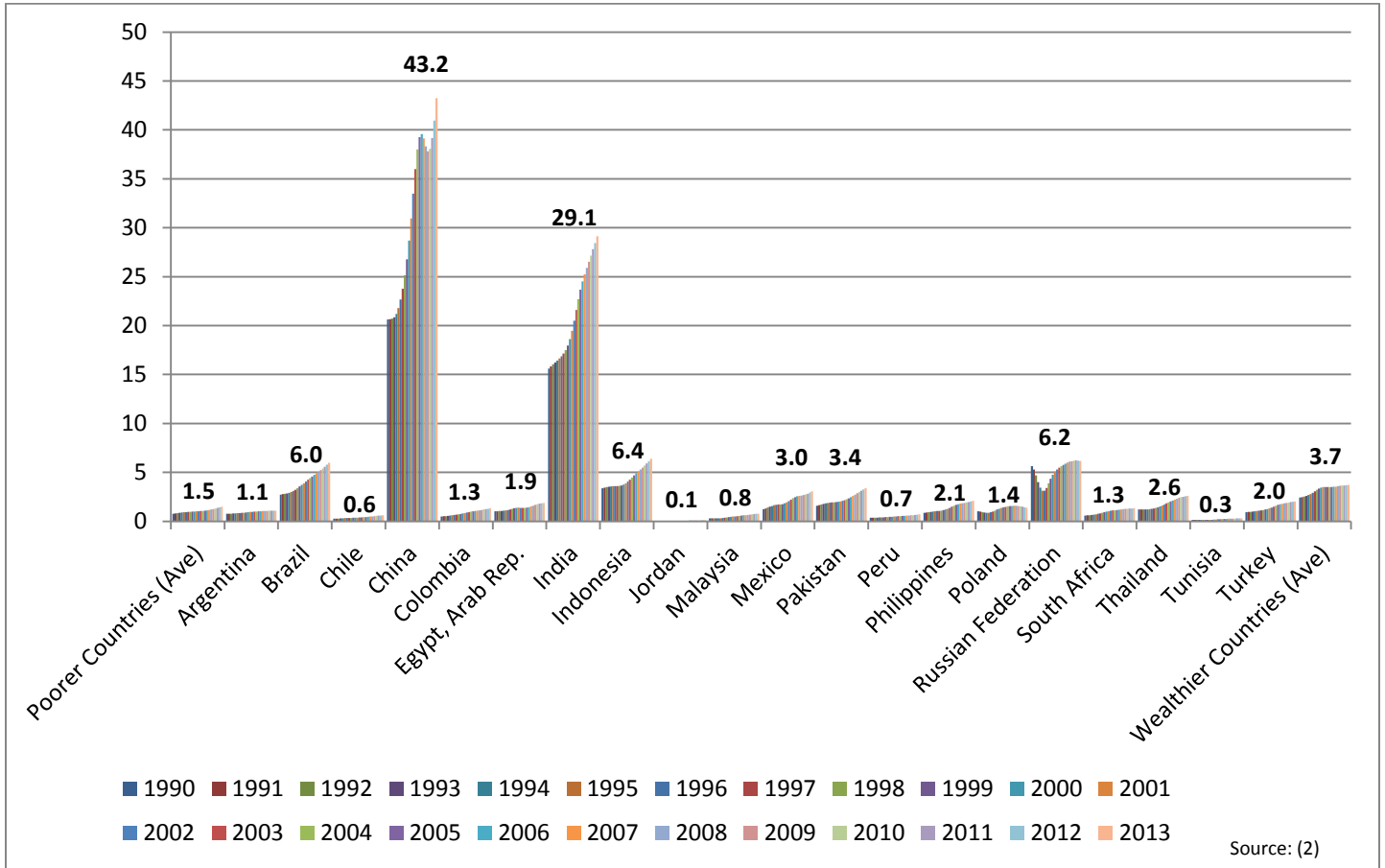


Figure 56: Female Population Aged 55-59 years (millions), 1990-2013

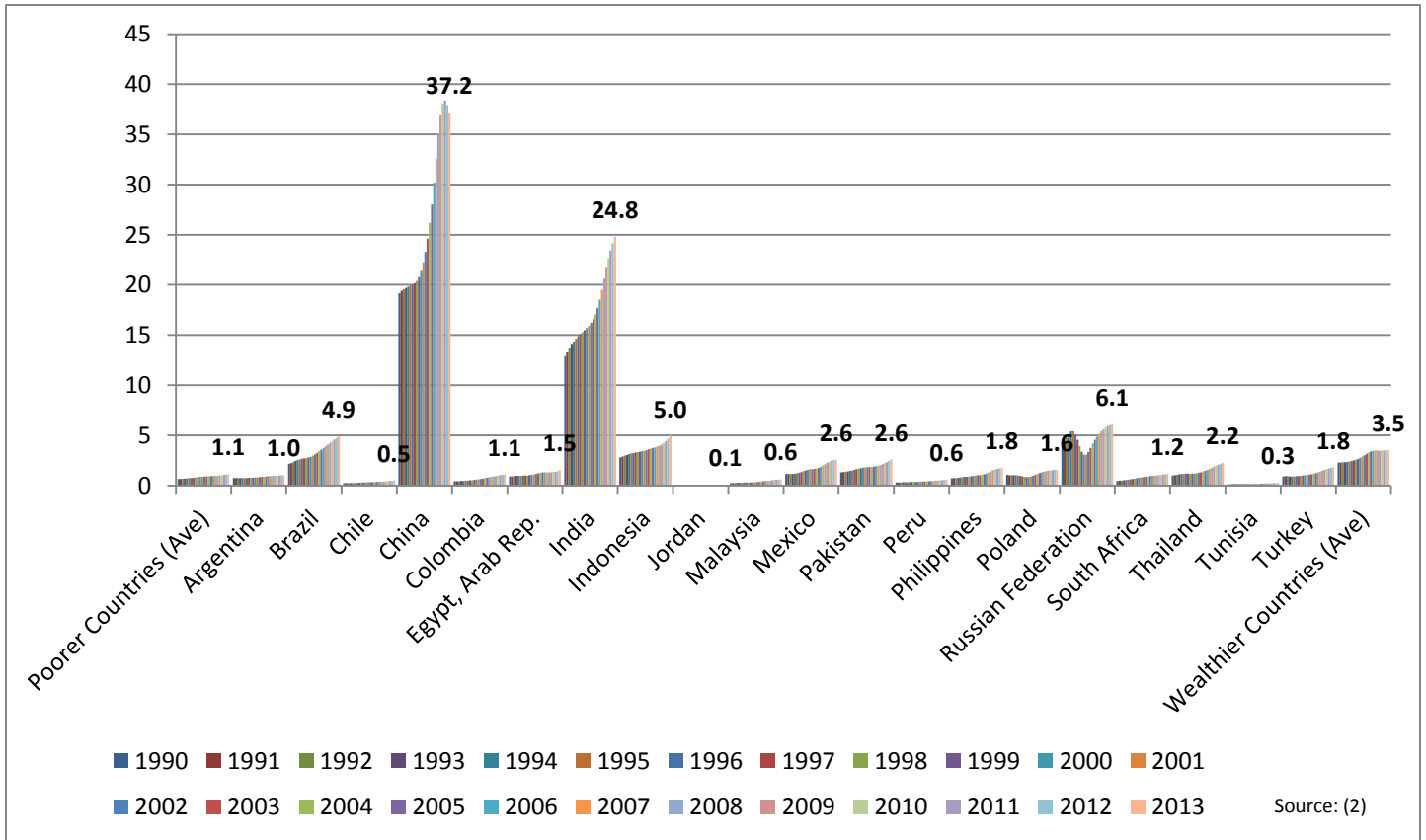


Figure 57: Female Population Aged 60-64 years (millions), 1990-2013

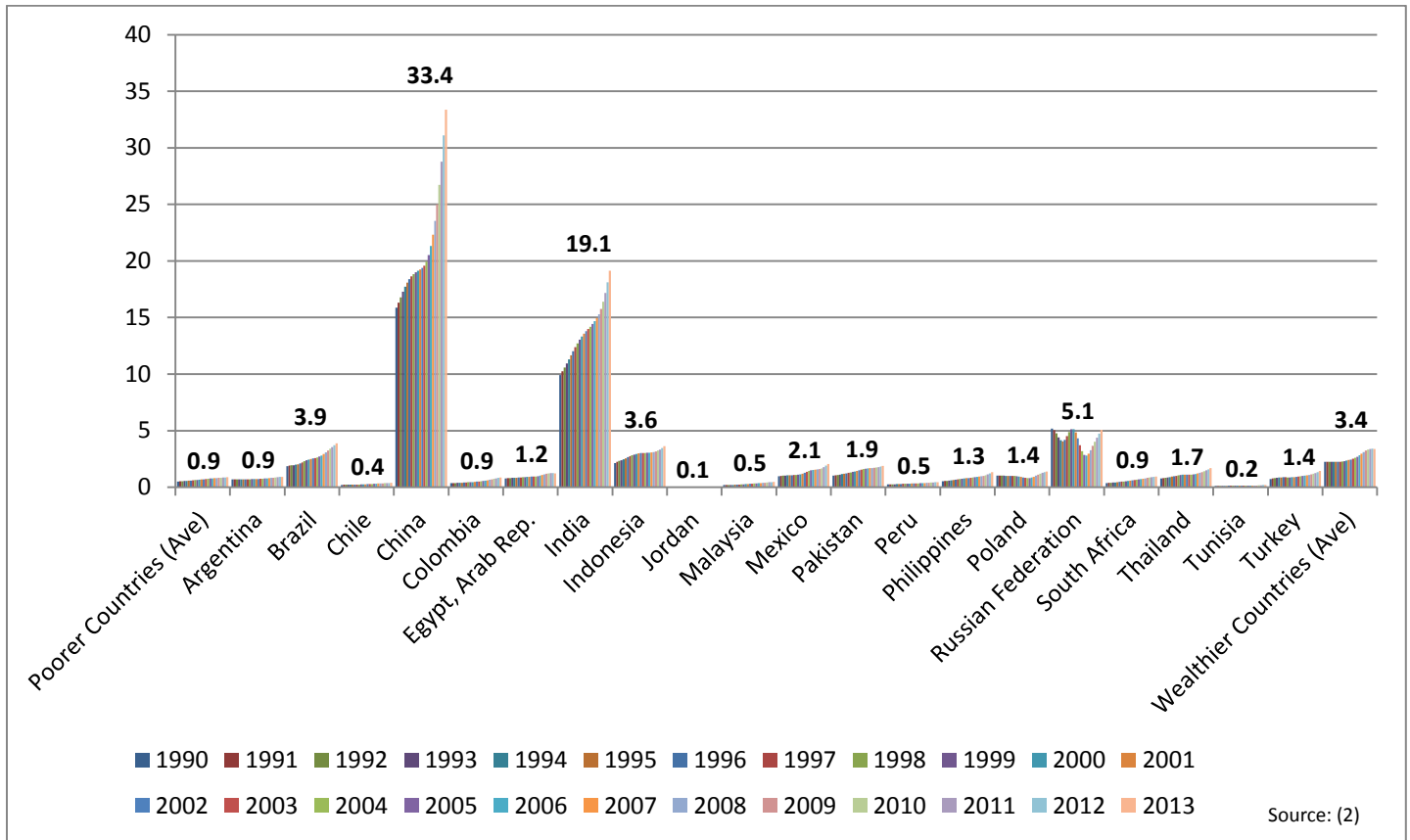


Figure 58: Female Population Aged 65-69 years (millions), 1990-2013

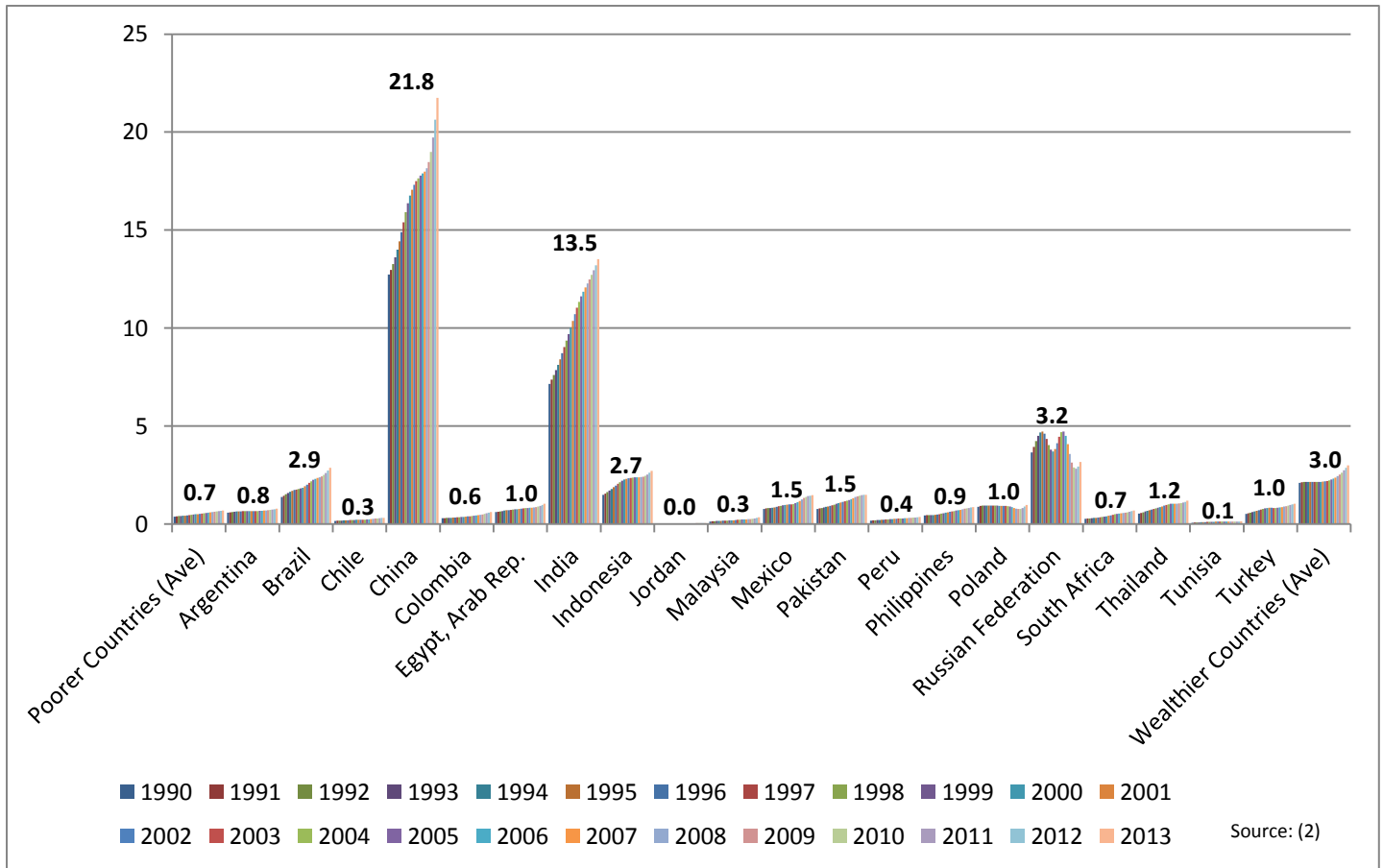


Figure 59: Female Population Aged 70-74 years (millions), 1990-2013

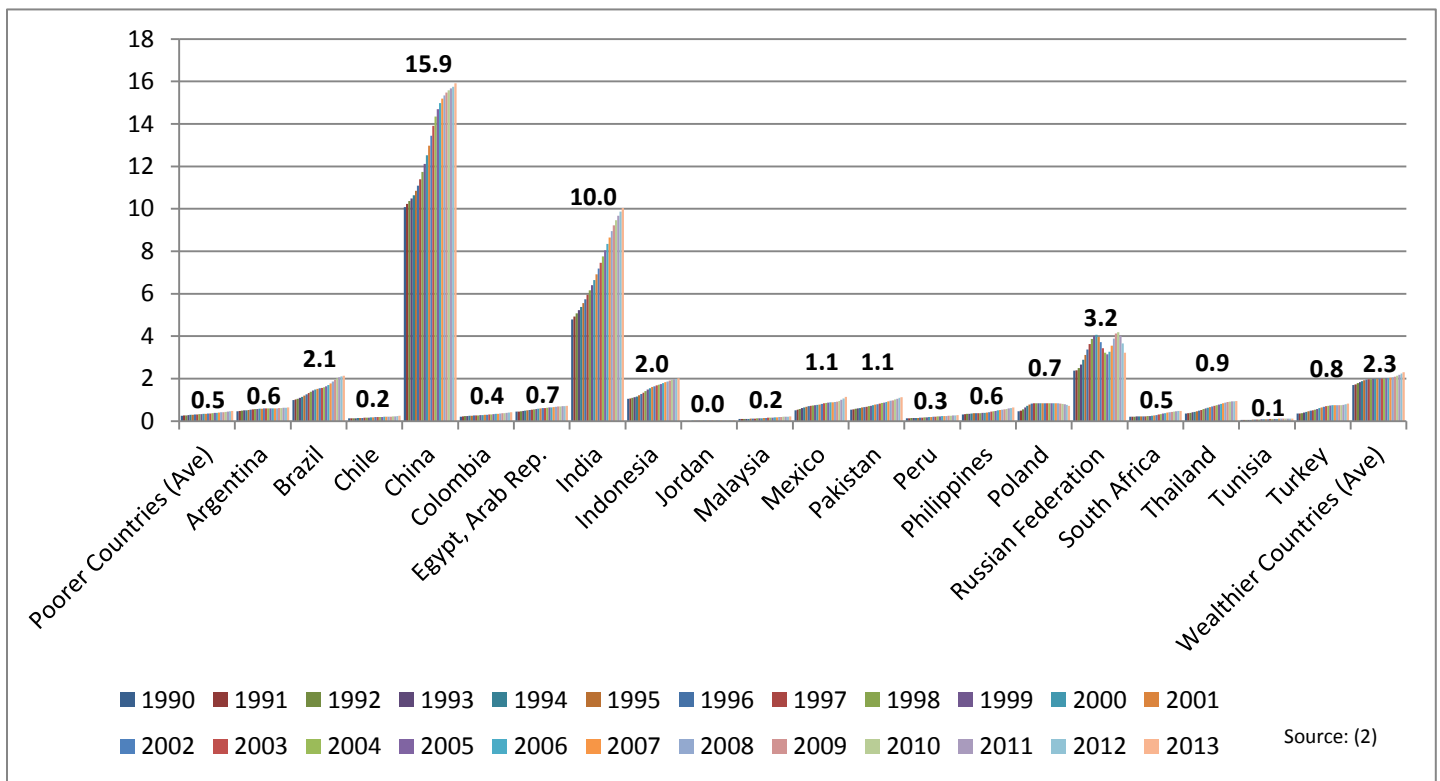


Figure 60: Female Population Aged 75-79 years (millions), 1990-2013

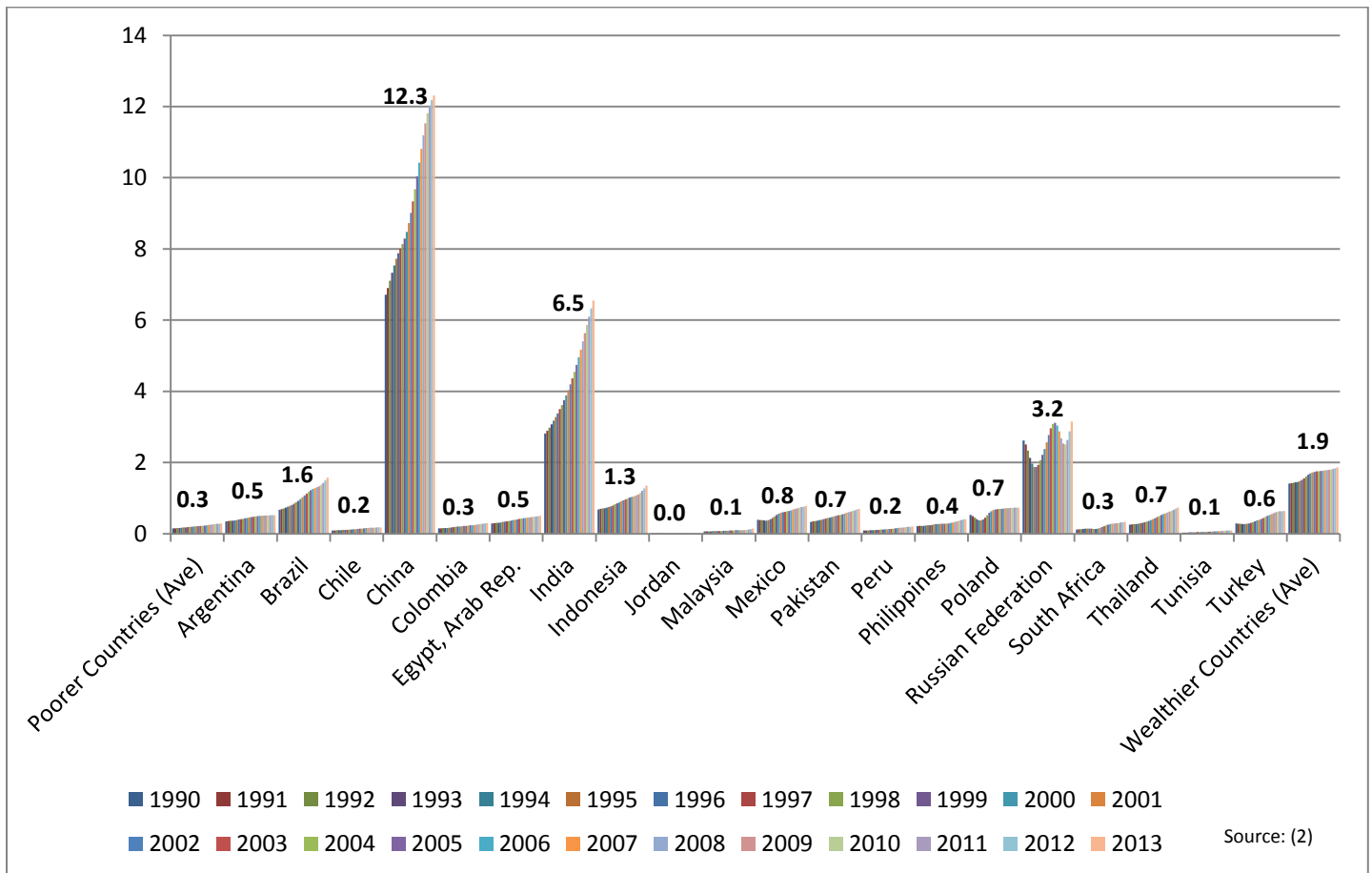
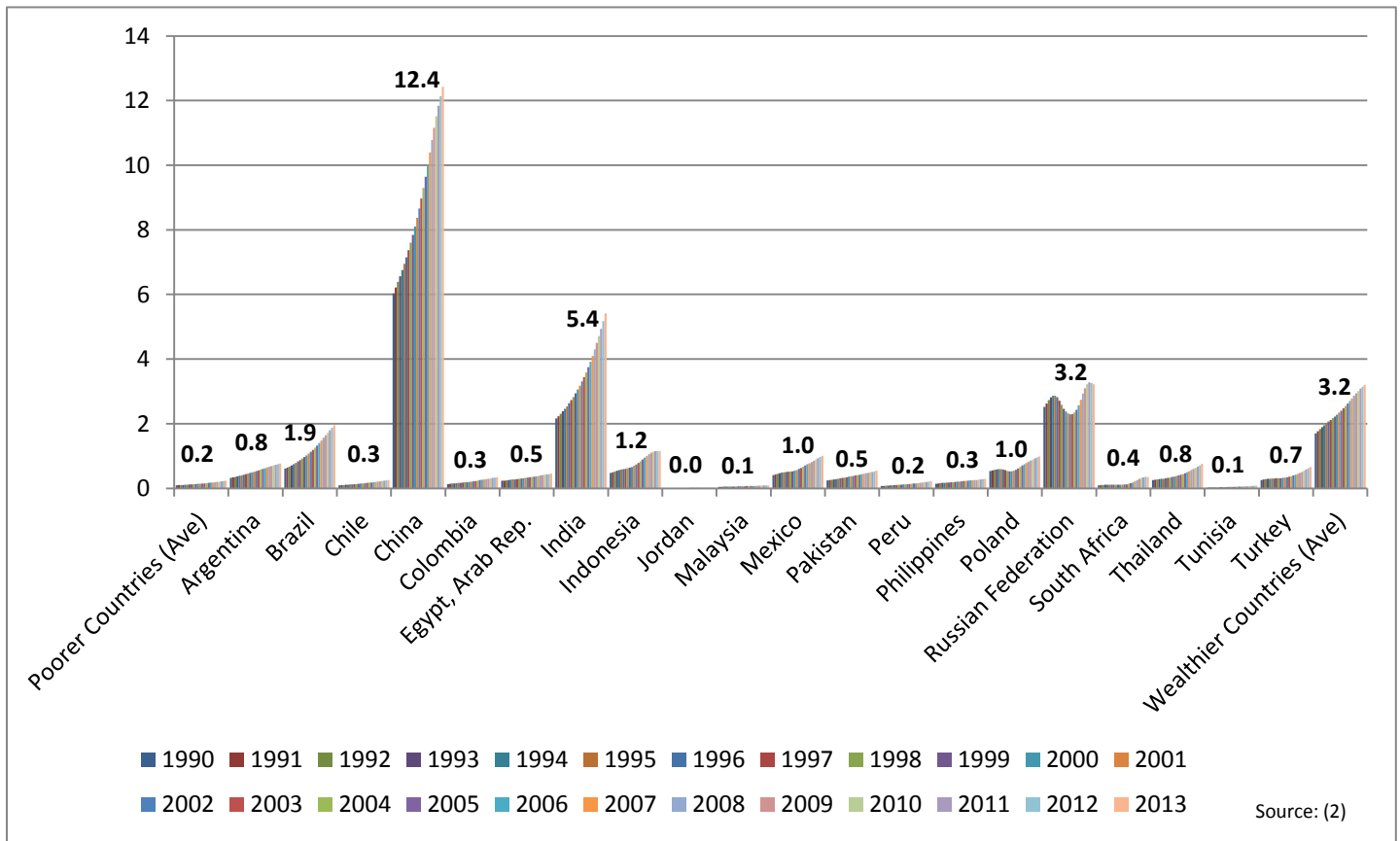
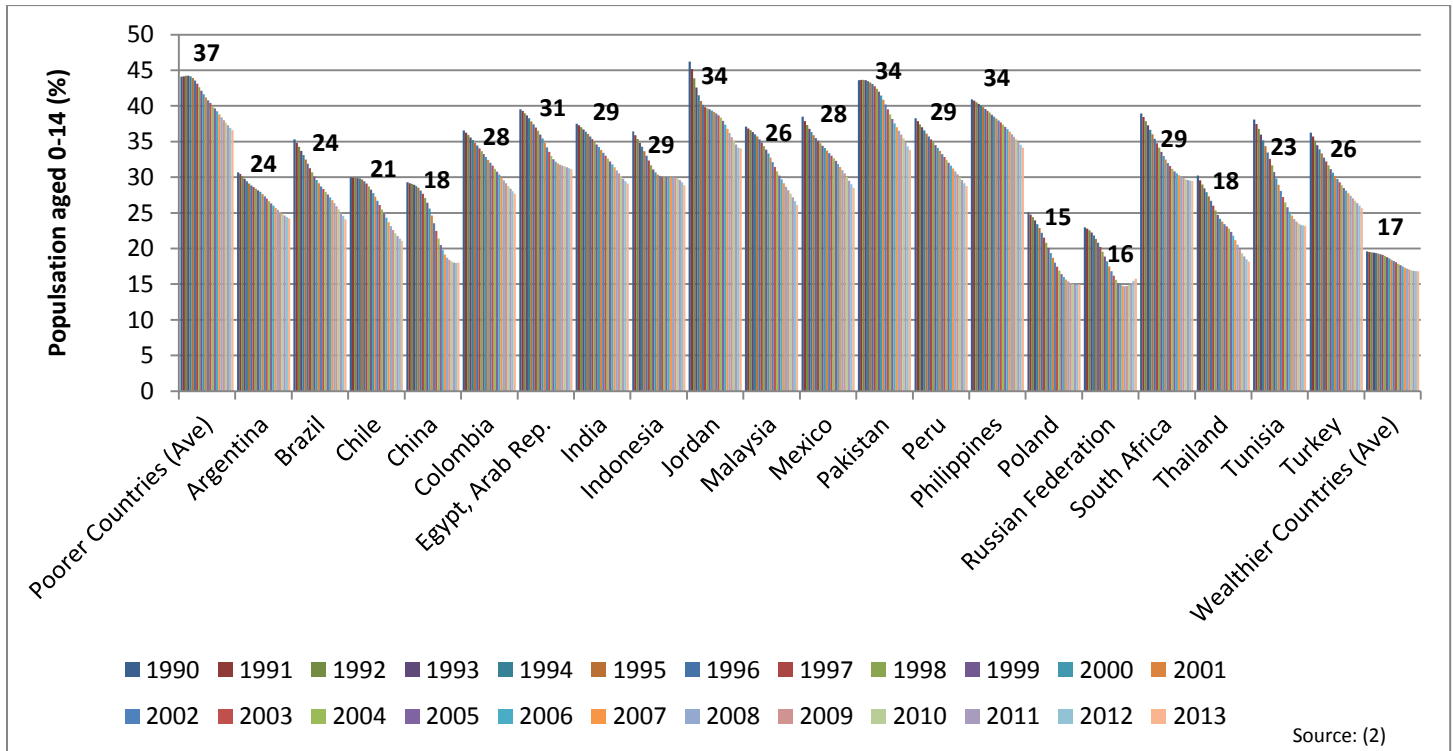


Figure 61: Female Population Aged 80+ years (millions), 1990-2013



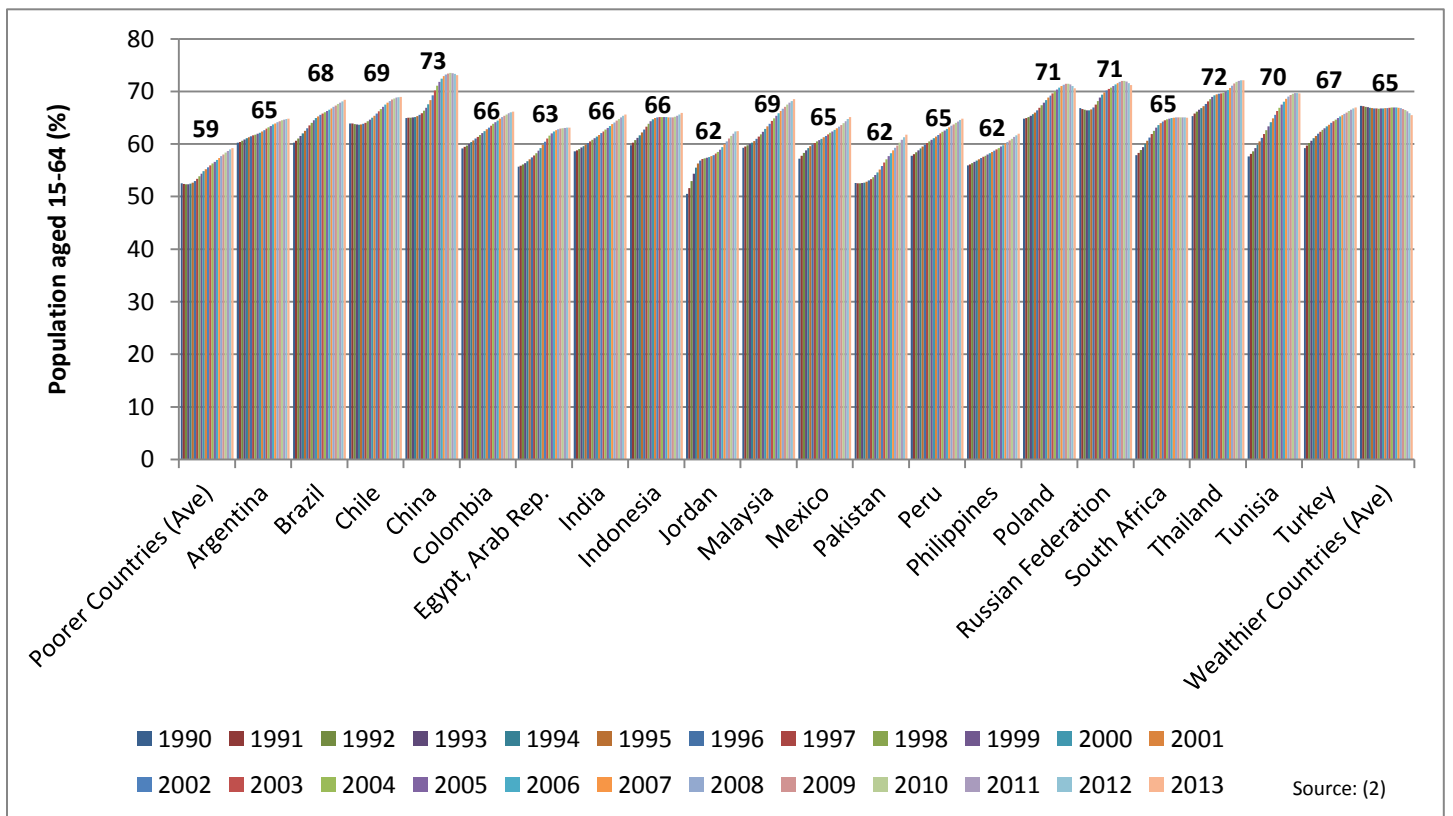
3.3 Other demographic indicators

Figure 62: Population aged 0-14 (percentage of total population), 1990-2013



Source: (2)

Figure 63: Population aged 15-64 (percentage of total population), 1990-2013



Source: (2)

Figure 64: Population aged 65 and above (percentage of total population), 1990-2013

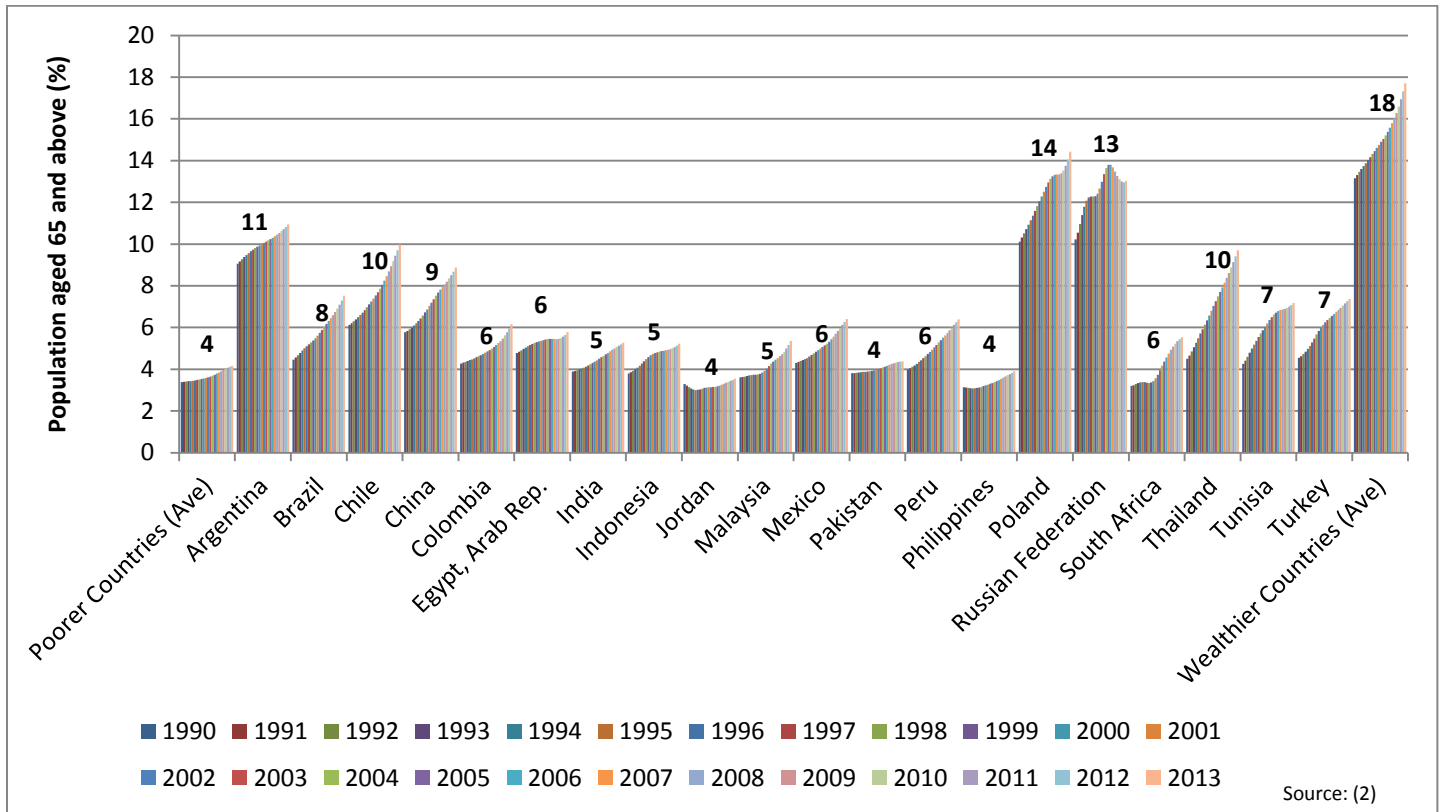


Figure 65: Survival to age 65, male, % of total males, 1990-2012

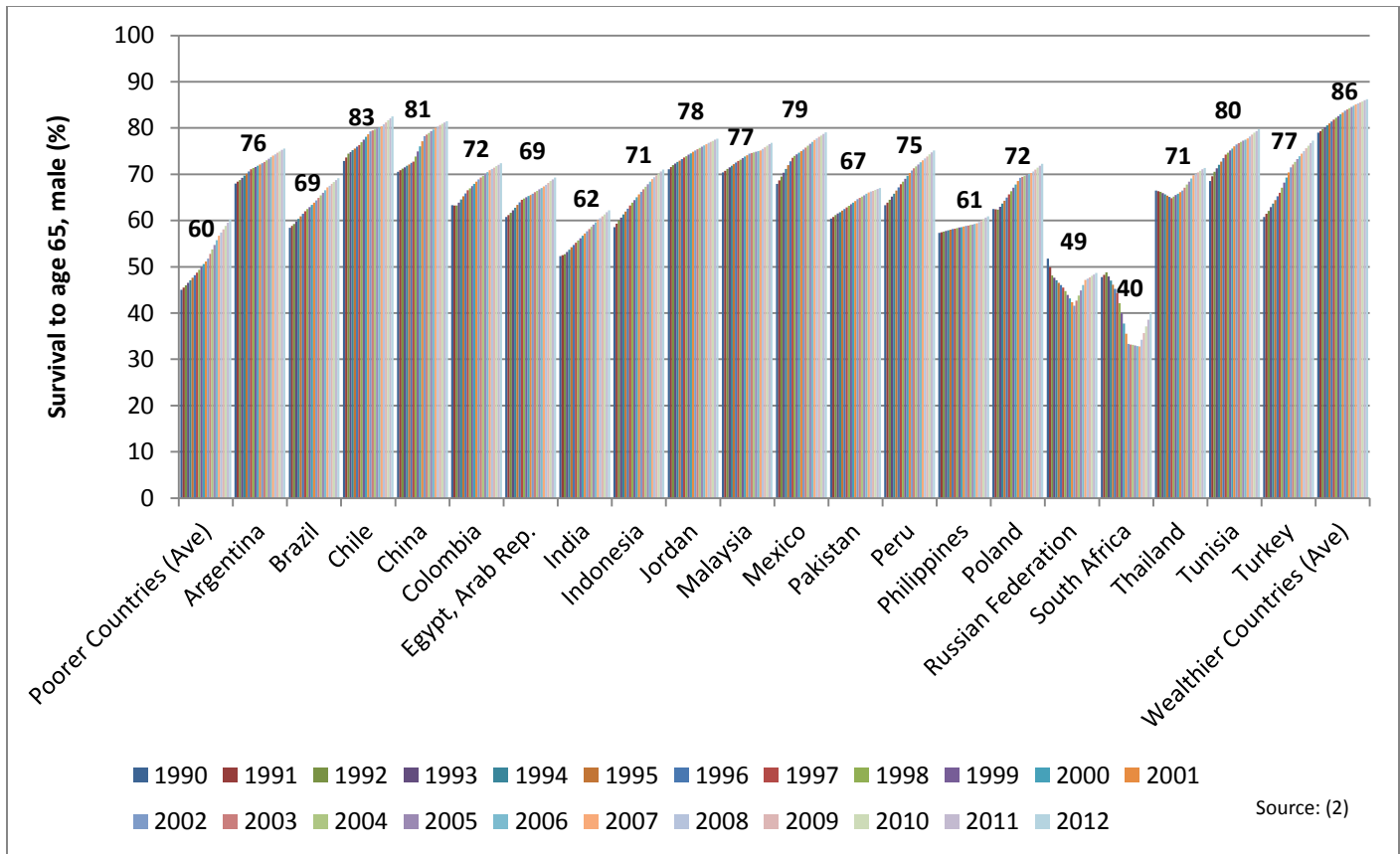


Figure 66: Survival to age 65, female, % of total females, 1990-2012

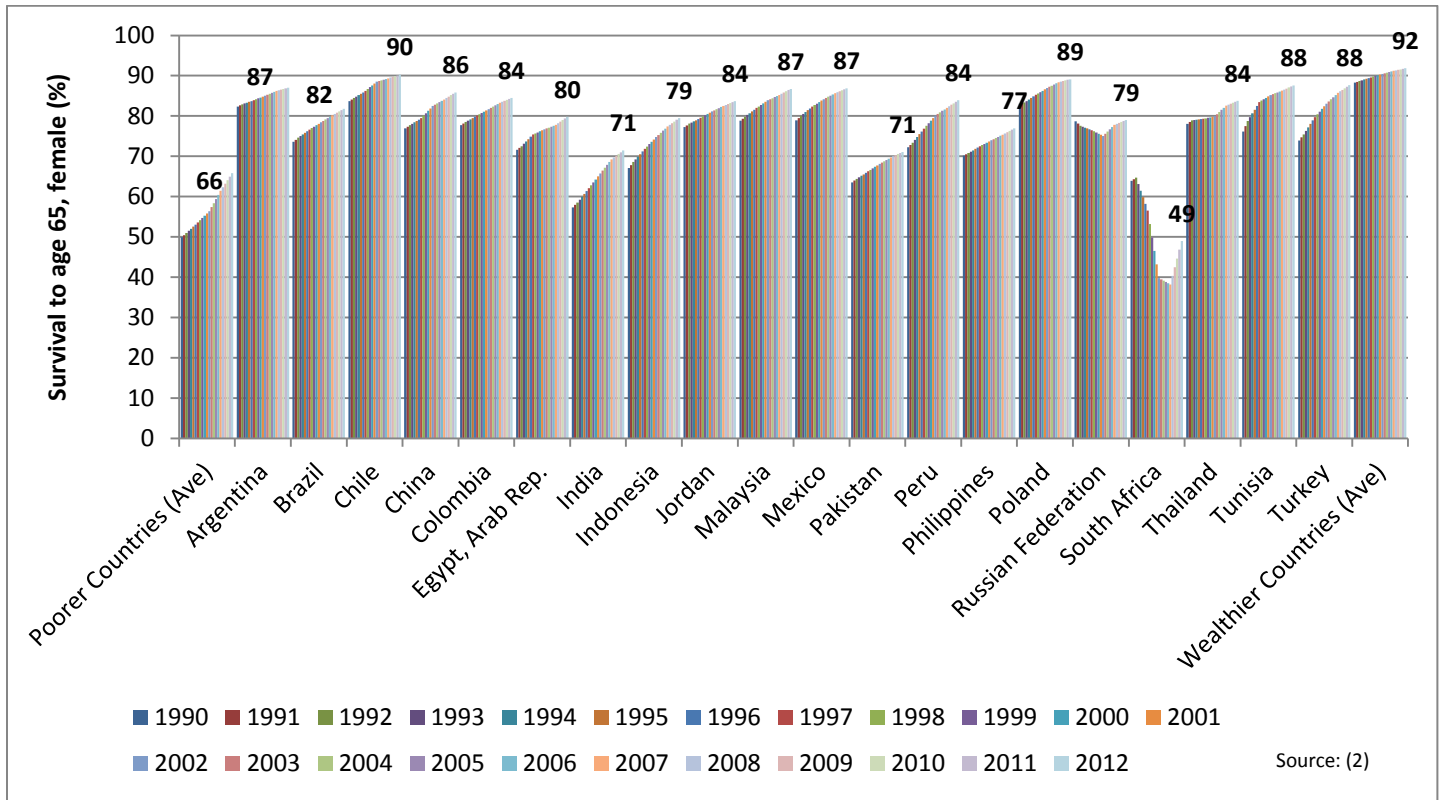


Figure 67: Birth rate, crude (per 1,000) people, 1990-2011

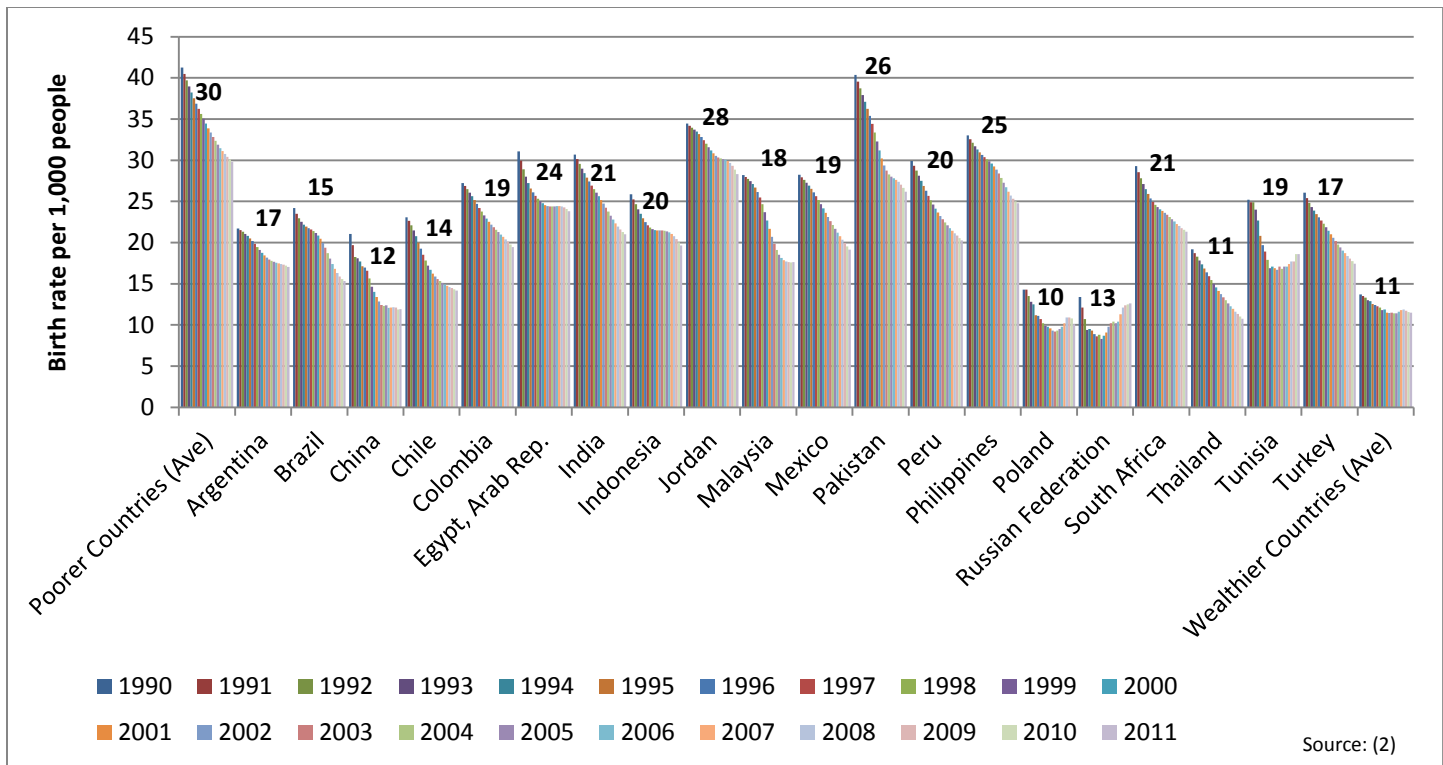
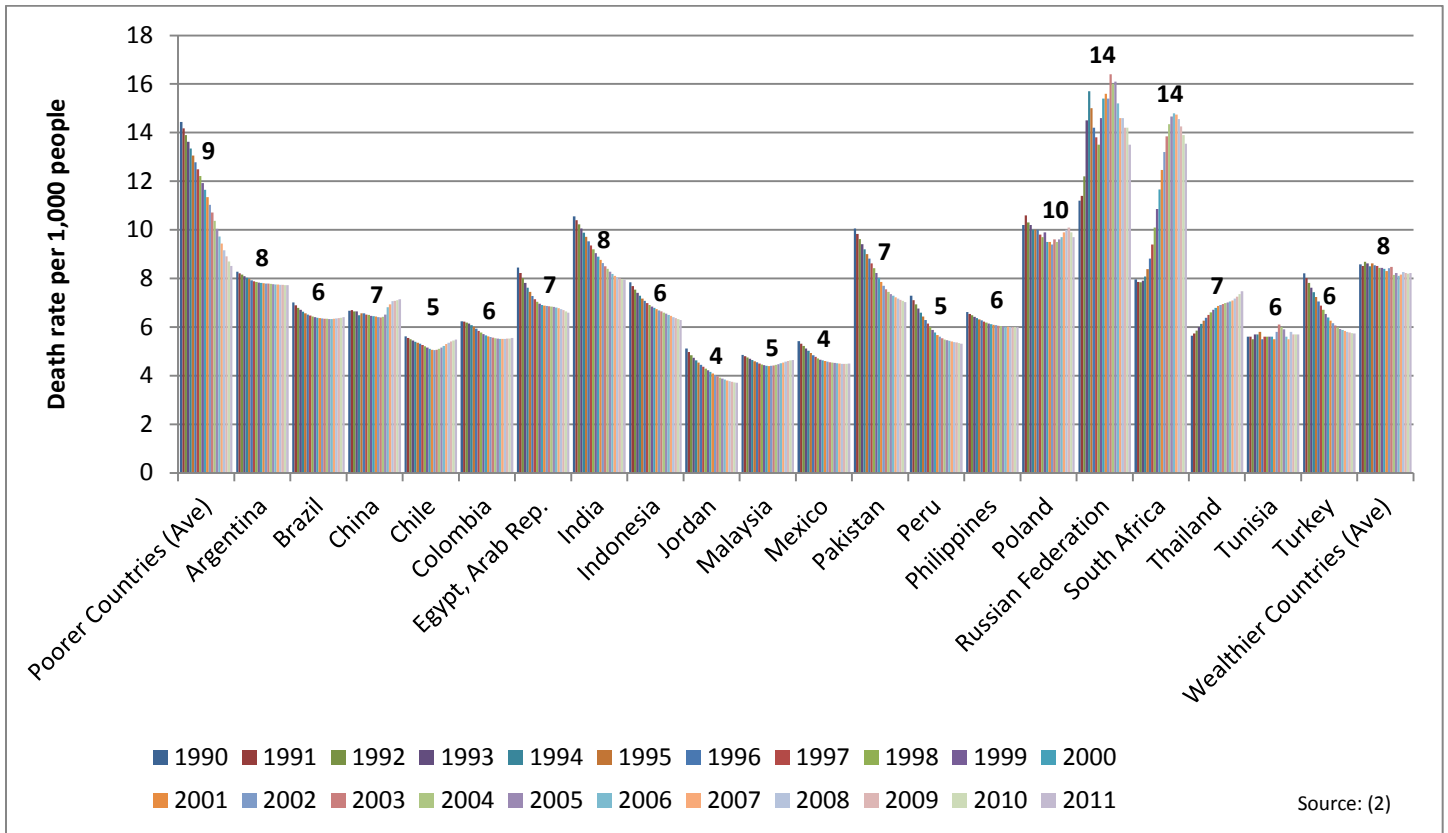
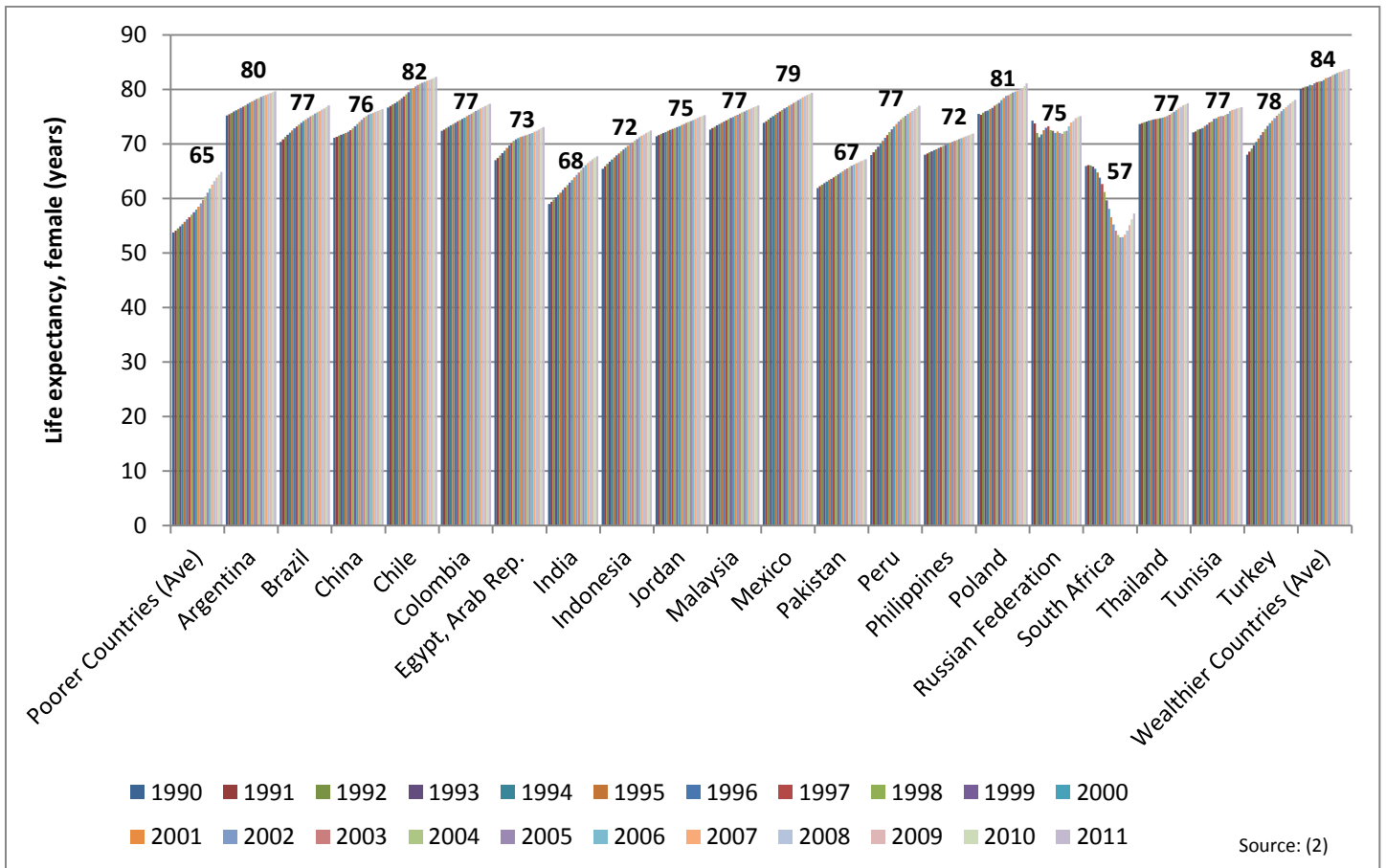


Figure 68: Death rate, crude (per 1,000) people, 1990-2011



Source: (2)

Figure 69: Life expectancy at birth, female (years), 1990-2011



Source: (2)

Figure 70: Life expectancy at birth, male (years), 1990-2011

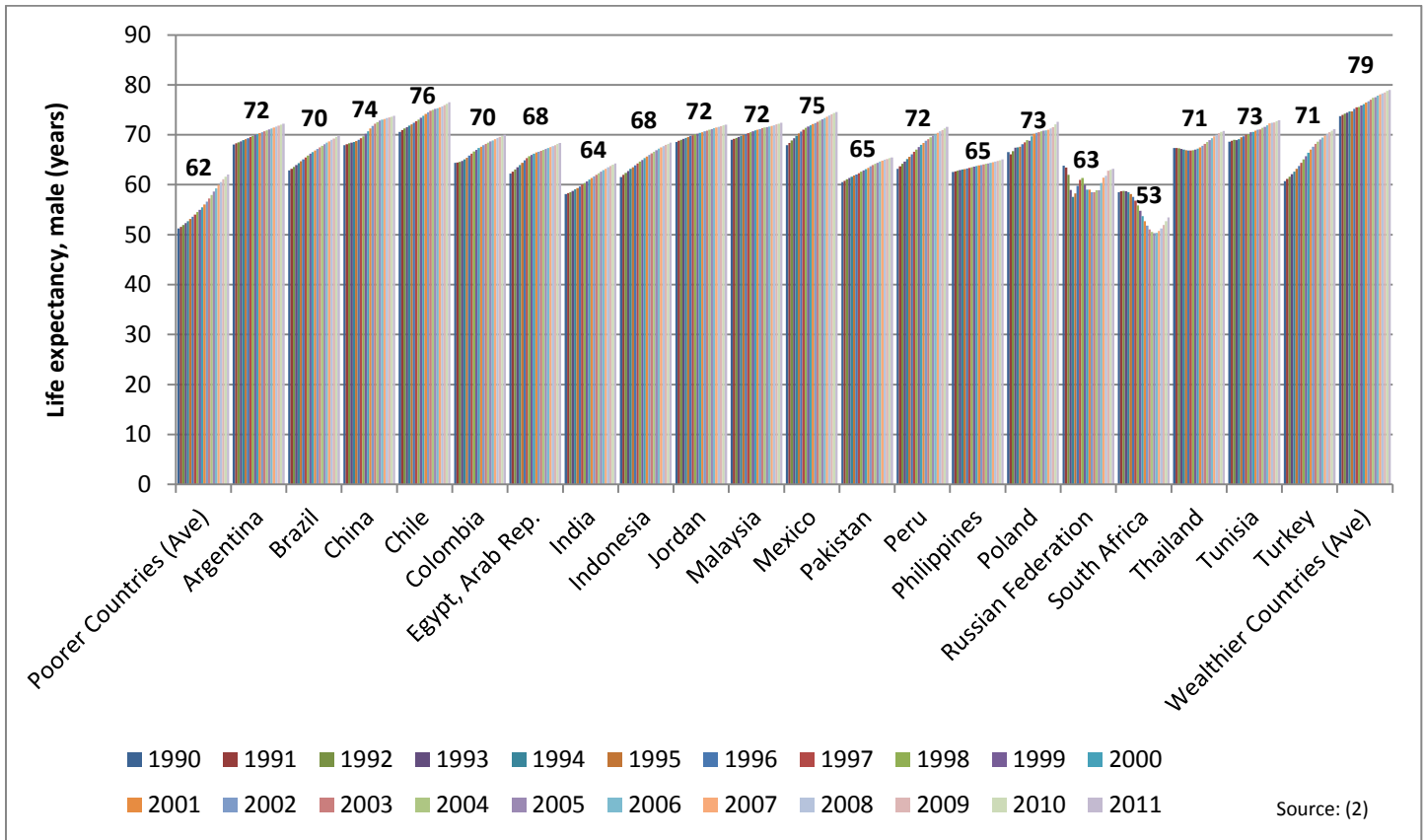


Figure 71: Age dependency ratio, young, 1990-2013

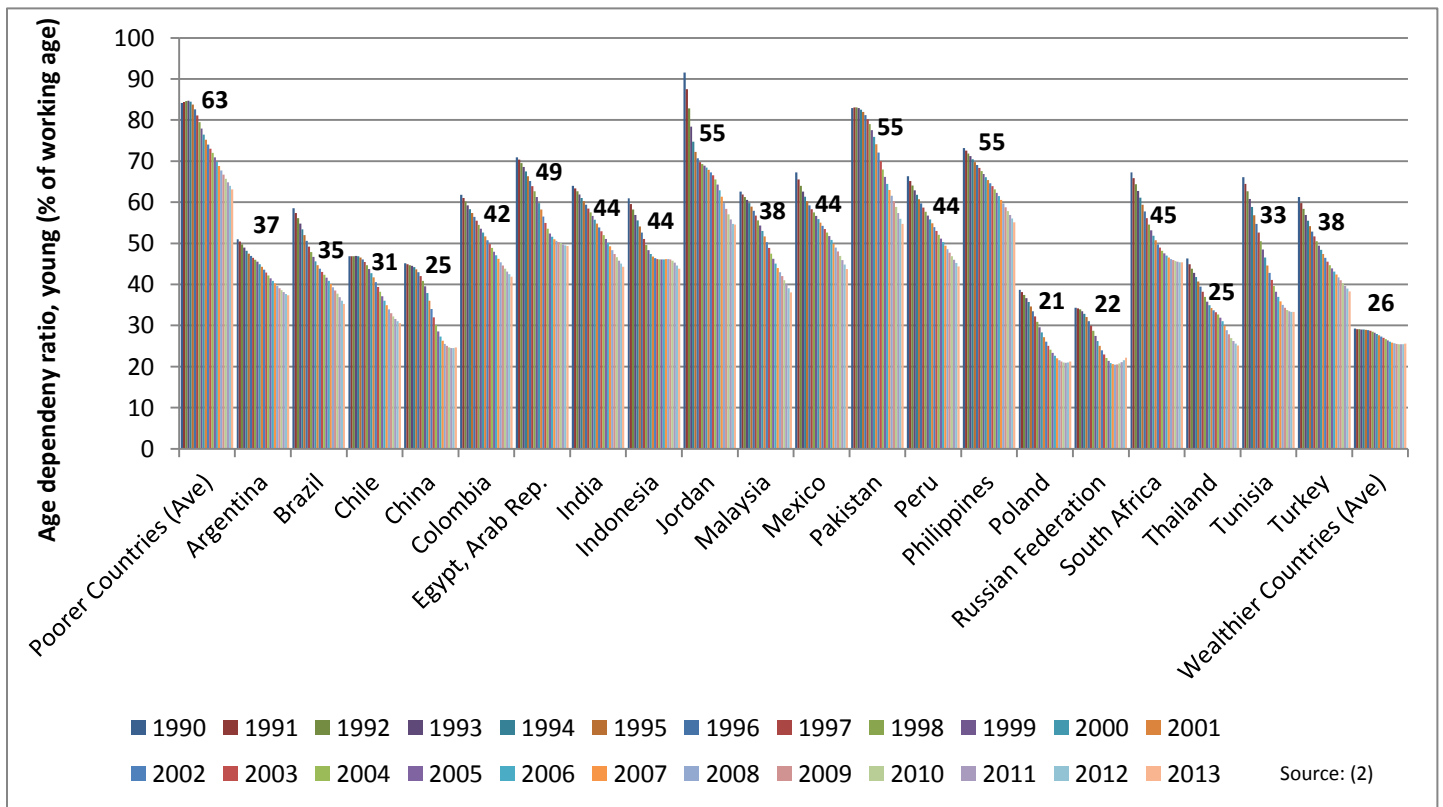


Figure 72: Age dependency ratio, old, 1990-2013

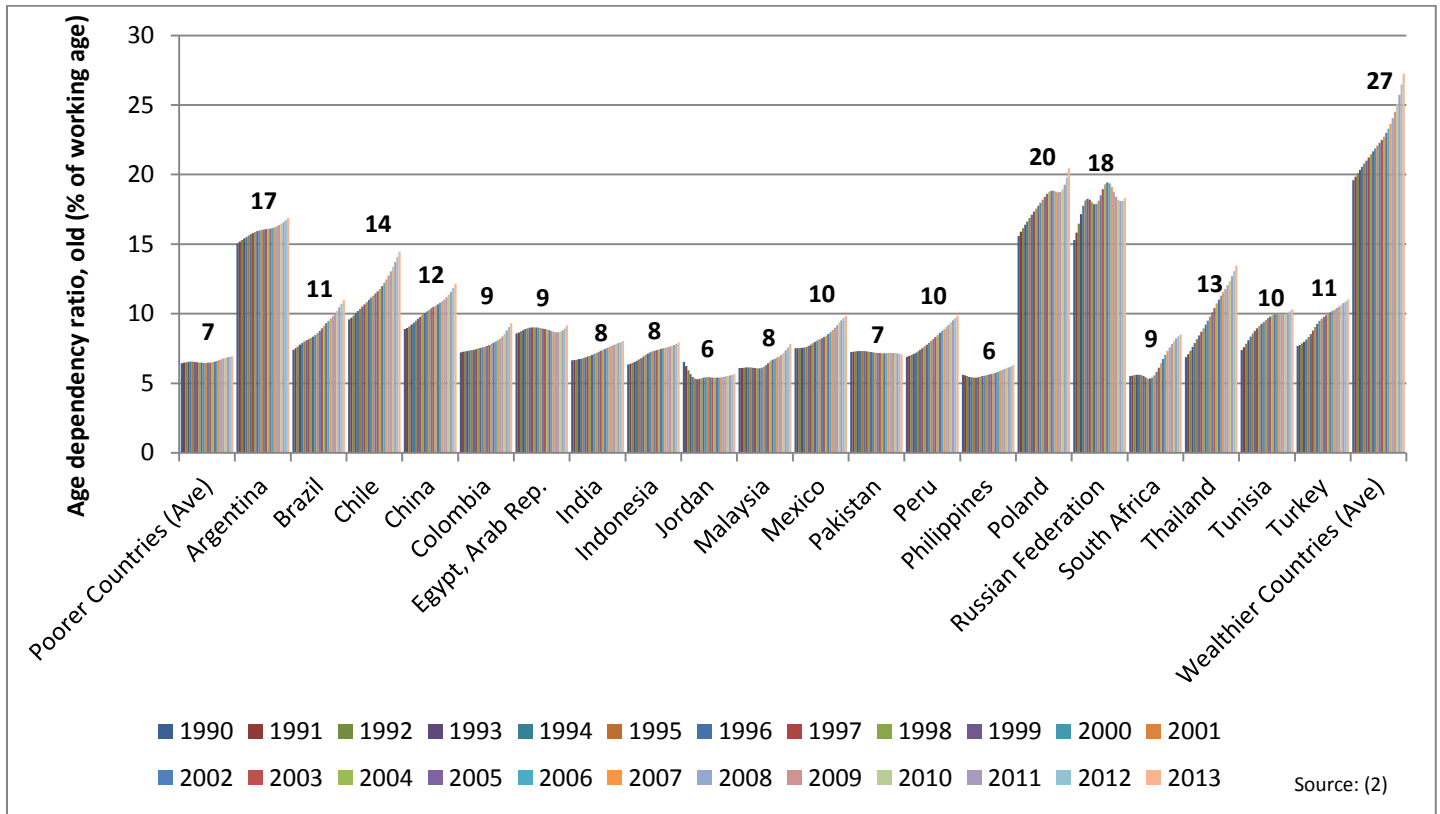
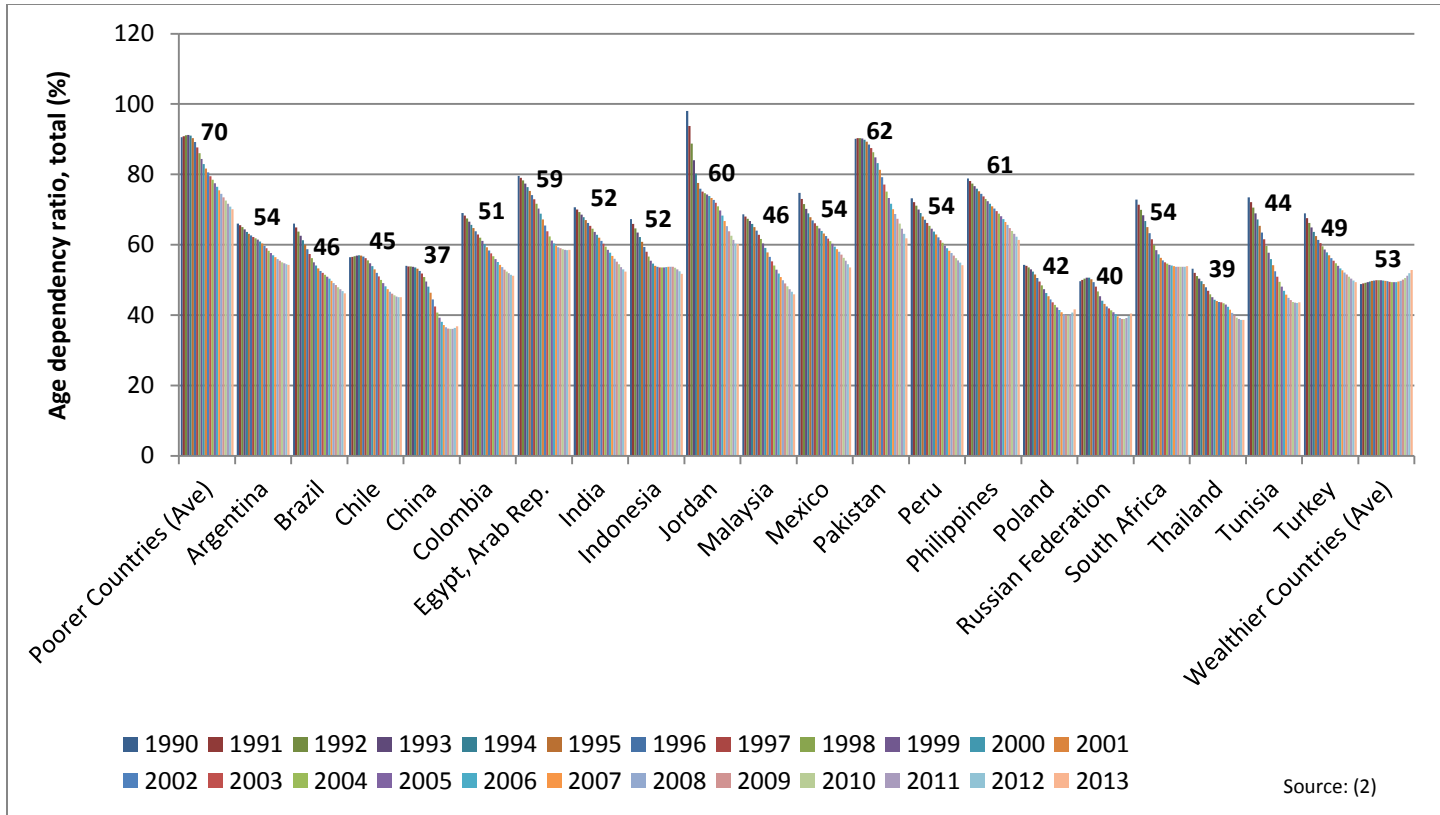


Figure 73: Age dependency ratio, total, 1990-2013



3.4 Health and Nutrition Data

Figure 74: Calories per day from Fruits, Vegetables, Pulses and Nuts, 1990-2001

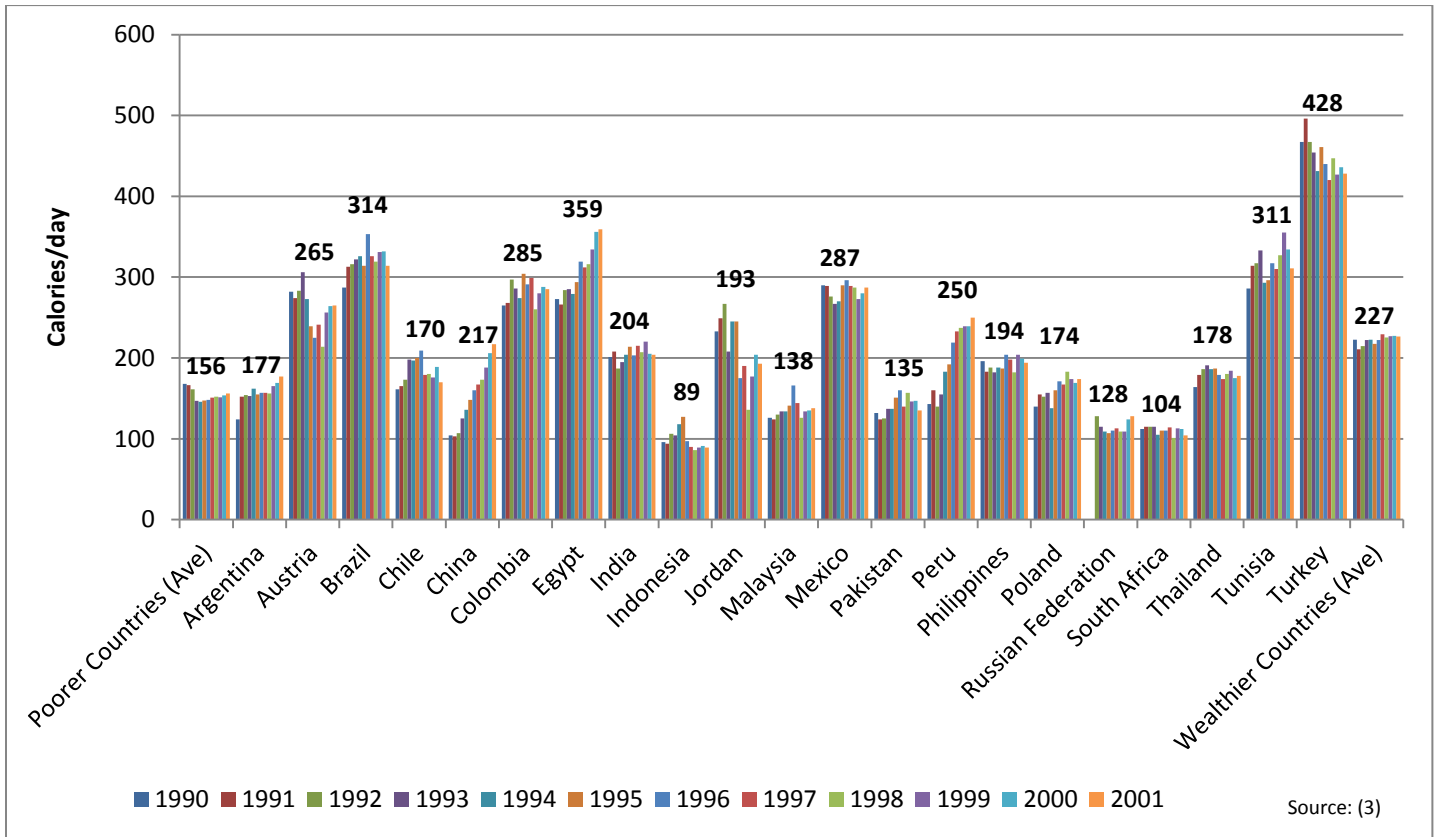


Figure 75: Calories per day from cereals, 1990-2001

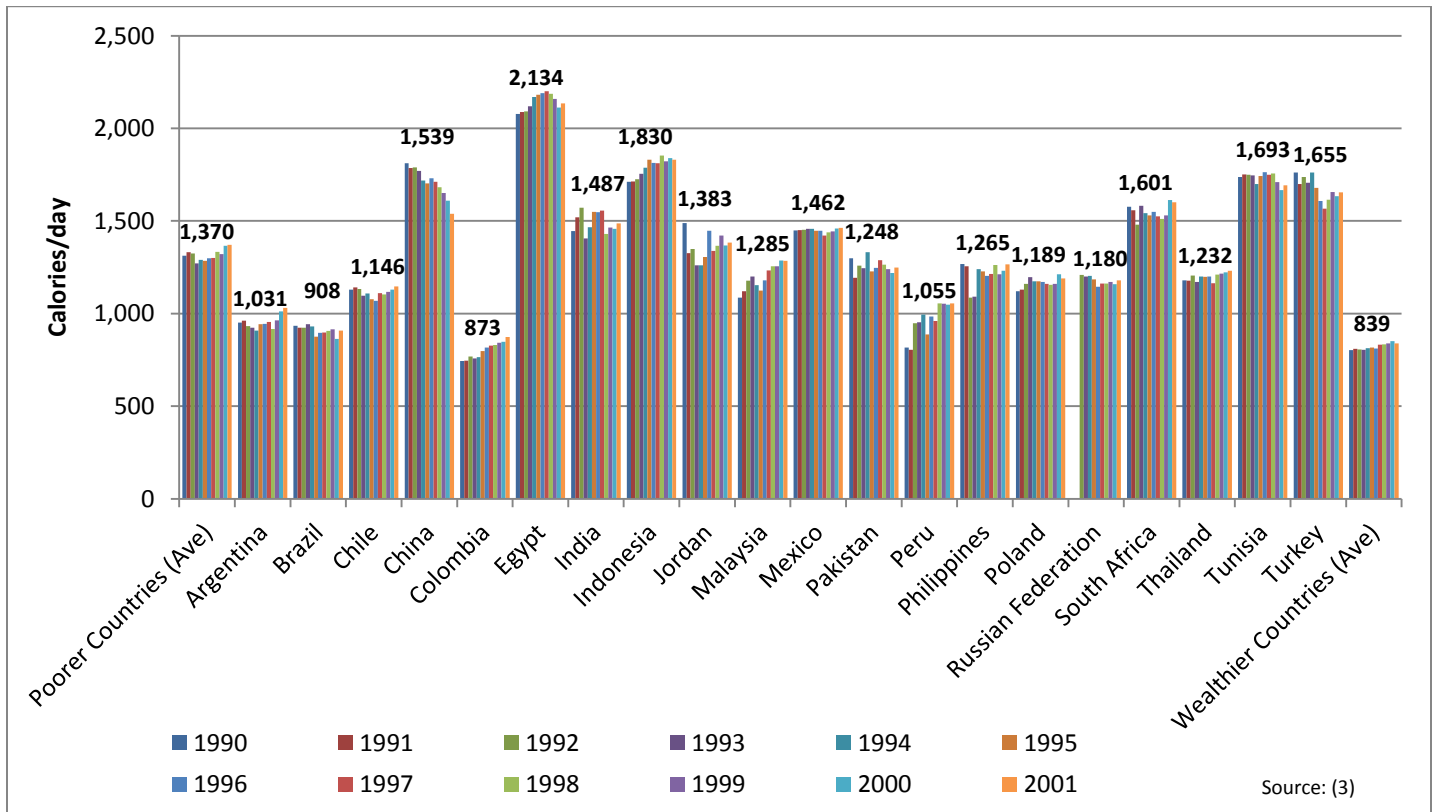


Figure 76: Diabetes prevalence (% of population aged 20-79), 2013

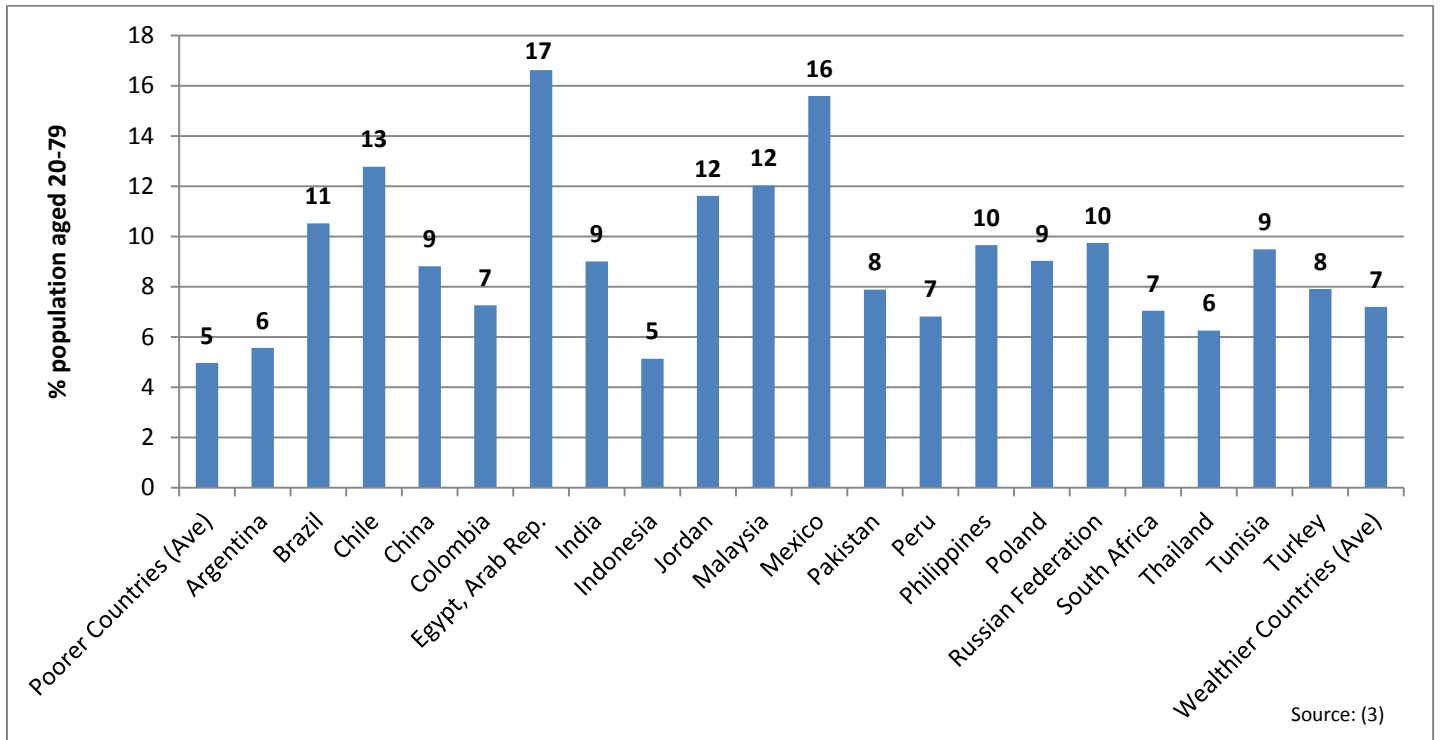


Figure 77: Nurses and Midwives per 1000 population, 2013 (or, if data for 2013 is not available, most recent year)

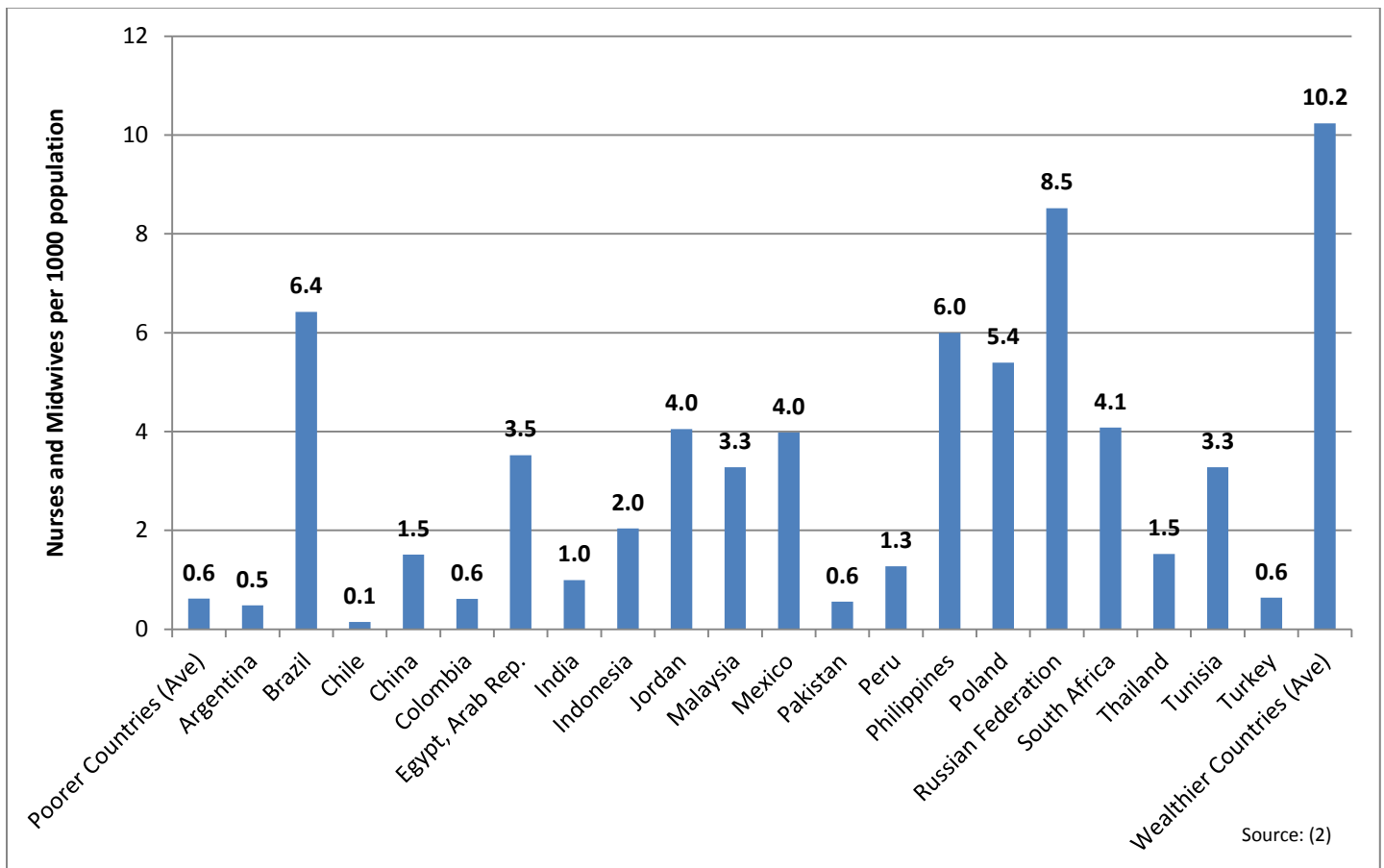


Figure 78: Physicians (per 100,000 people), 1990-2013

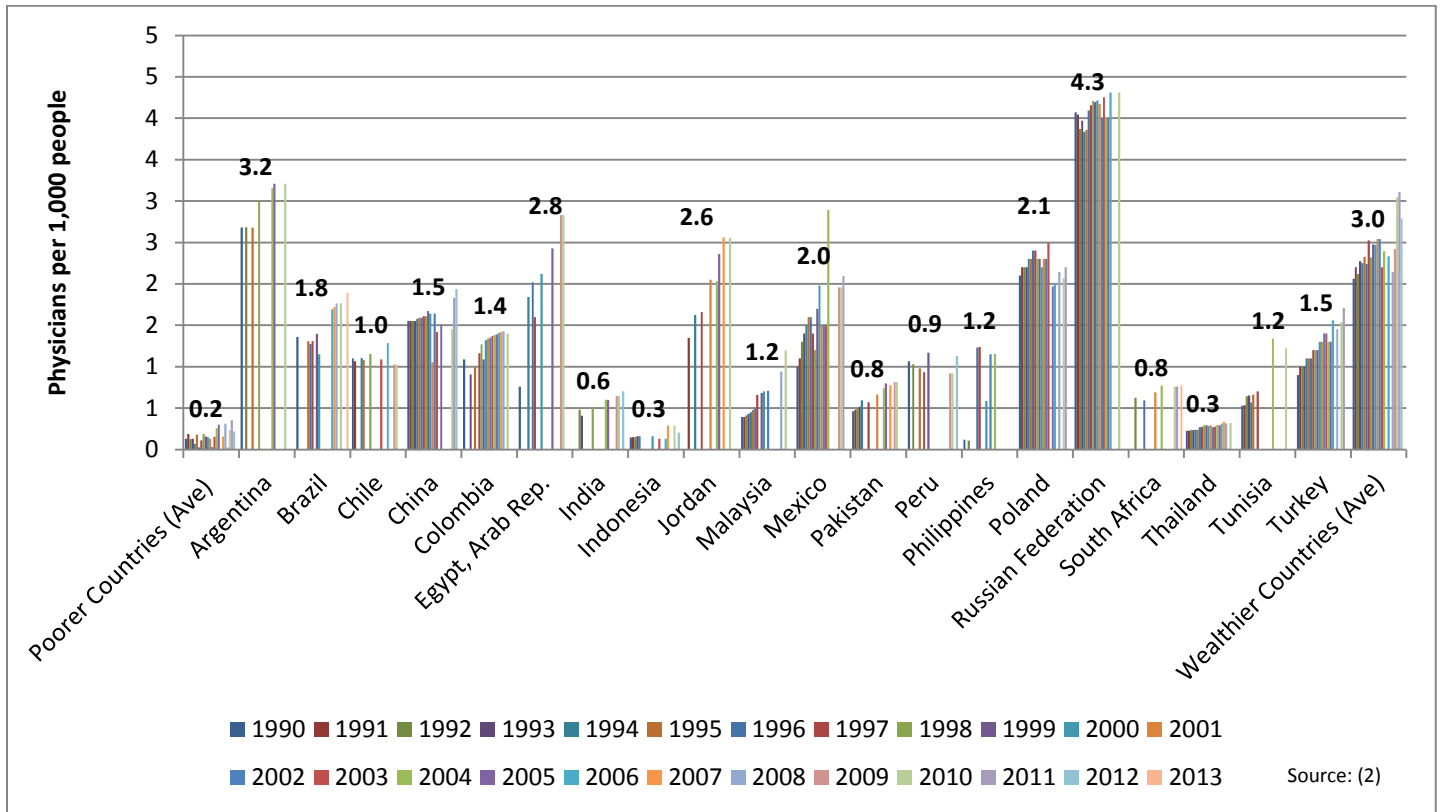


Figure 79: Health expenditure, total, % of GDP, 1990-2012

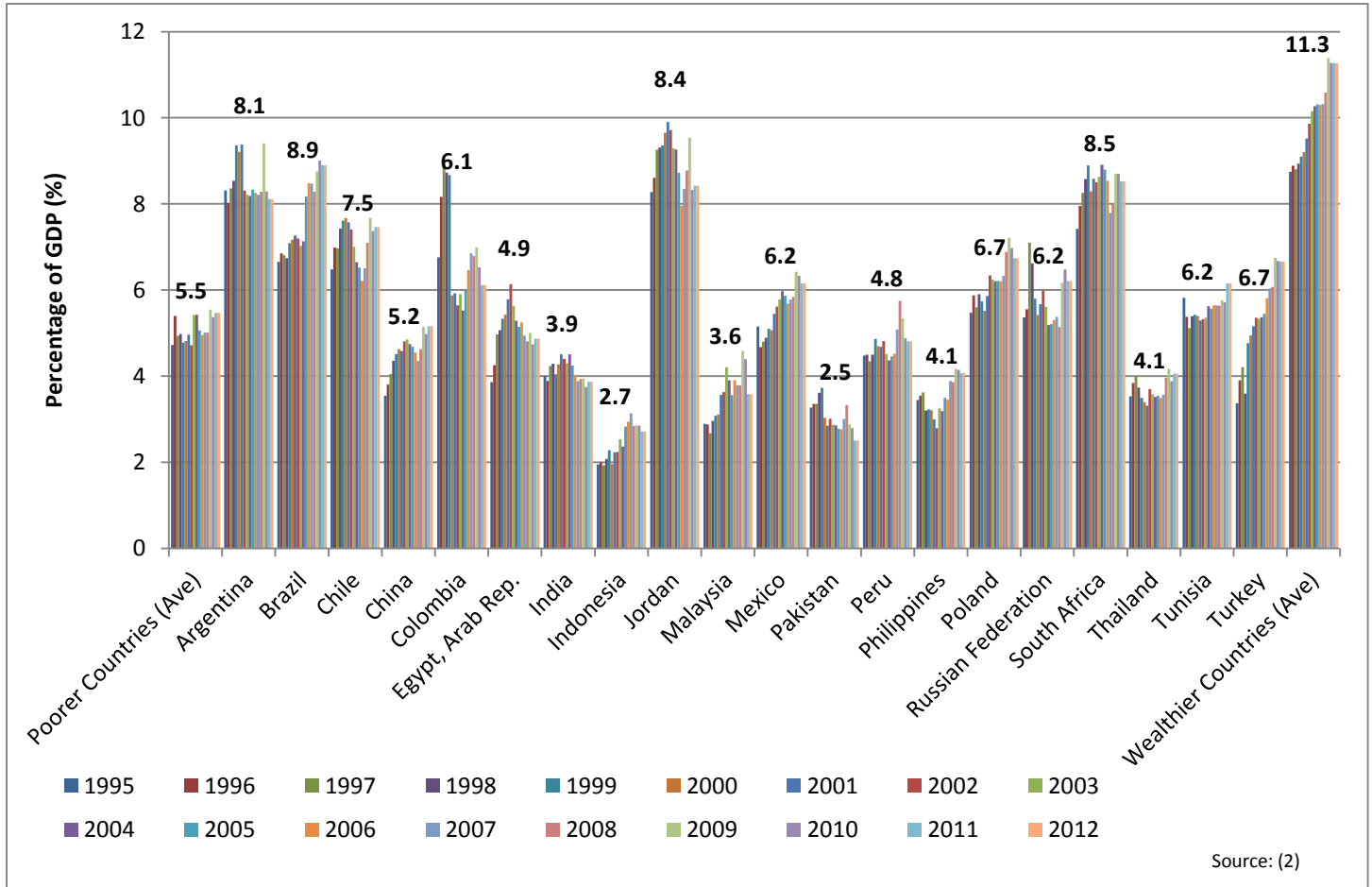


Figure 80: Health expenditure per capita, current US\$, 1990-2012

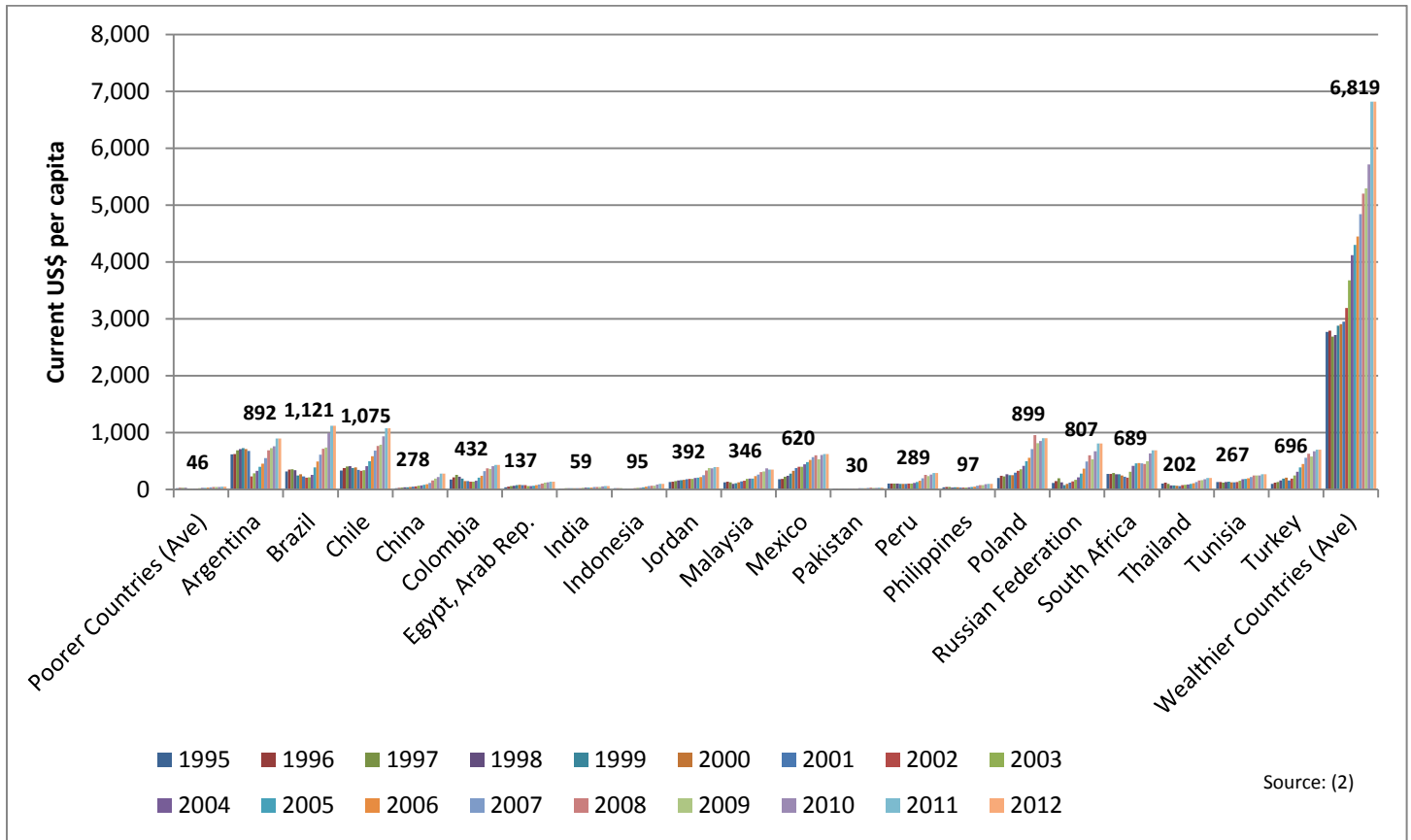


Figure 81: Health expenditure as a percentage of total government expenditure, 1990-2012

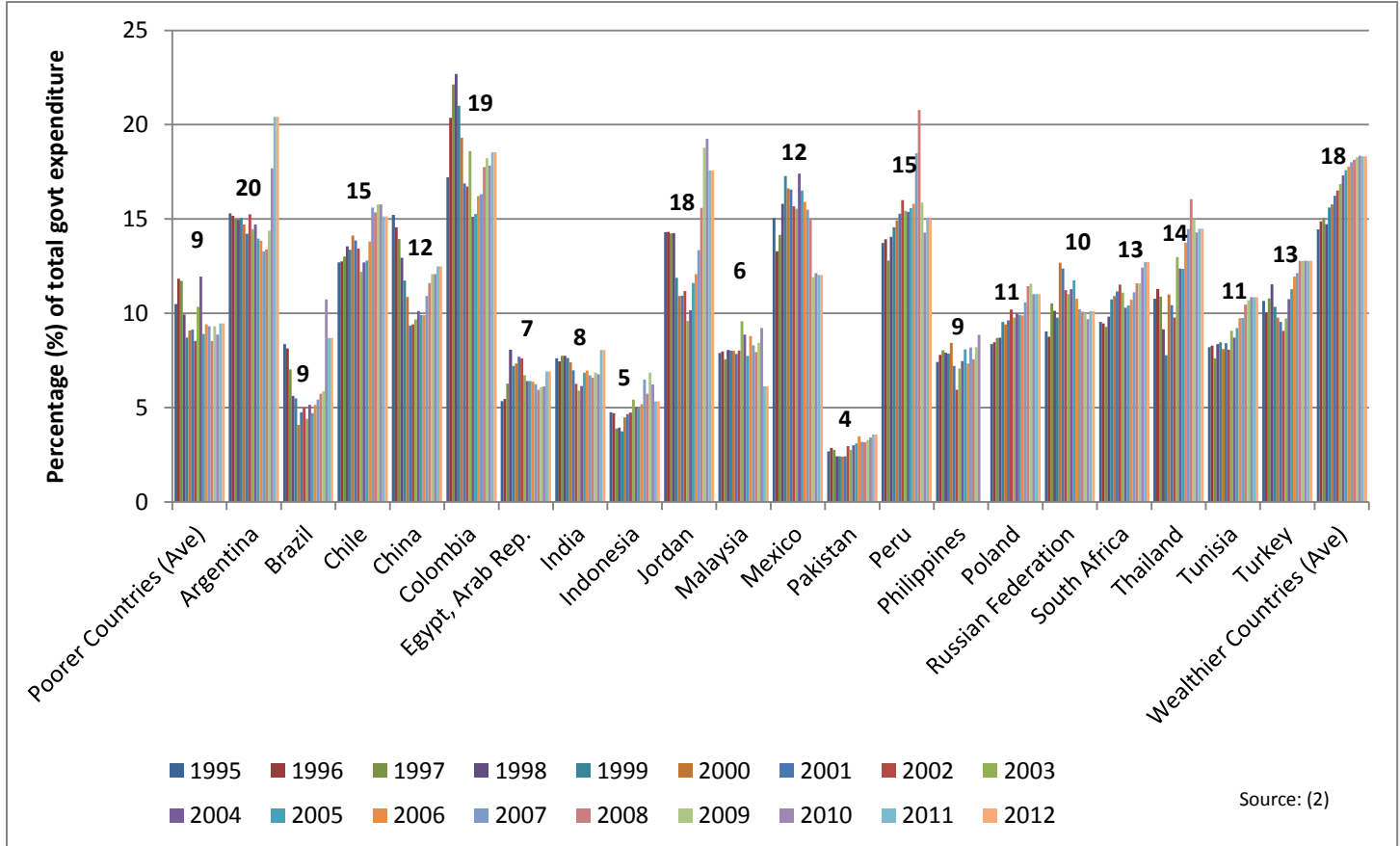


Figure 82: Hospital beds per 1000 population, 1990-2012

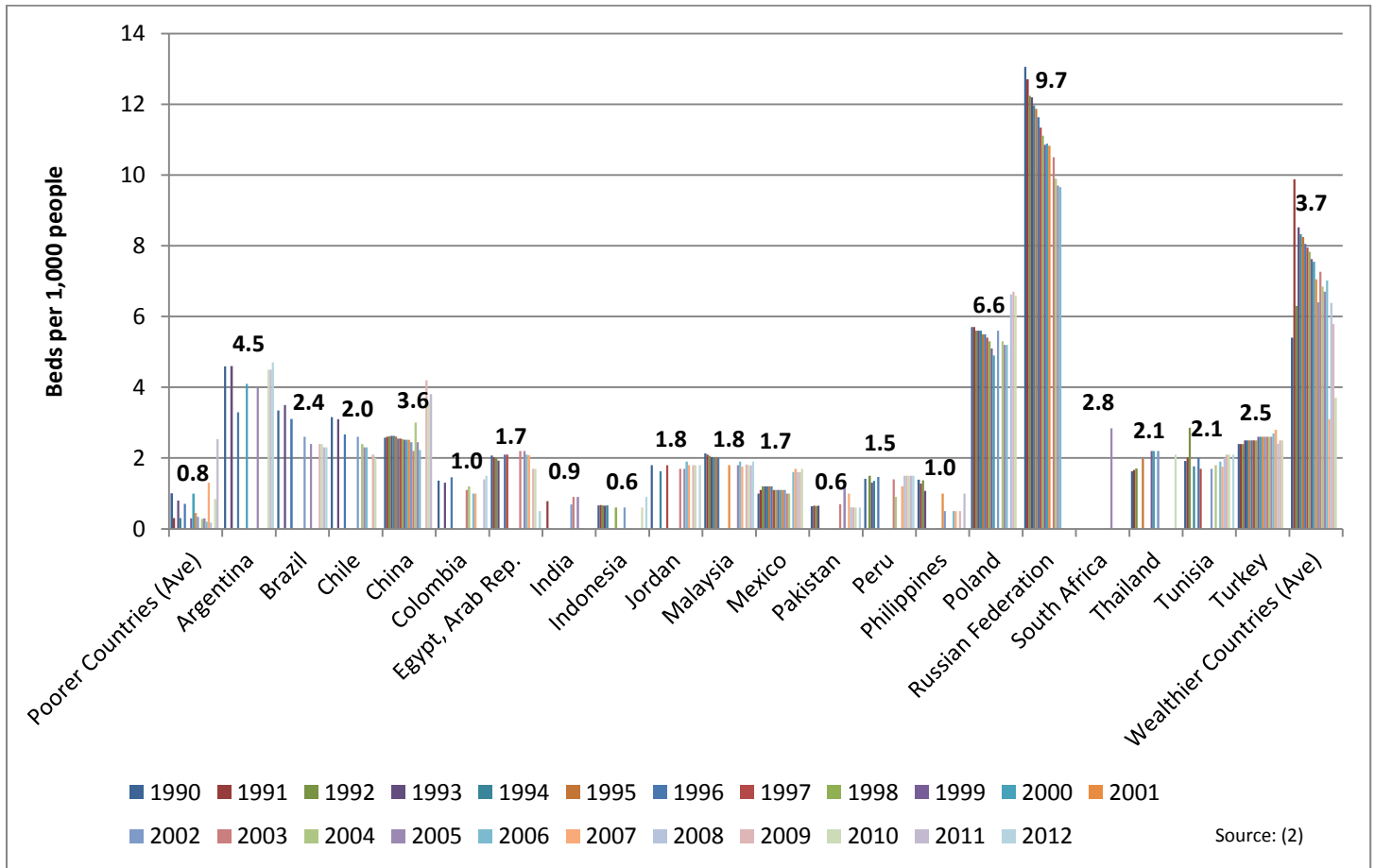


Figure 83: Death by communicable diseases and nutrition conditions (% of total), 2008

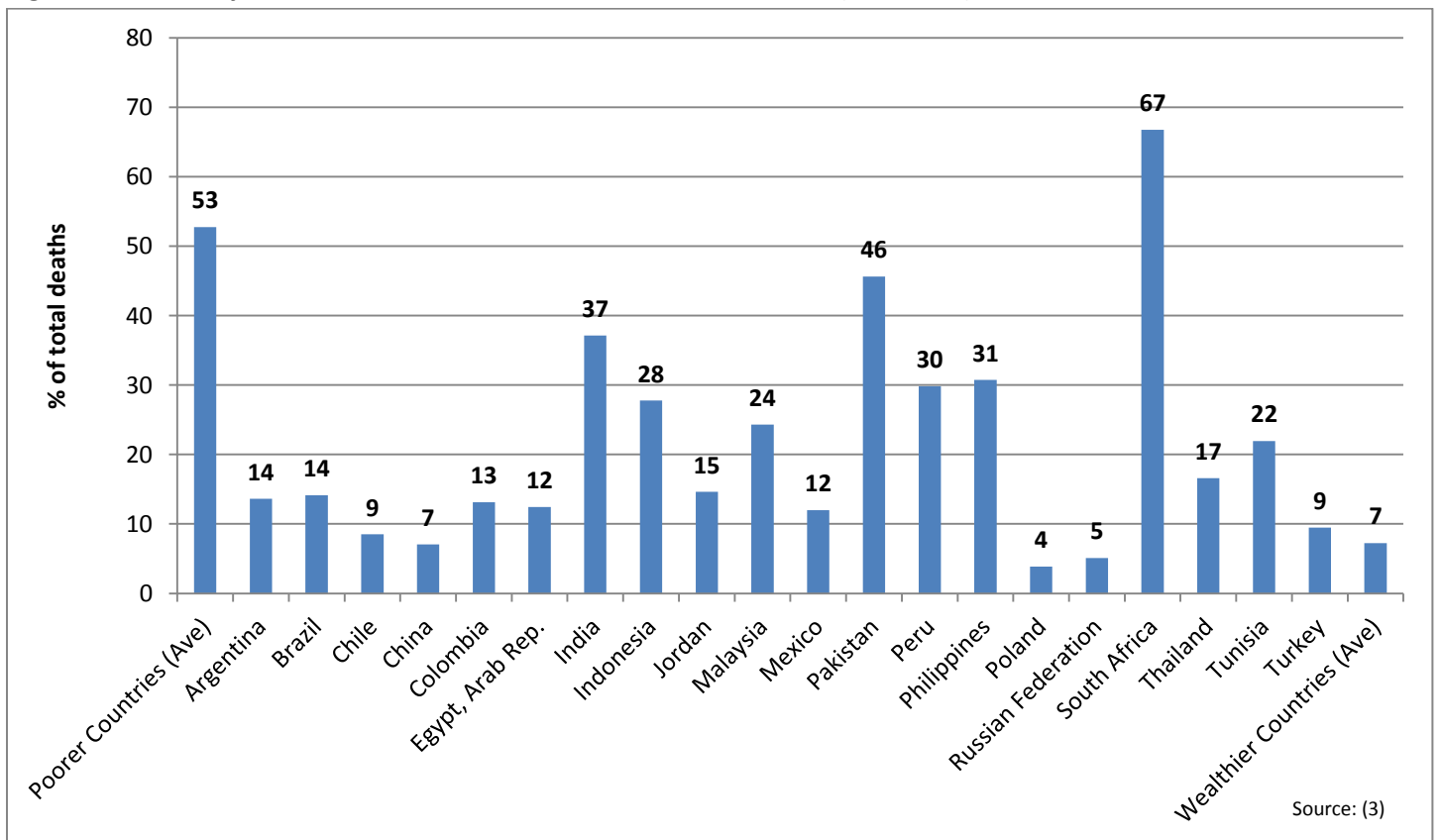
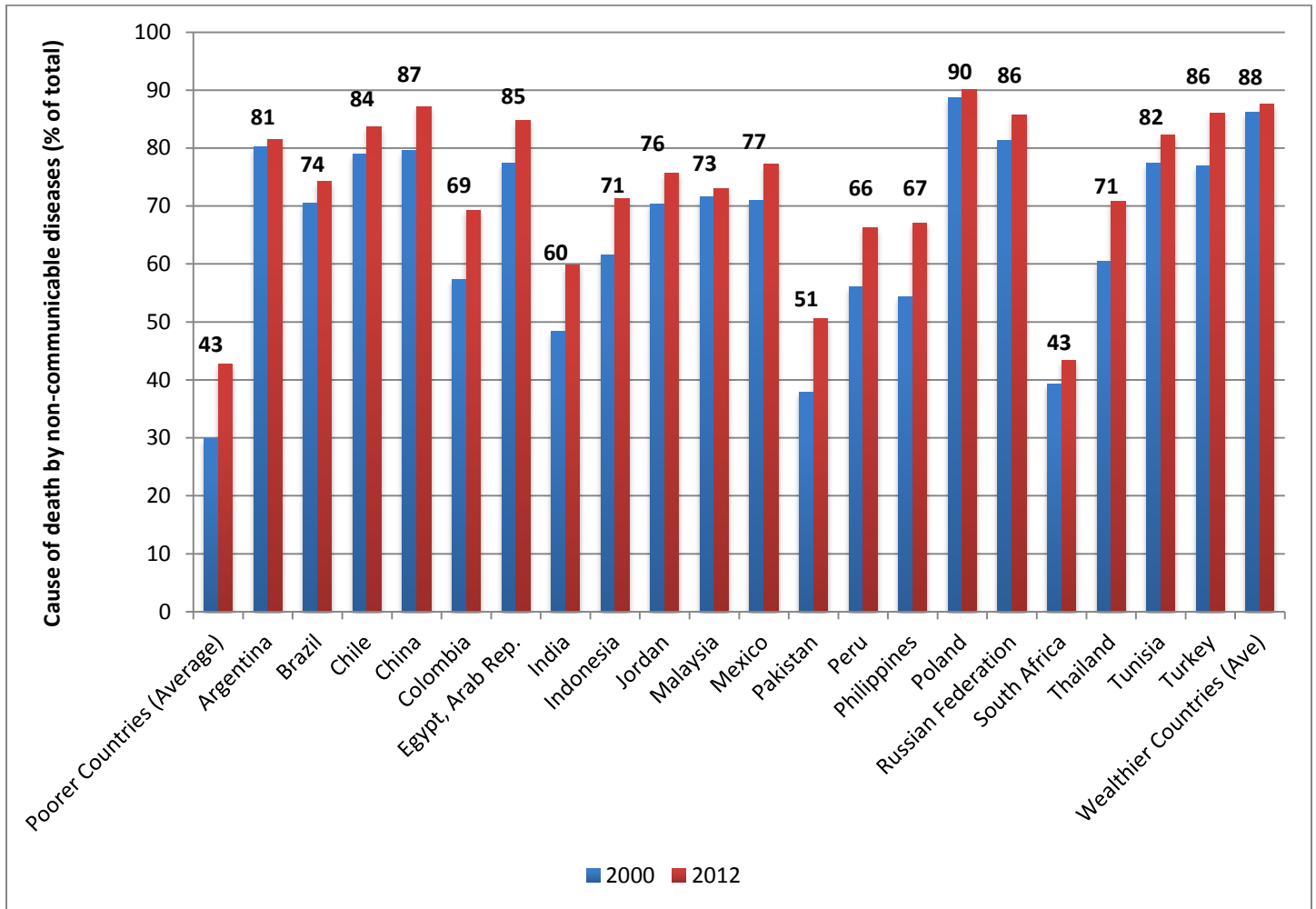
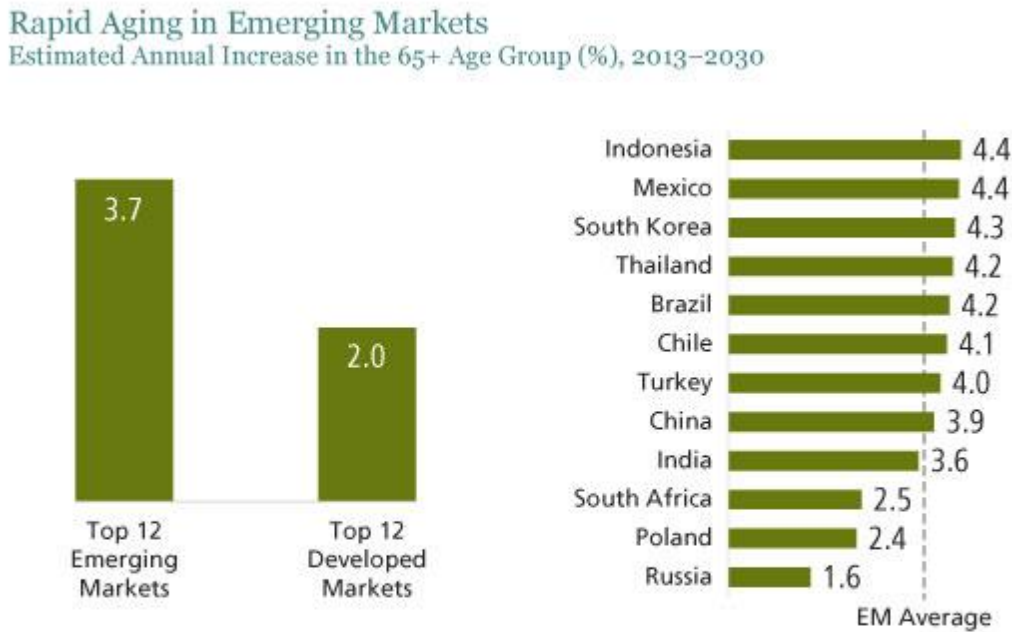


Figure 84: Death by non-communicable diseases (% of total), 2000 and 2012



3.5 Other Indicators

Figure 85: Rapid Aging in EM (Estimated annual Increase in the 65+ Age Group (%), 2013-2030)

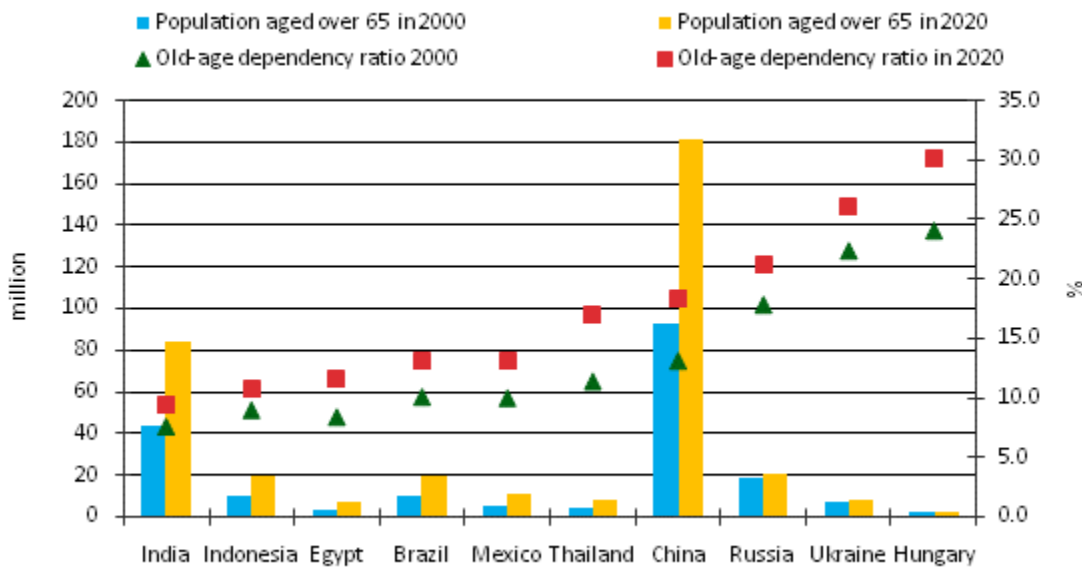


As of August 31, 2014

Top 12 markets by gross domestic product. Top 12 developed markets include Australia, Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, Netherlands, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, the UK and US.

Source: Euromonitor International and AllianceBernstein

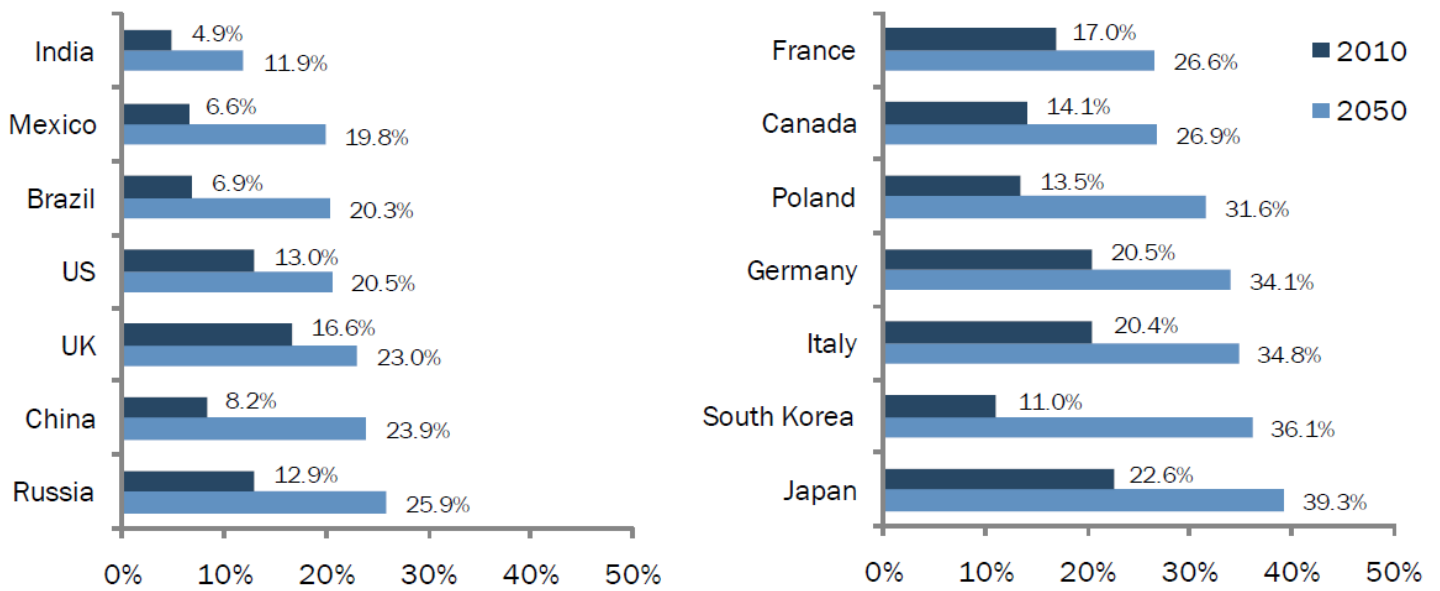
Figure 86: Population aged over 65 and old-age dependency ratio in selected economies: 2000 and 2020



Source: Euromonitor International

Notes : (1) Data for 2020 refer to forecasts. (2) Old-age dependency ratio is the percentage of persons older than 65 per persons aged 15 – 64.

Figure 87: Elderly (Aged 65 and Over), as a Percentage of the Total Population, 2010–2050



Source: (5)

Figure 88: Total Fertility Rate and Life Expectancy at Birth, 1950–2010

	Total Fertility Rate				Life Expectancy at Birth			
	1950-55	1970-75	1990-95	2005-10	1950-55	1970-75	1990-95	2005-10
East Asia	6.0	4.7	2.0	1.7	41.3	63.2	69.0	73.2
Eastern Europe	3.1	2.4	1.7	1.4	62.3	70.0	71.3	74.9
Latin America	5.9	5.1	3.1	2.3	52.0	61.3	69.1	73.5
Muslim World	6.4	6.2	4.2	2.9	41.9	52.2	62.4	68.2
Russian Sphere	2.9	2.1	1.6	1.4	64.7	69.3	67.2	67.3
South Asia	6.0	5.4	3.8	2.7	39.3	51.4	60.3	64.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	6.6	6.7	6.1	5.2	37.9	45.5	49.9	51.7

Source: (5)

Figure 89: Youth Bulge (Aged 15–24), as a Percent of the Adult Population (Aged 15 & Over), 1975–2050

	1975	1990	2000	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050
East Asia	31.6%	30.1%	20.9%	20.9%	15.4%	14.3%	13.1%	11.8%
Eastern Europe	23.1%	19.5%	19.2%	15.8%	12.1%	12.1%	10.8%	9.7%
Latin America	33.5%	30.9%	28.4%	24.8%	21.6%	18.9%	18.2%	16.9%
Muslim World	33.5%	33.3%	32.2%	28.5%	24.1%	22.6%	21.7%	19.7%
Russian Sphere	23.7%	17.5%	19.2%	17.1%	11.8%	13.4%	11.3%	10.4%
South Asia	33.5%	31.1%	29.6%	27.5%	23.9%	21.6%	20.7%	18.4%
Sub-Saharan Africa	33.9%	35.1%	35.8%	35.3%	33.7%	32.6%	30.6%	27.4%

Source: (5)

Figure 90: Total Dependency Ratio of Children (Aged 0–19) and Elderly (Aged 65 & Over) per 100 Working-Age Adults (Aged 20–64), 1975–2050

	1975	1990	2000	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050
East Asia	114	79	68	56	56	63	73	77
Eastern Europe	76	72	66	57	61	65	70	83
Latin America	128	106	91	78	72	75	77	81
Muslim World	135	122	104	84	78	78	76	79
Russian Sphere	73	68	65	52	57	64	63	75
South Asia	121	108	97	83	76	75	72	74
Sub-Saharan Africa	138	143	138	130	123	112	98	89

Note: Lowest ratio is highlighted.

Source: (5)

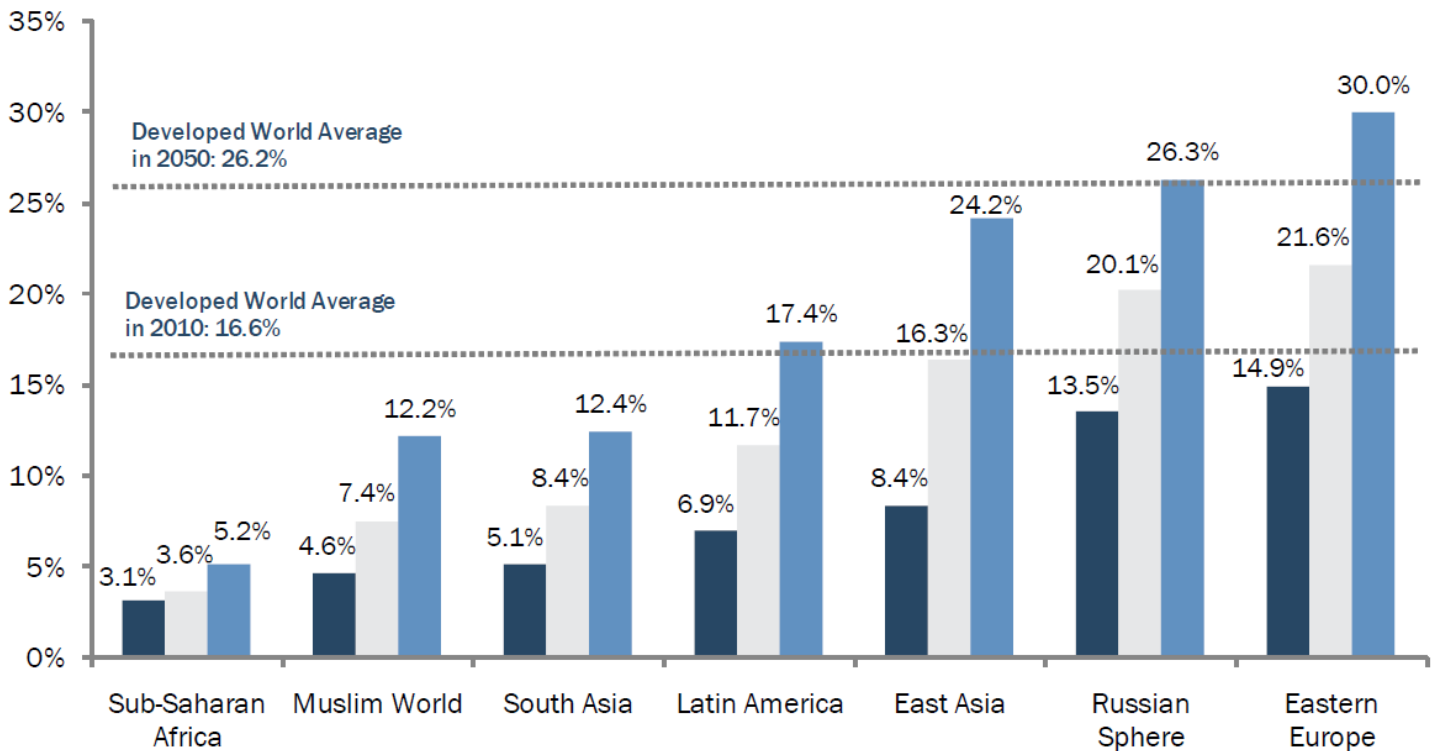
Figure 91: Working-Age Population (Aged 20–64), as a Percentage of the Total Population, 1975–2050

	1975	1990	2000	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050
East Asia	46.8%	55.7%	59.6%	64.1%	63.9%	61.5%	57.8%	56.5%
Eastern Europe	56.8%	58.3%	60.4%	6.8%	62.1%	60.5%	58.9%	54.6%
Latin America	43.8%	48.5%	52.3%	56.3%	58.0%	57.3%	56.5%	55.3%
Muslim World	42.6%	45.1%	49.1%	54.3%	56.1%	56.3%	56.8%	55.9%
Russian Sphere	57.7%	59.6%	60.8%	65.6%	63.5%	61.1%	61.3%	57.3%
South Asia	45.2%	48.1%	50.8%	54.8%	56.9%	57.2%	58.1%	57.6%
Sub-Saharan Africa	42.0%	41.1%	42.1%	43.5%	44.9%	47.2%	50.6%	53.0%

Note: Highest share is highlighted.

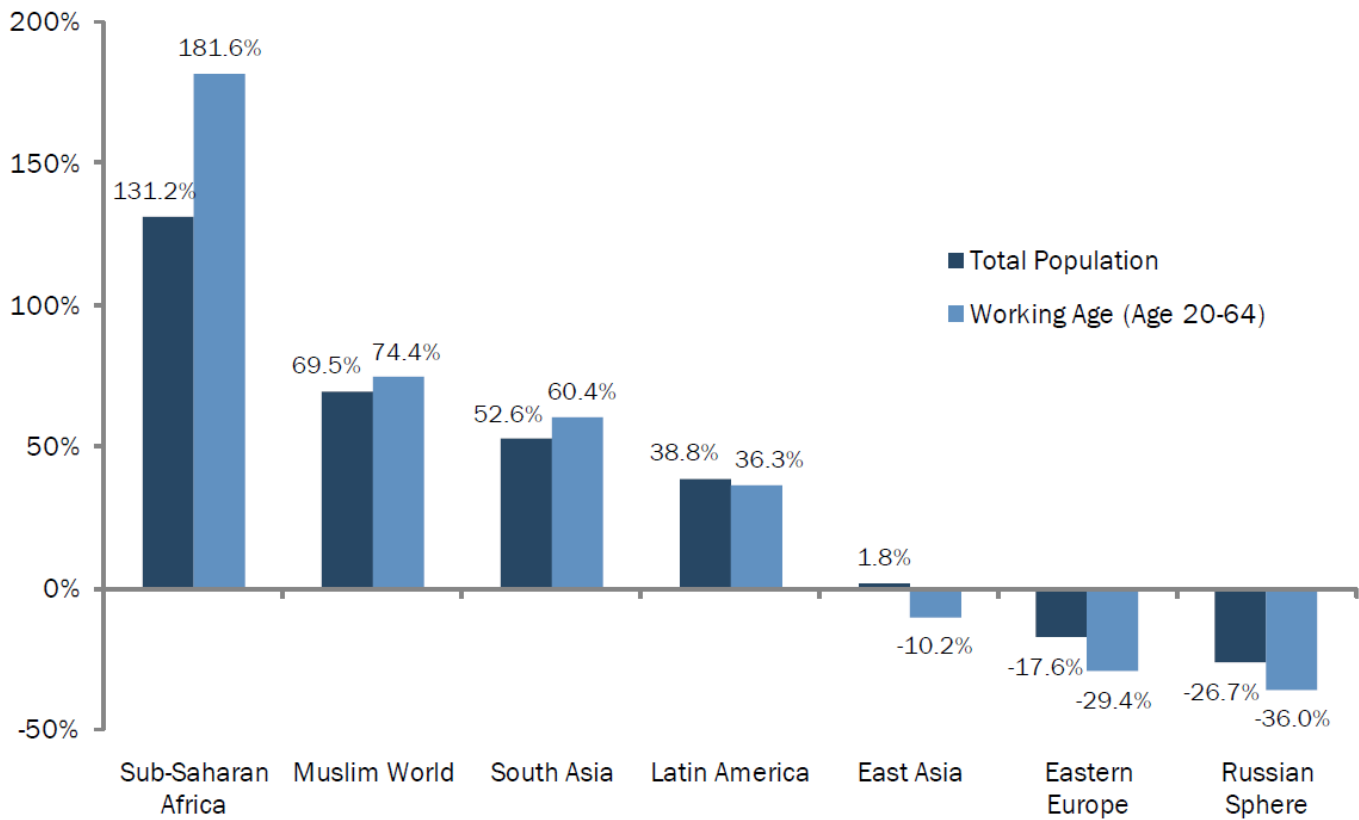
Source: (5)

Figure 92: Elderly (Aged 65 & Over), as a Percentage of the Total Population, 2010–2050



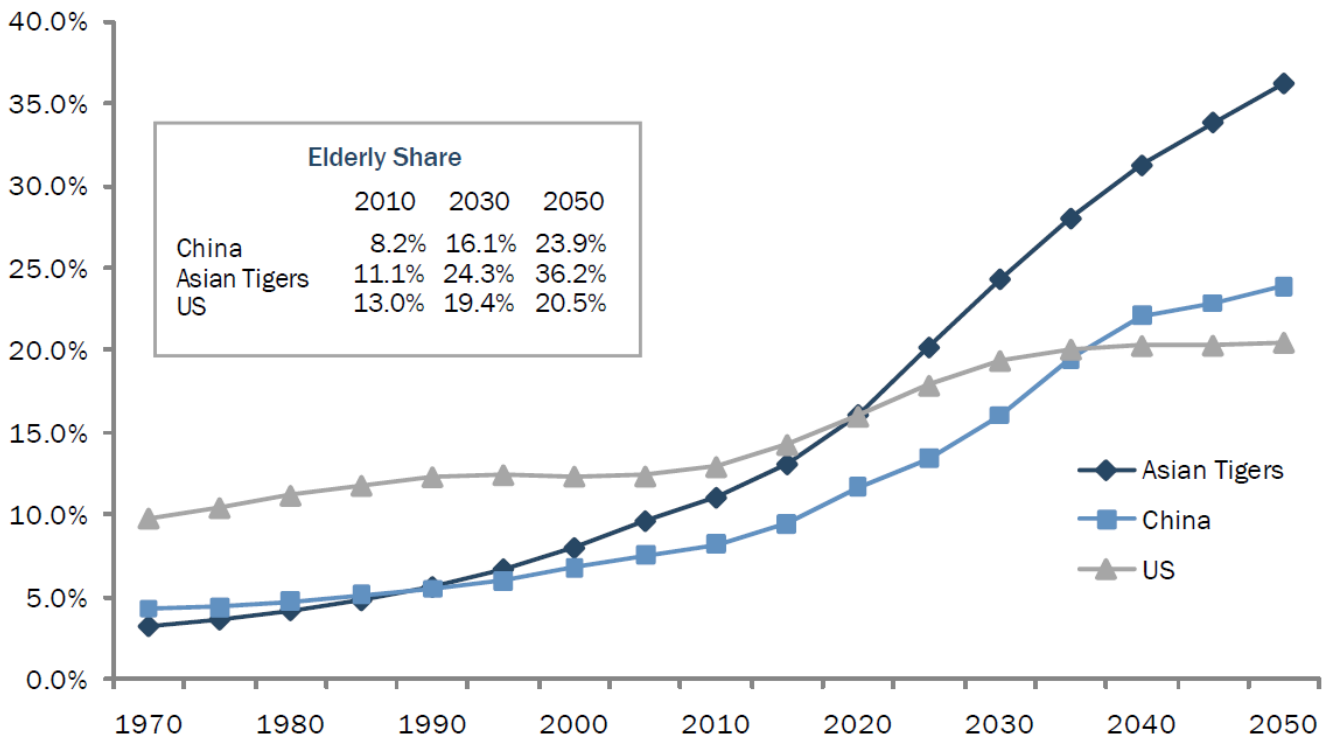
Source: (5)

Figure 93: Cumulative Percentage Change in the Population: 2010–2050



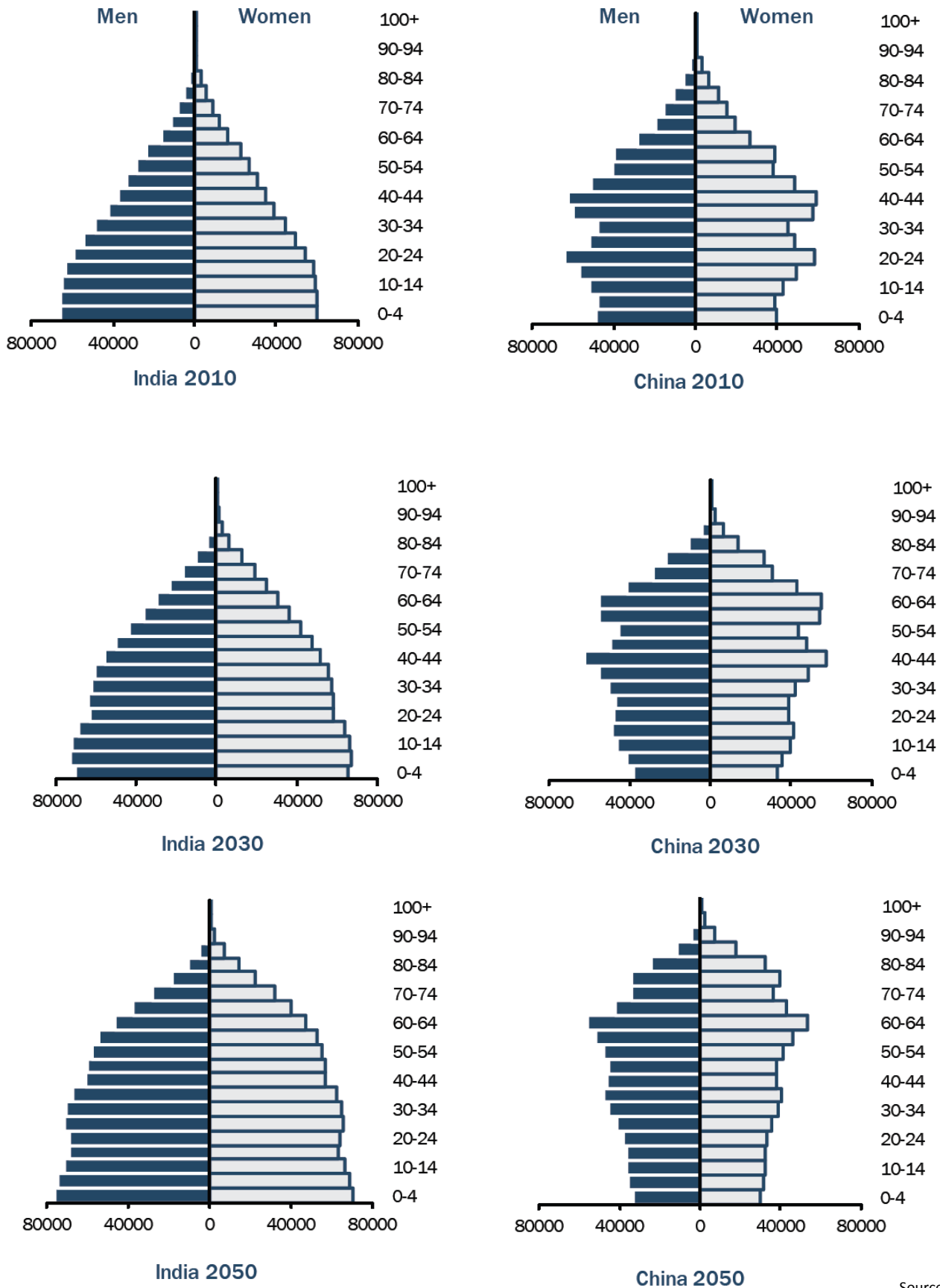
Source: (5)

Figure 94: Asia: Elderly (Aged 65 & Over), as a Percent of the Population, 1970-2050



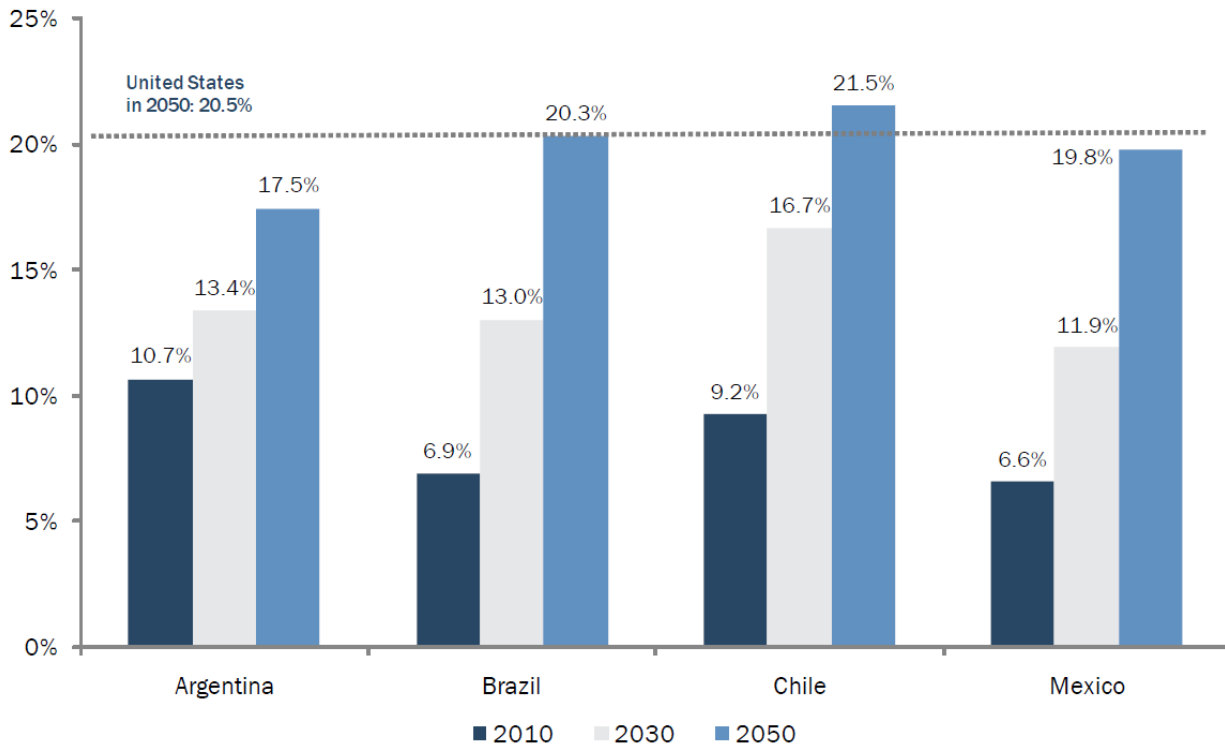
Source: (5)

Figure 95: Population Pyramids of China and India in 2010, 2030, and 2050



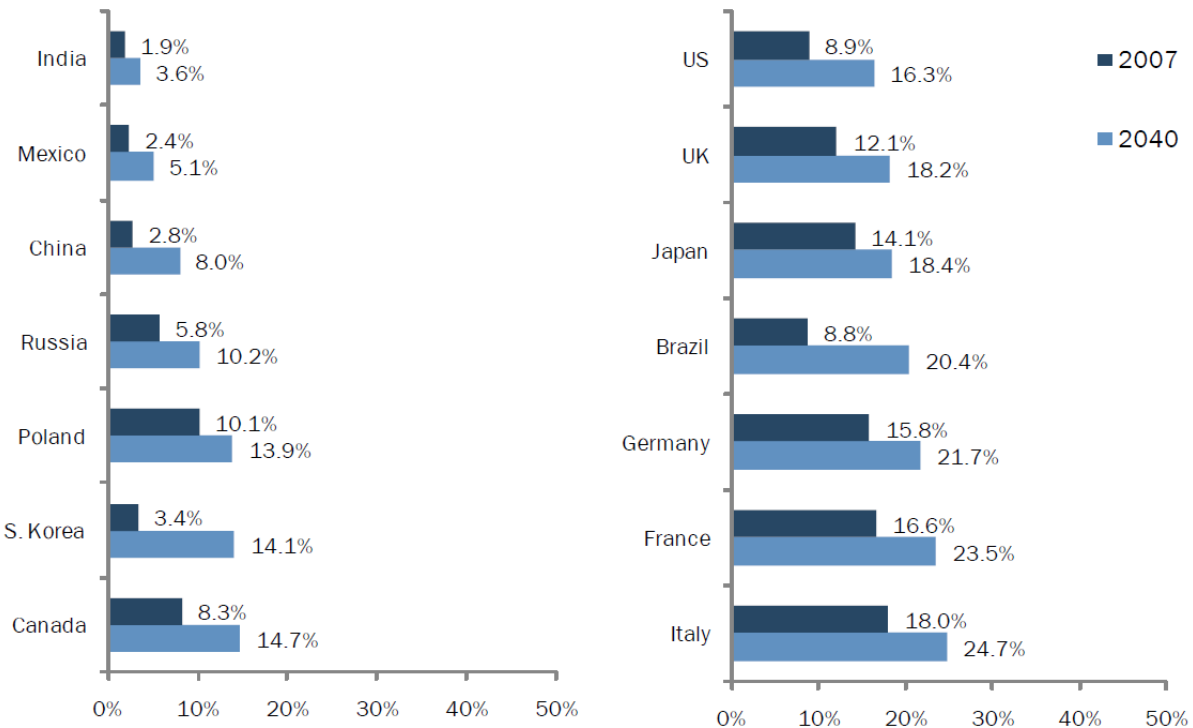
Source: (5)

Figure 96: Latin America: Elderly (Aged 65 & Over), as a Percent of the Population, 2010–2050



Source: (5)

Figure 97: Total Public Benefits to the Elderly (Aged 60 and over), as a Percent of GDP, 2007–2040



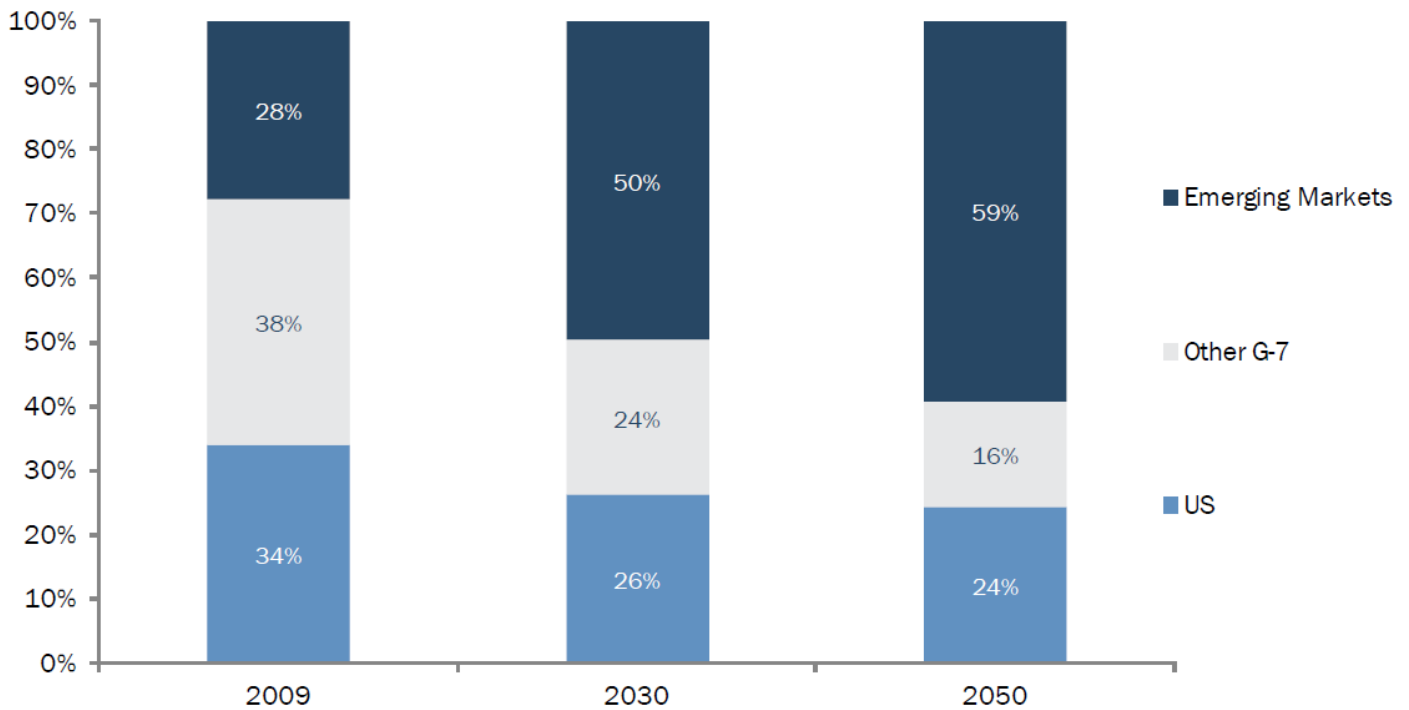
Source: The Global Aging Preparedness Index (CSIS, 2010)

Figure 98: Population by Region as a Percent of the World Total, 1950–2050

	1950	1970	1990	2010	2030	2050
Developing World	77.8%	81.2%	85.0%	86.9%	88.6%	89.9%
East Asia	22.8%	23.6%	23.0%	20.9%	18.0%	14.8%
Eastern Europe	4.0%	3.4%	2.7%	2.0%	1.5%	1.1%
Latin America	6.6%	7.8%	8.4%	8.5%	8.4%	8.2%
Muslim World	12.4%	13.7%	16.0%	17.8%	19.5%	20.9%
Russian Sphere	6.1%	5.4%	4.2%	3.0%	2.1%	1.5%
South Asia	19.1%	19.9%	21.7%	23.2%	24.1%	24.6%
Sub-Saharan Africa	6.8%	7.5%	9.1%	11.7%	15.0%	18.8%
Developed World	22.2%	18.8%	15.0%	13.1%	11.4%	10.1%
United States	6.2%	5.7%	4.8%	4.6%	4.4%	4.3%
Western Europe	11.7%	9.3%	6.9%	5.8%	4.8%	4.0%
Japan	3.3%	2.8%	2.3%	1.8%	1.4%	1.0%
Rest of Developed World	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%

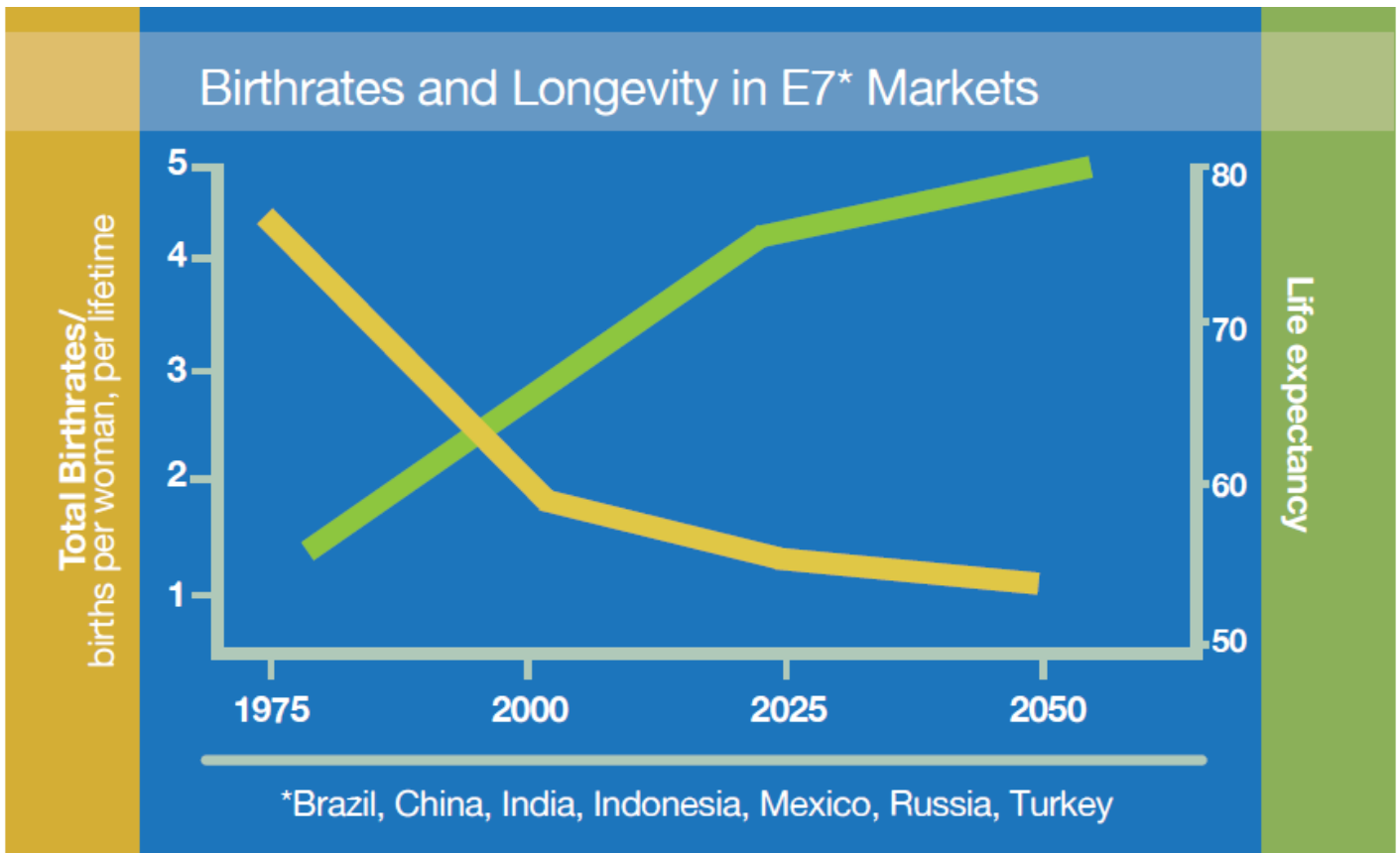
Source: (5)

Figure 99: GDP (in 2005 U.S. Dollars) by Country or Country Group, as a Percent of the G-20 Total, 2009-2050



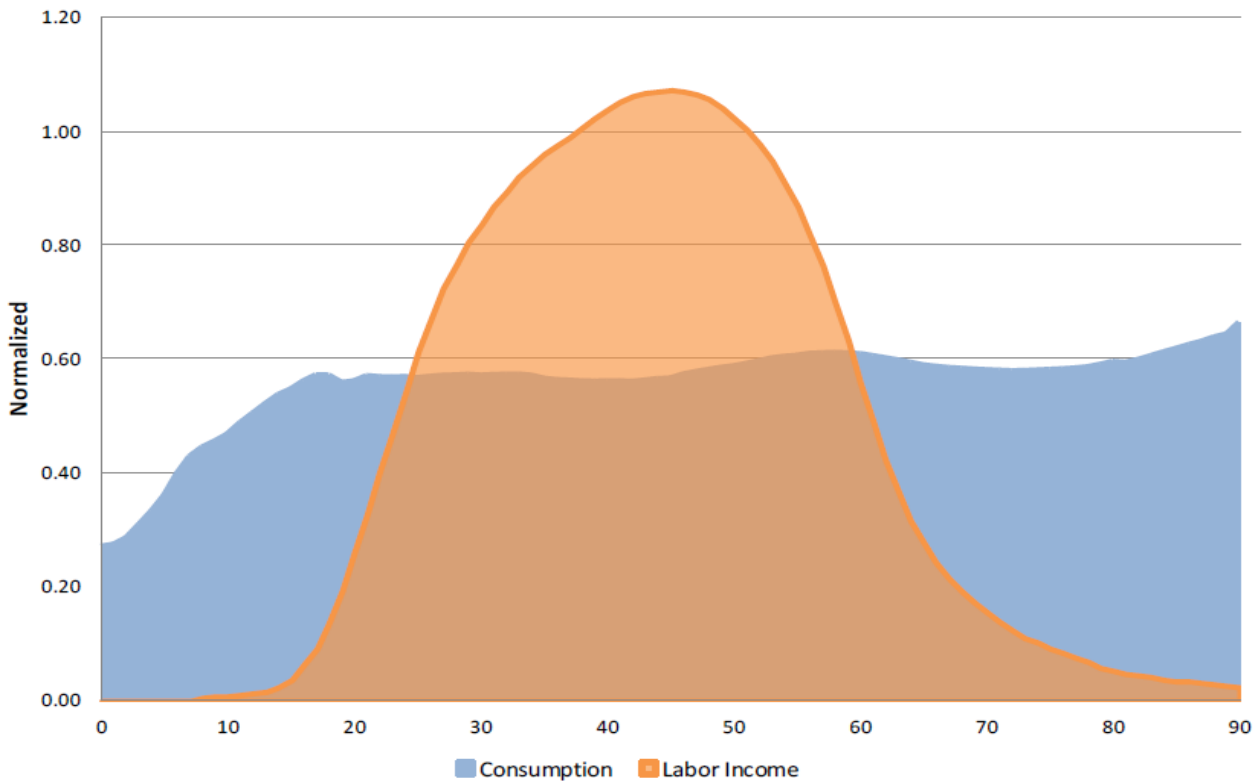
Source: Uri Dadush and Bennett Stancil, *The World Order in 2050* (Washington, DC: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, April 2010)

Figure 100: Birthrates and Longevity in E7* Markets



Source: (5)

Figure 101: Average life-cycle deficit of 23 countries, latest years



Source: R.Lee and A. Mason (2010)

Figure 102: Change in dependency ratios, 1950-2050. (Percentage points, ranked by change in old-age dependency)

	Old-age dependency ratio			Child dependency ratio			Total dependency ratio		
	(ratio of population aged 65+ per 100 population 15-64)			(ratio of population aged 0 - 14 per 100 population 15 - 64)			(ratio of population aged 0 - 14 per 100 population 15 - 64)		
	2010	2050	2010-2050	2010	2050	2010-2050	2010	2050	2010-2050
World	11.7	24.7	13.0	40.5	33.8	-6.8	52.2	58.5	6.2
Regions									
Europe	23.9	46.6	22.6	22.6	26.6	4.1	46.5	73.2	26.7
Latin America and the Caribbean	10.4	30.5	20.1	43.2	27.8	-15.4	53.6	58.3	4.7
Asia	10.1	27.0	16.9	37.6	27.7	-9.9	47.6	54.7	7.1
Northern America	19.6	36.2	16.6	29.0	29.8	0.9	48.5	66.0	17.5
Oceania	16.4	29.0	12.6	36.7	33.1	-3.7	53.1	62.0	8.9
Africa	6.2	9.5	3.3	74.2	52.0	-22.2	80.4	61.5	-18.9
Development status									
Developed countries	23.8	44.4	20.6	24.3	27.7	3.4	48.1	72.1	24.0
Other developing countries	9.3	24.9	15.6	40.0	31.0	-9.0	49.3	55.9	6.6
Least developed countries	6.2	10.9	4.7	73.4	47.8	-25.6	79.6	58.6	-20.9
Top-20 countries									
Republic of Korea	15.2	65.7	50.4	22.3	22.6	0.2	37.6	88.2	50.6
Cuba	17.7	63.2	45.5	24.6	20.8	-3.9	42.3	84.0	41.7
Spain	25.2	66.9	41.7	22.0	26.9	4.9	47.1	93.8	46.6
Thailand	12.4	53.1	40.8	26.9	21.8	-5.1	39.3	75.0	35.7
Portugal	27.0	64.3	37.3	22.7	22.5	-0.2	49.6	86.7	37.1
Singapore	12.2	48.7	36.5	23.5	19.9	-3.7	35.8	68.5	32.8
Poland	18.9	51.0	32.1	21.0	24.3	3.3	39.9	75.3	35.4
Slovakia	17.0	47.5	30.5	20.8	24.0	3.2	37.8	71.5	33.7
Lebanon	12.5	42.1	29.7	34.9	22.0	-13.0	47.4	64.1	16.7
Serbia	19.8	48.0	28.2	24.3	21.4	-2.9	44.1	69.5	25.3
Macedonia, TFYR	16.4	44.4	28.0	24.6	22.1	-2.5	41.0	66.5	25.5
Tunisia	10.0	37.7	27.7	33.8	26.7	-7.1	43.8	64.3	20.6
China	11.4	39.0	27.6	24.7	24.0	-0.6	36.0	63.0	27.0
Costa Rica	9.5	37.1	27.6	36.3	23.8	-12.5	45.8	60.9	15.1
Viet Nam	9.3	36.9	27.6	33.6	23.3	-10.3	42.9	60.2	17.3
Chile	13.4	40.9	27.6	32.2	25.6	-6.7	45.6	66.5	20.9
Cyprus	16.4	43.3	26.9	25.1	23.0	-2.1	41.5	66.3	24.8
Brazil	10.2	36.2	25.9	37.7	24.5	-13.2	47.9	60.7	12.7
Turkey	10.6	34.0	23.3	40.3	26.3	-14.0	50.9	60.3	9.4
Mexico	9.4	32.0	22.6	47.0	26.3	-20.6	56.3	58.3	2.0

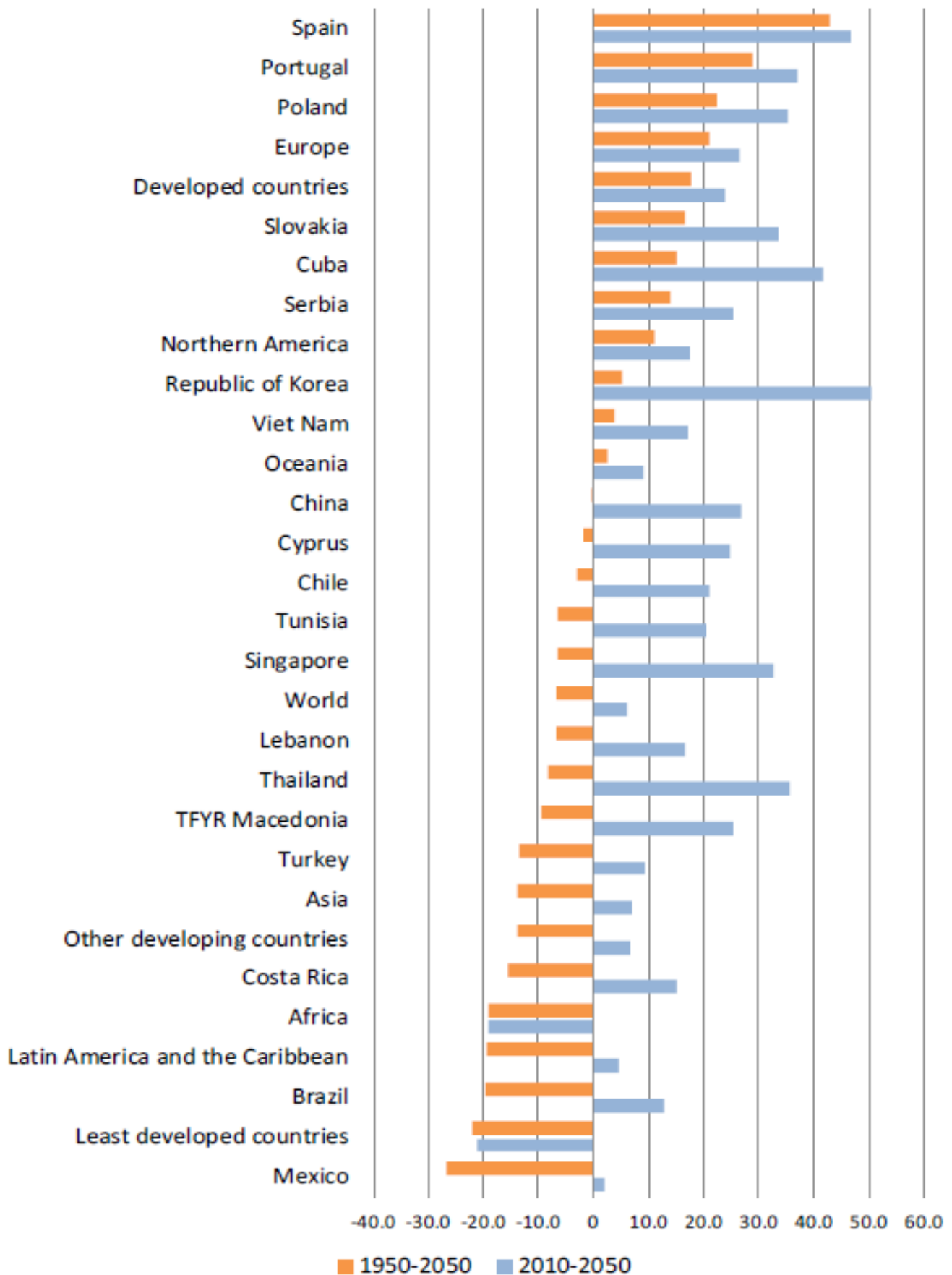
Source: (5)

Figure 103: Changes in the share of older persons, 2010-2050 (ranked by share of older persons in total population)

Share of 65+ in 2010	%	Share of 65+ in 2050	%	Increase in share of 65+ between 2010-2050	% points
World	7.7	World	15.6	World	7.9
Regions		Regions		Regions	
Europe	16.3	Europe	26.9	Latin America and the Caribbean	12.5
Northern America	13.2	Northern America	21.8	Asia	10.6
Oceania	10.7	Latin America and the Caribbean	19.3	Europe	10.5
Asia	6.8	Oceania	17.9	Northern America	8.6
Latin America and the Caribbean	6.8	Asia	17.4	Oceania	7.2
Africa	3.4	Africa	5.9	Africa	2.4
Development status		Development status		Development status	
Developed countries	16.1	Developed countries	25.8	Other developing countries	9.7
Other developing countries	6.2	Other developing countries	16.0	Developed countries	9.7
Least developed countries	3.5	Least developed countries	6.9	Least developed countries	3.4
Top-20 countries		Top-20 countries		Top-20 countries	
Japan	23.0	Japan	36.5	Republic of Korea	23.8
Germany	20.8	Republic of Korea	34.9	Cuba	21.9
Italy	20.3	Spain	34.5	Thailand	21.5
Greece	19.0	Portugal	34.4	Singapore	19.9
Latvia	18.4	Cuba	34.4	Spain	17.4
Bulgaria	18.3	Italy	33.0	Lebanon	17.2
Sweden	18.2	Germany	32.7	Costa Rica	16.6
Portugal	18.0	Greece	32.1	Viet Nam	16.5
Austria	17.8	Slovenia	30.4	Portugal	16.4
Croatia	17.5	Thailand	30.4	Tunisia	16.0
Estonia	17.5	Malta	29.3	Brazil	15.6
Belgium	17.2	Croatia	29.2	China	15.6
Finland	17.1	Qatar	29.1	Poland	15.6
Spain	17.1	Poland	29.1	Chile	15.4
Switzerland	16.9	Singapore	28.9	Slovakia	15.4
France	16.8	Bulgaria	28.6	Macedonia, TFYR	15.0
Hungary	16.7	Serbia	28.4	Serbia	14.6
Denmark	16.7	Romania	28.2	Cyprus	14.5
Slovenia	16.7	Slovakia	27.7	Mexico	14.2
United Kingdom	16.6	Austria	27.6	Turkey	14.1

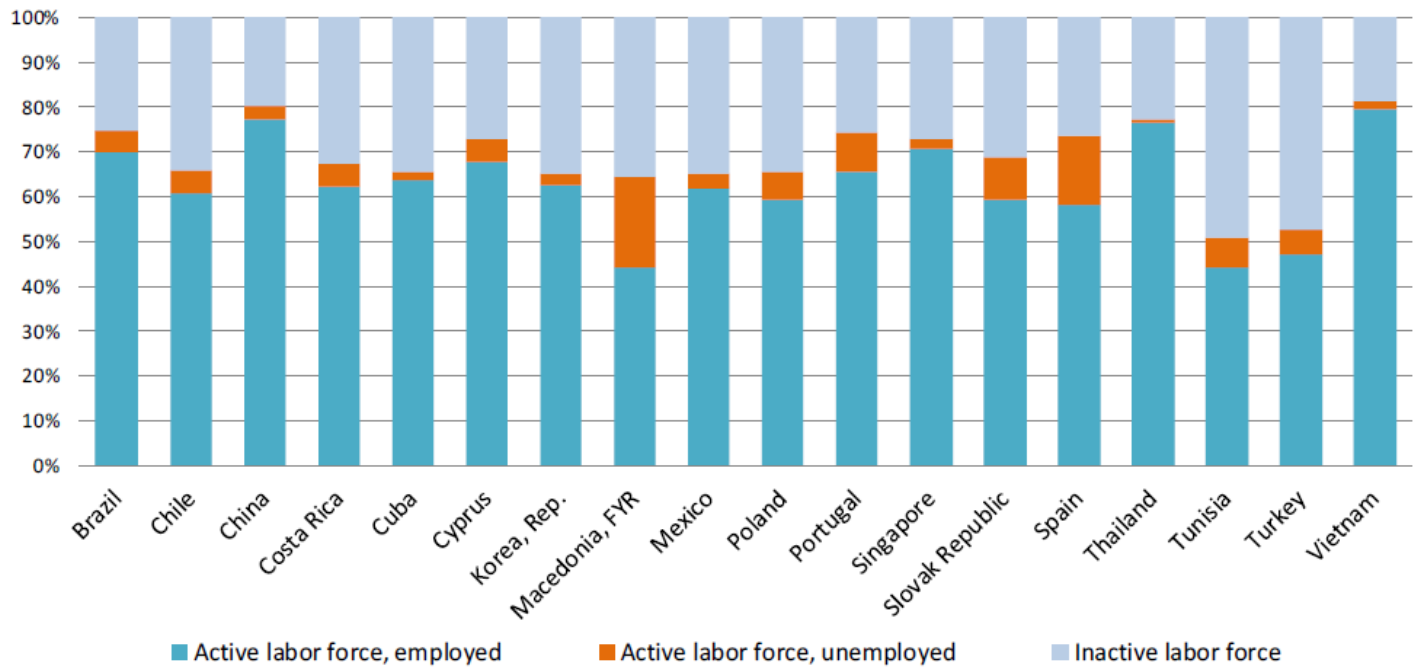
Source: (5)

Figure 104: Change in the total dependency ratio of selected regions and countries, 1950-2050 and 2010-2050



Source: (5)

Figure 105: Labor force and employment in selected countries and regions, average 2010-2011 (Percentage of working-age population, 15 - 64 years)



Source: UN Population Fund Estimates, based on WorldBank, WDI 2013 and ILO, KILM 2013

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