

3 Maternal and Child Health

3.1 General Healthcare

Figure 28: Health Expenditure (total), percentage of GDP, 1995-2011

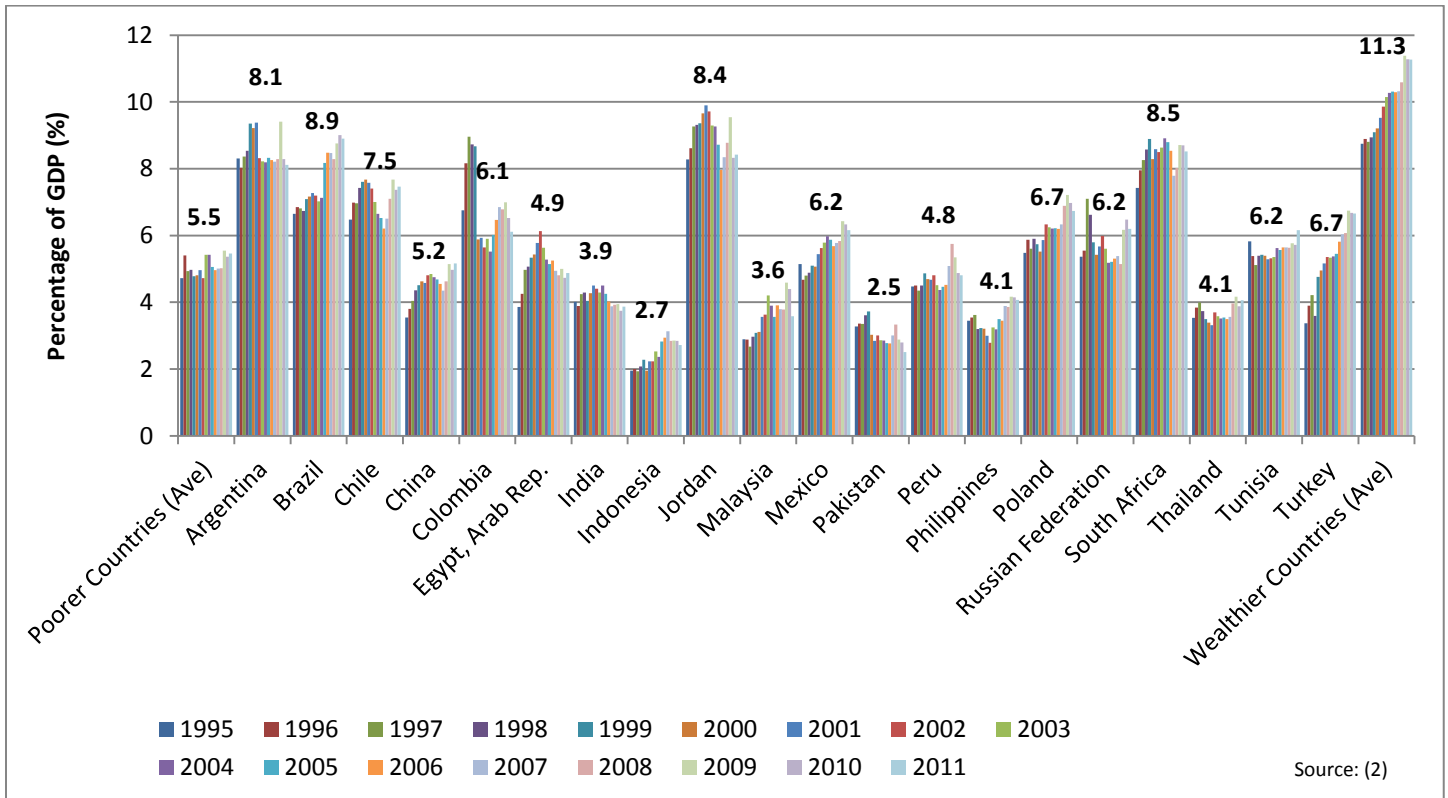


Figure 29: Health Expenditure Per Capita (Current US\$), 1995-2011

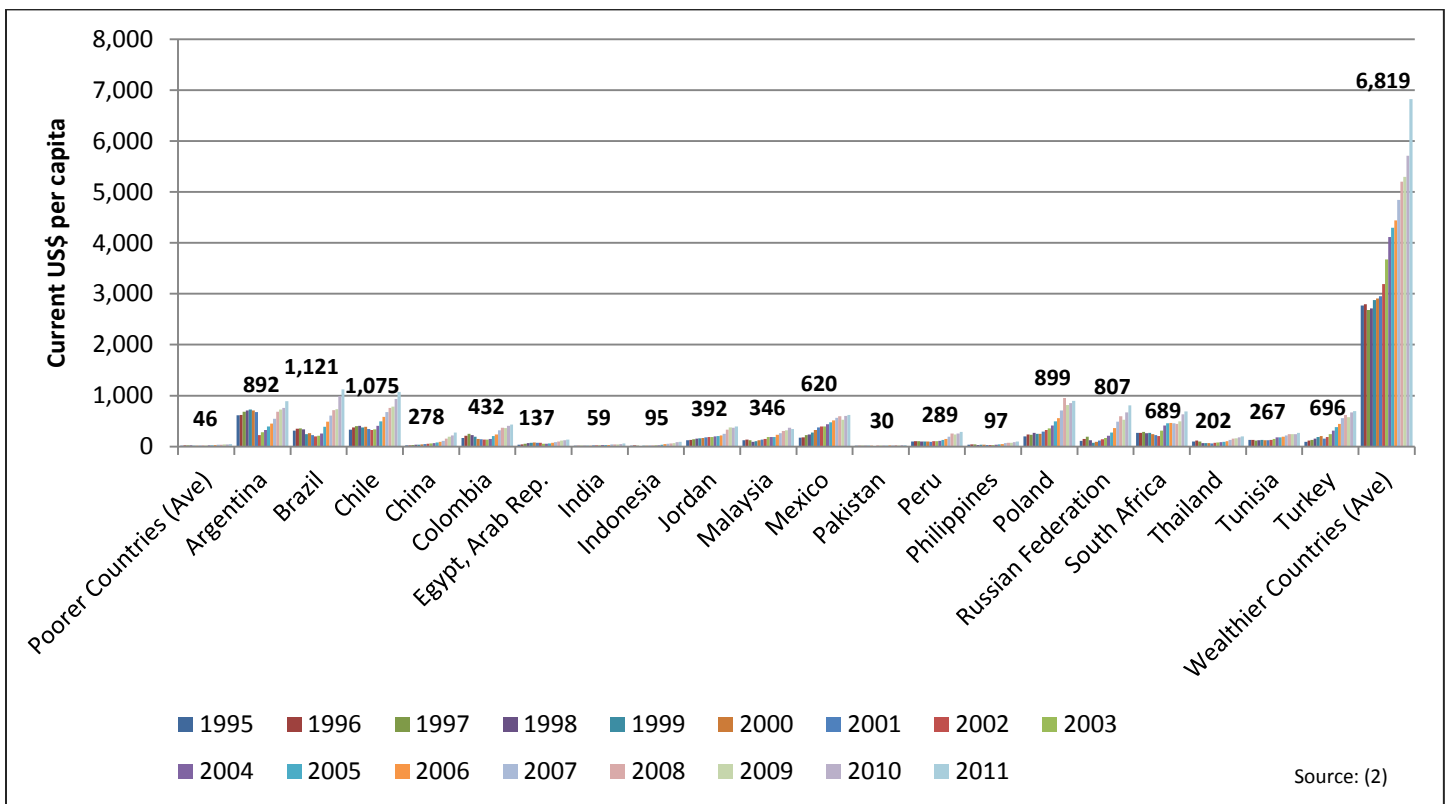


Figure 30: Health Expenditure, public (percentage of all government expenditure), 1995-2011

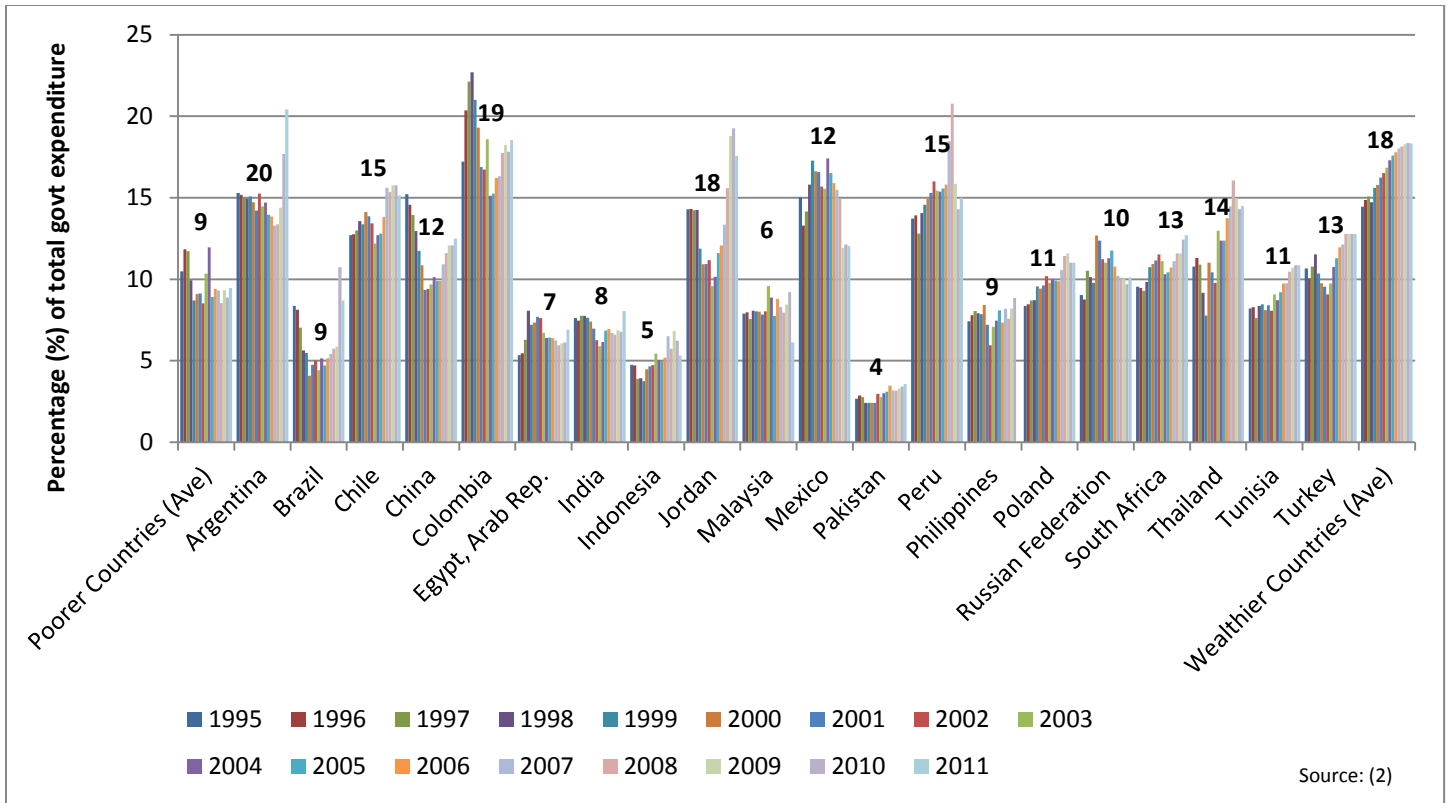


Figure 31: Hospital Beds per 1,000 people, 1990-2011

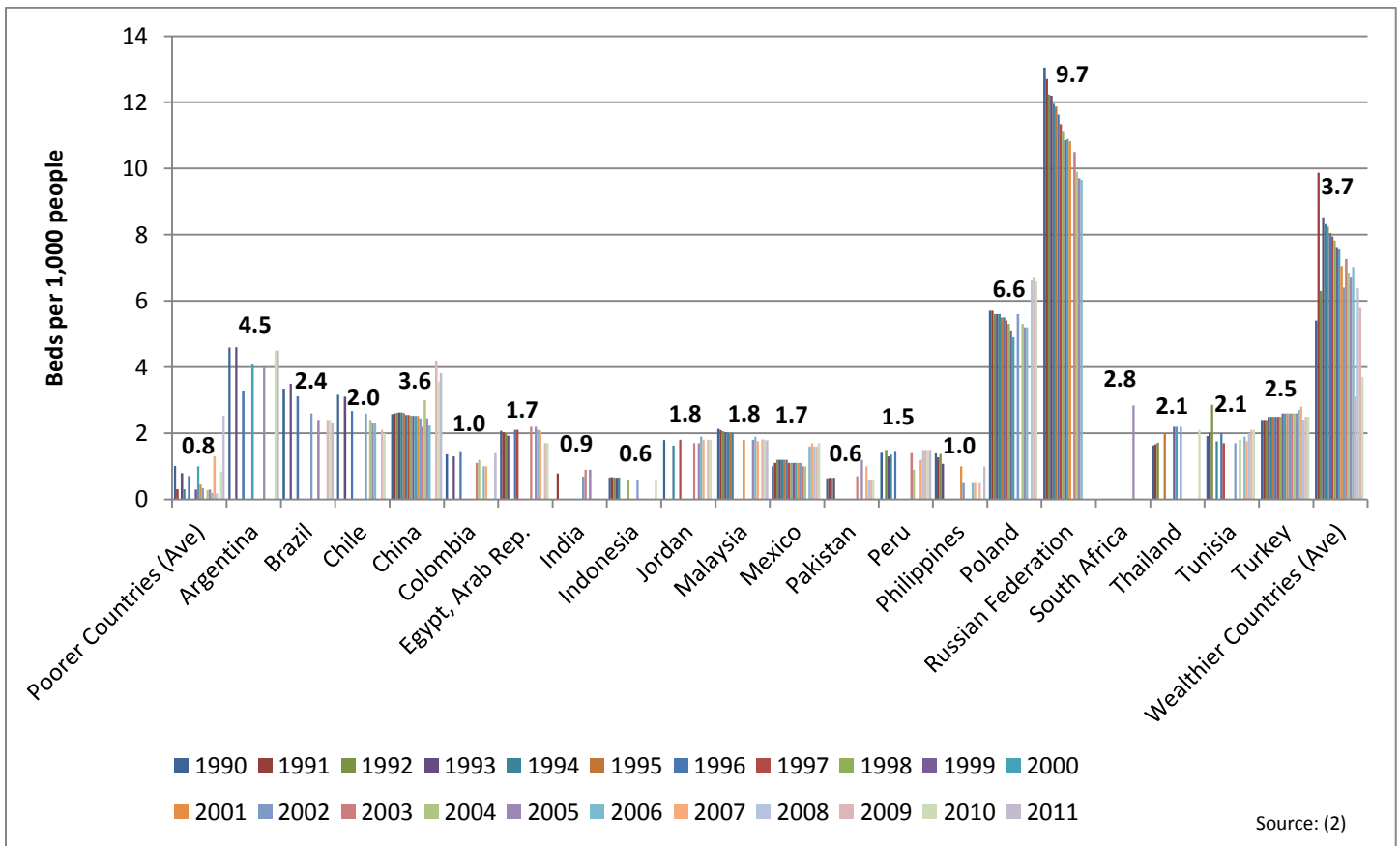


Figure 32: Physicians per 1,000 people, 1990-2010

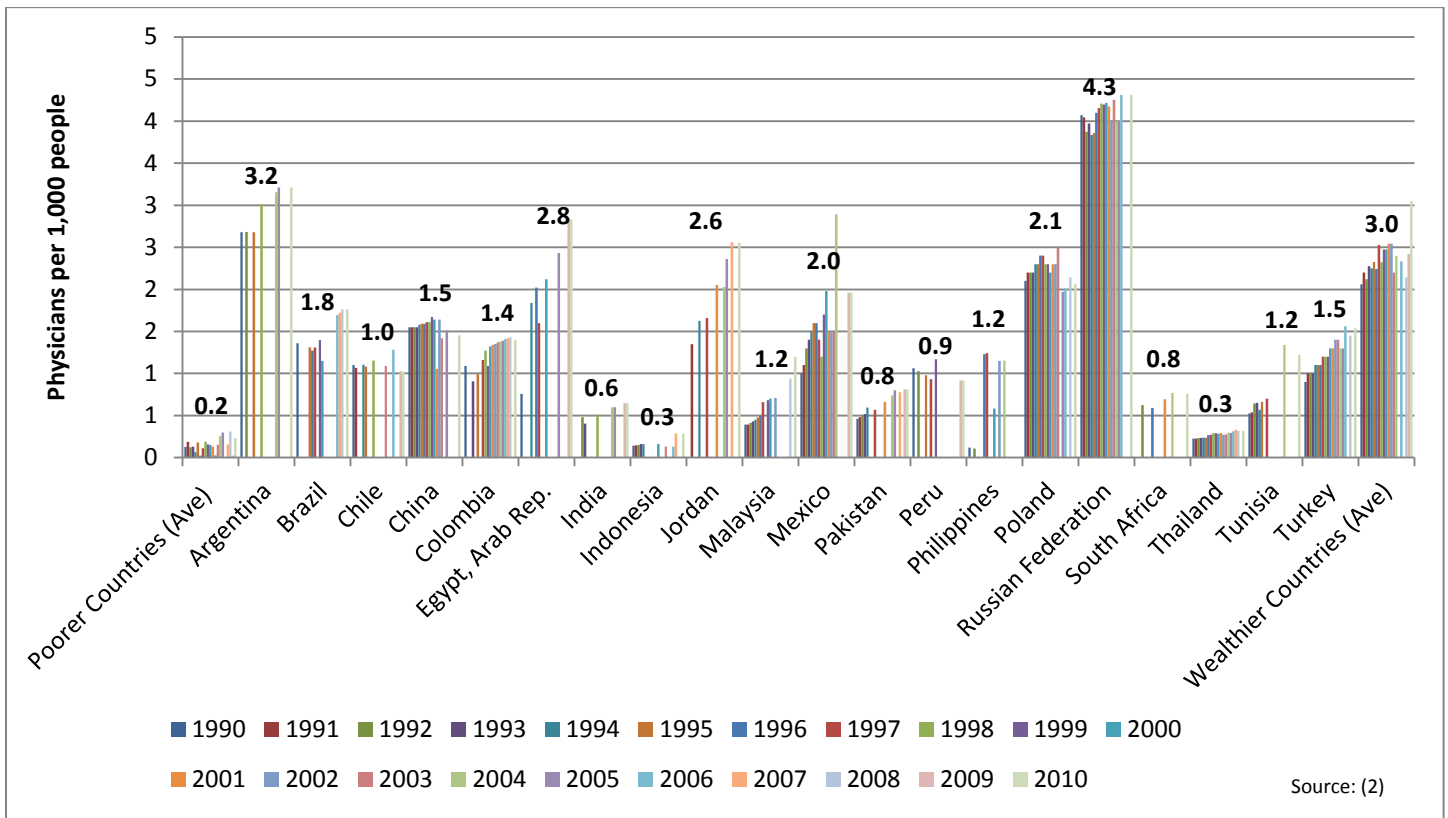
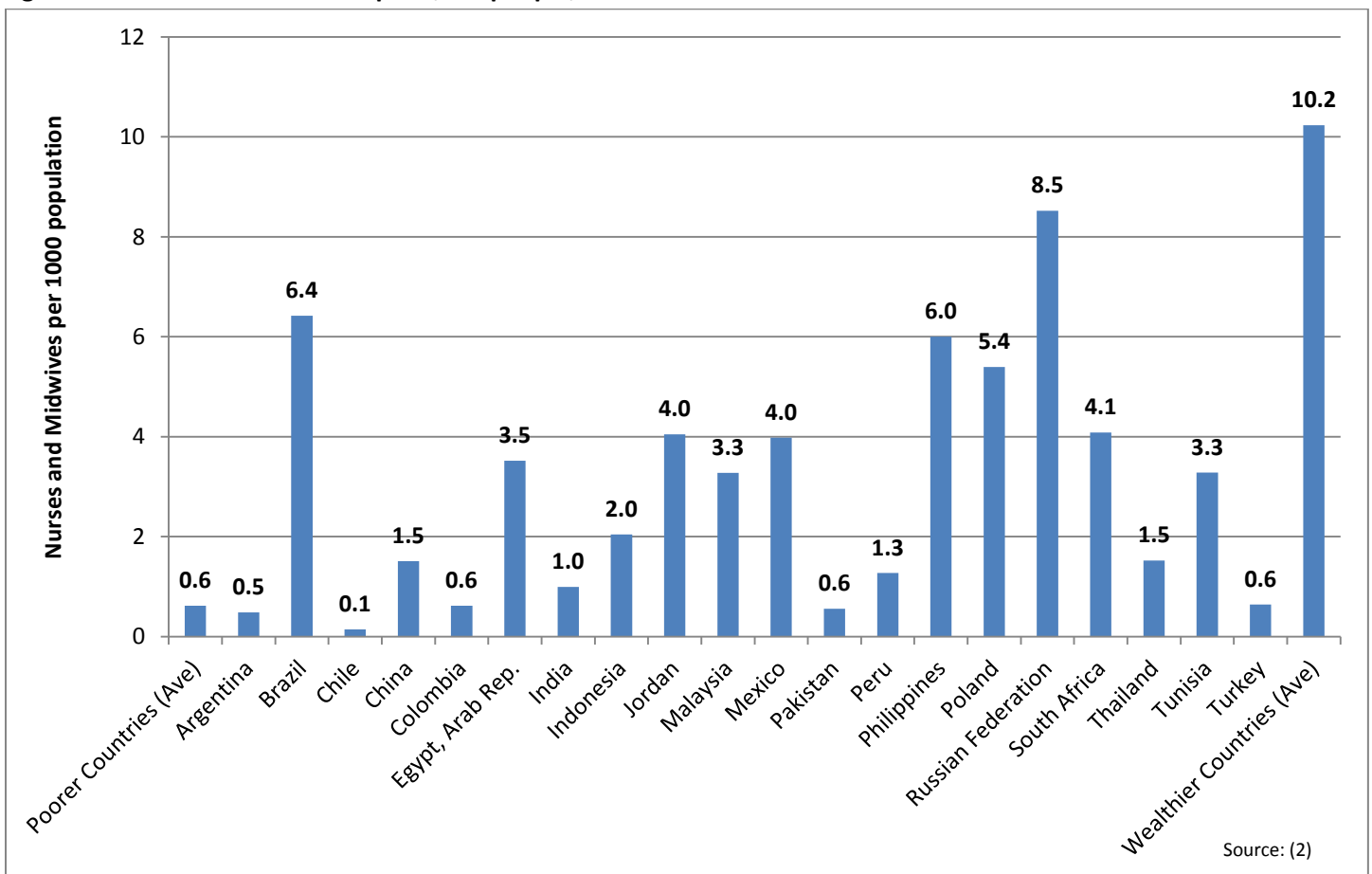


Figure 33: Nurses and Midwives per 1,000 people, 2010



3.2 Immunisation

Figure 34: Immunisation, measles (% of children aged 12-23 months), 1990-2011

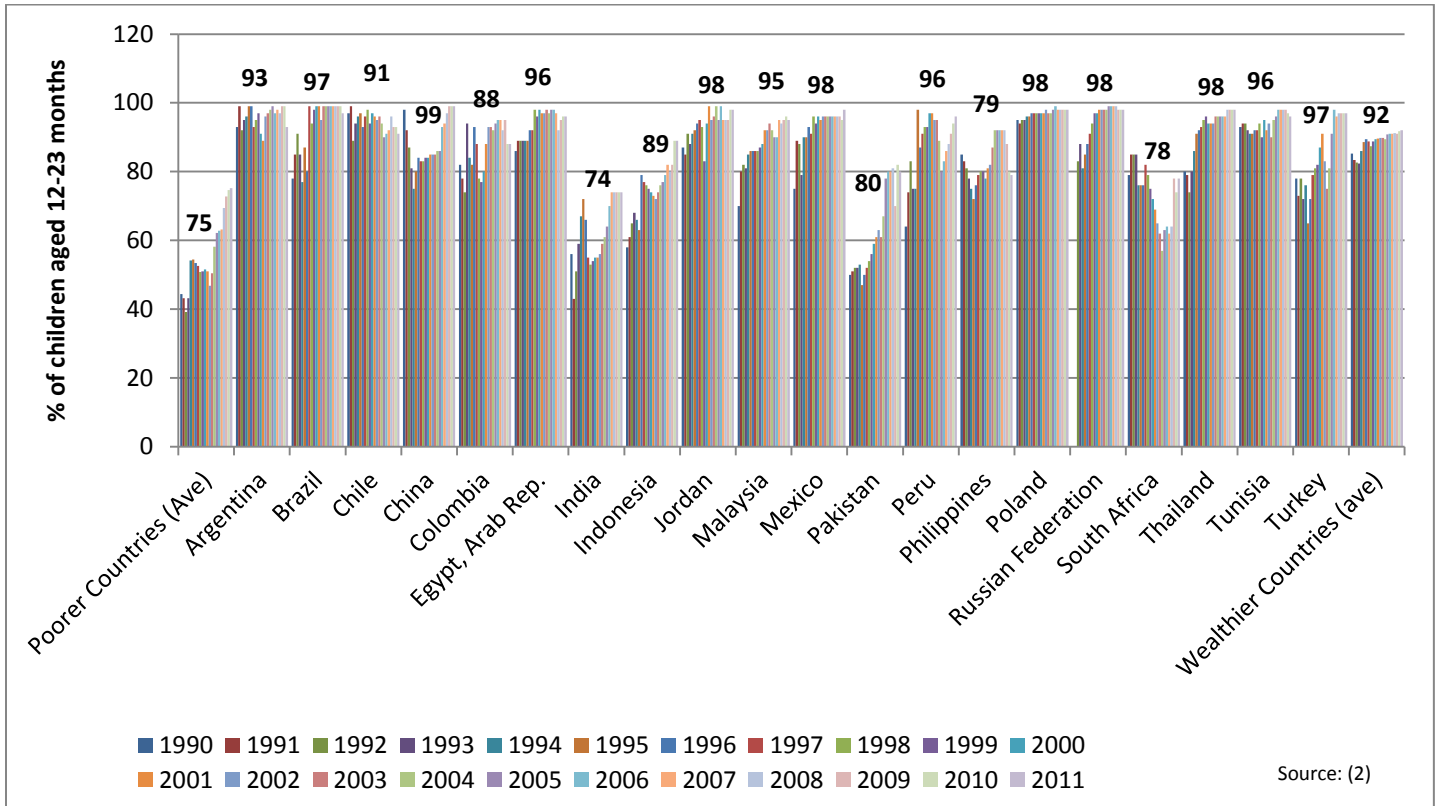


Figure 35: Immunisation, BCG (% of one-year old children), 1990-2011

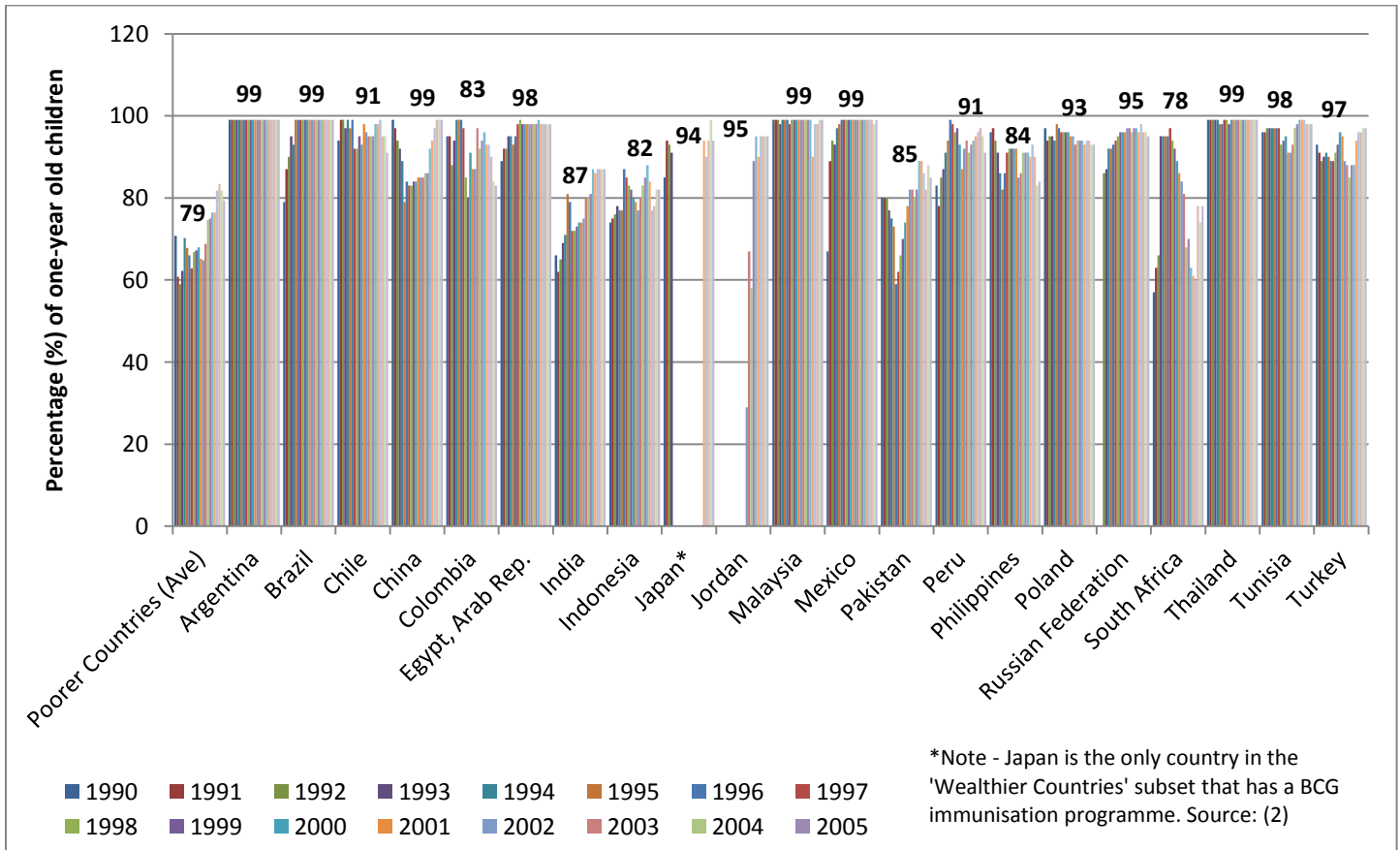
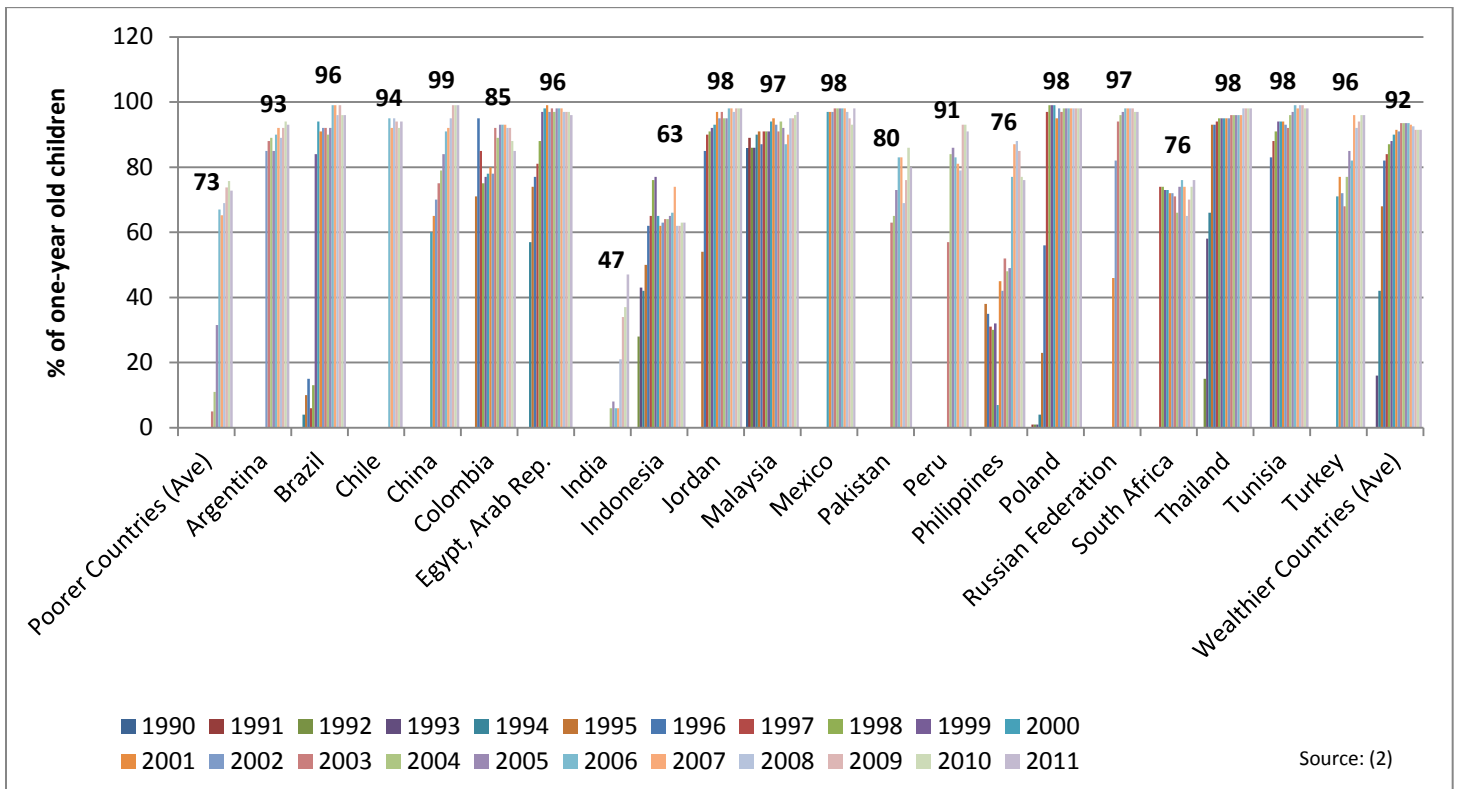
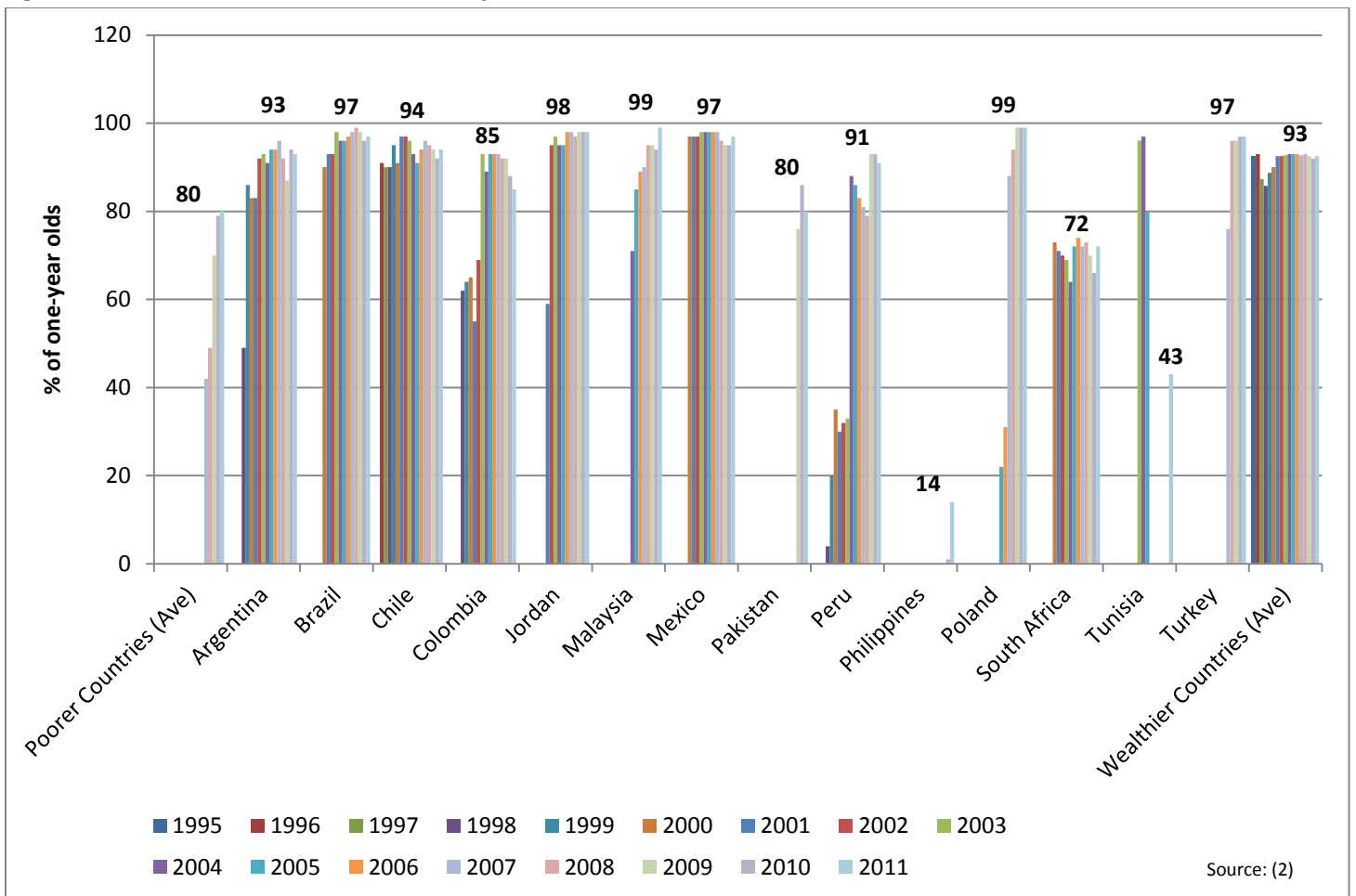


Figure 36: Immunisation, HepB3 (% of one-year olds), 1990-2011



Source: (2)

Figure 37: Immunisation, HibB3 (% of one-year olds), 1995-2011



Source: (2)

Figure 38: Immunisation, Pol3 (% of one-year olds), 1990-2011

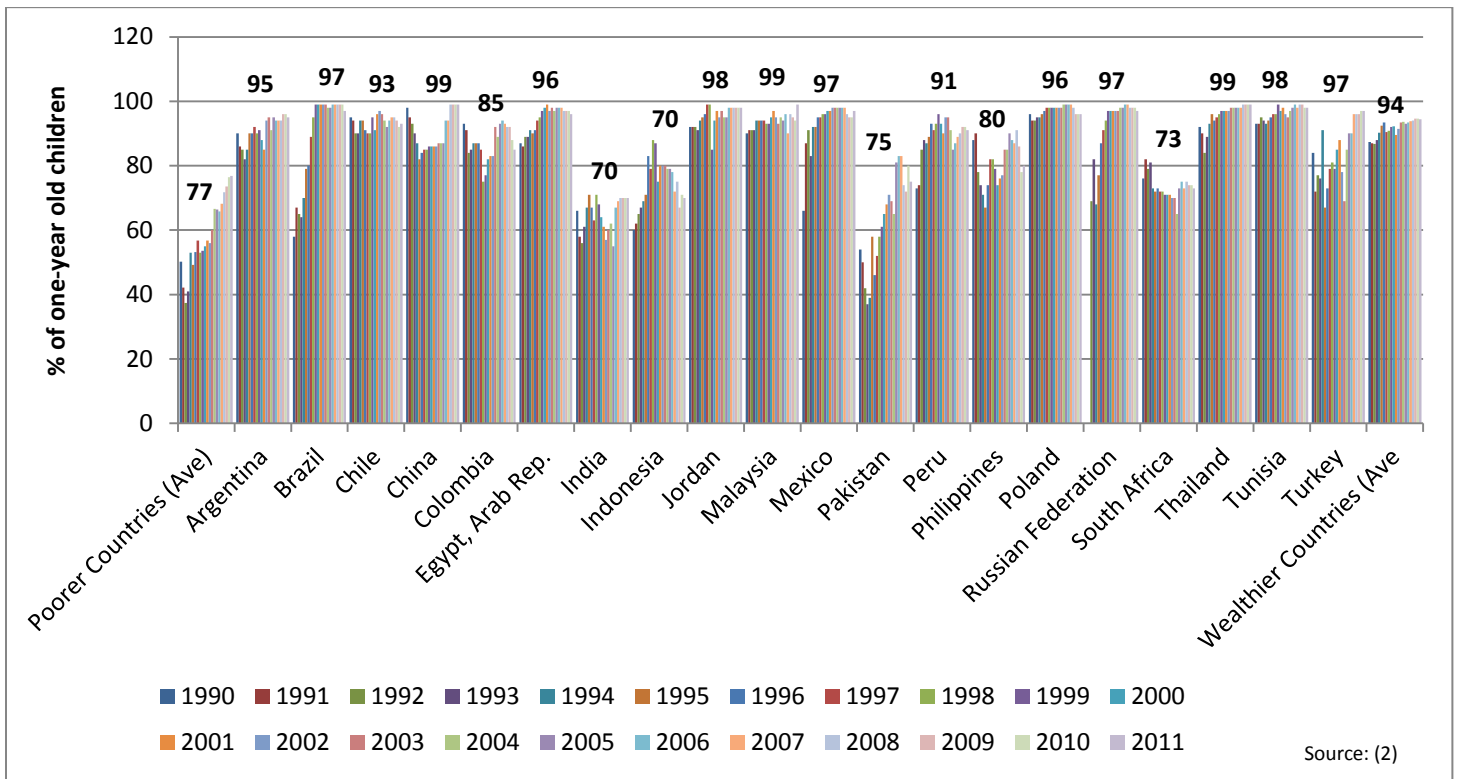
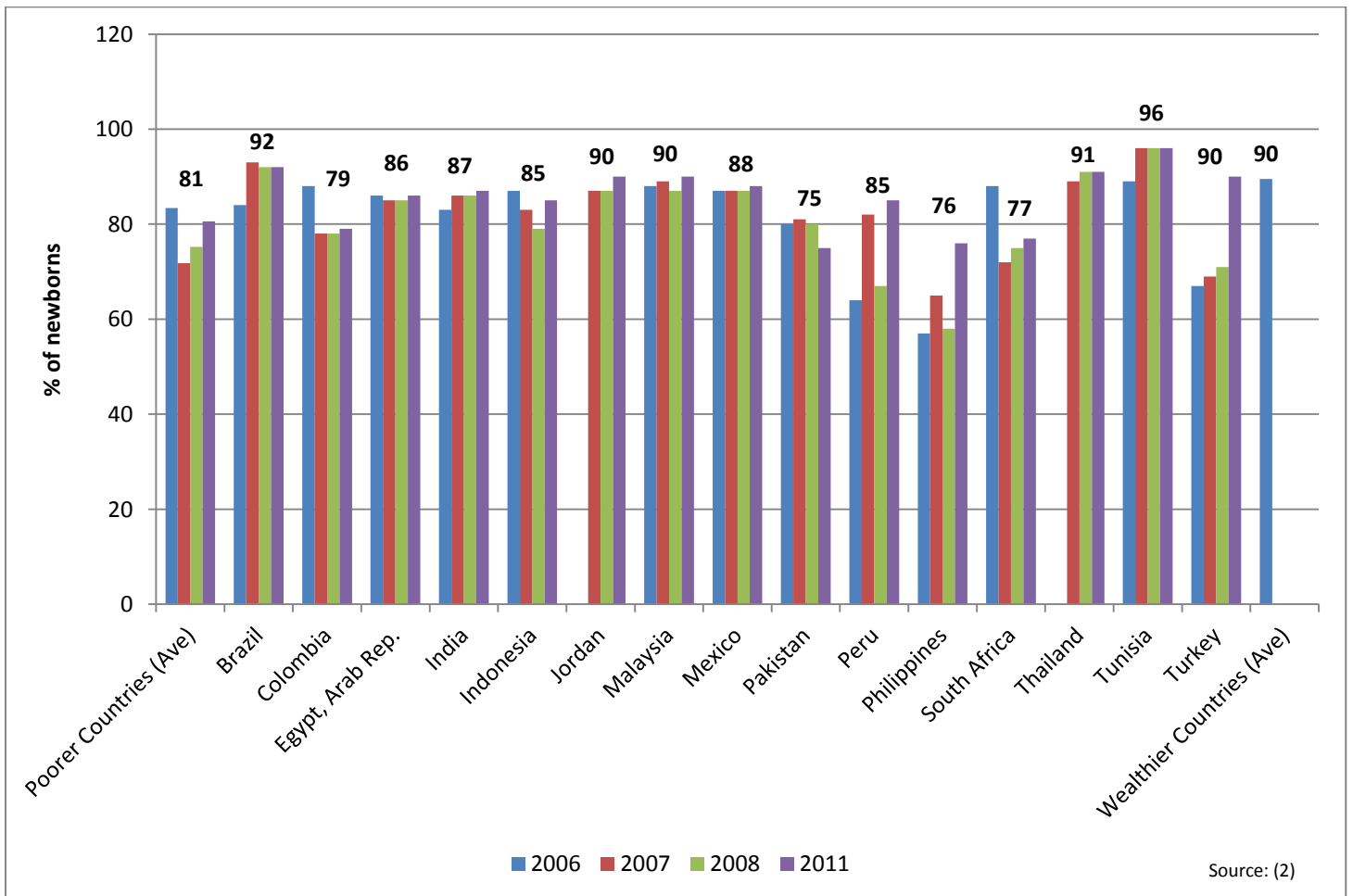


Figure 39: Immunisation, tetanus (% of newborns), 2006, 2007, 2008 and 2011



3.3 Pregnancy, Birth and Reproductive Health

Figure 40: Age at first marriage, female, 2010

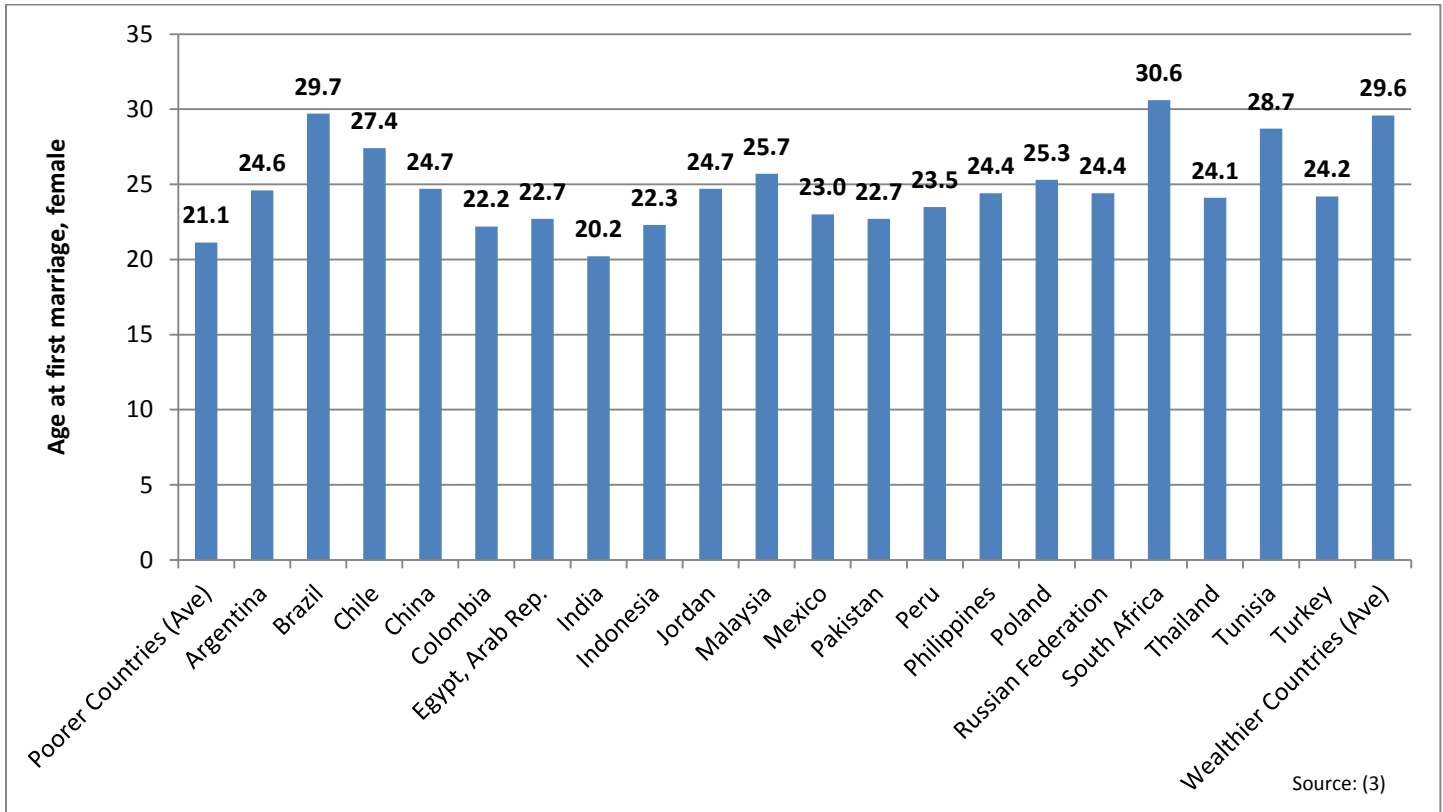


Figure 41: Fertility rate, total (number of births per woman), 1990-2011

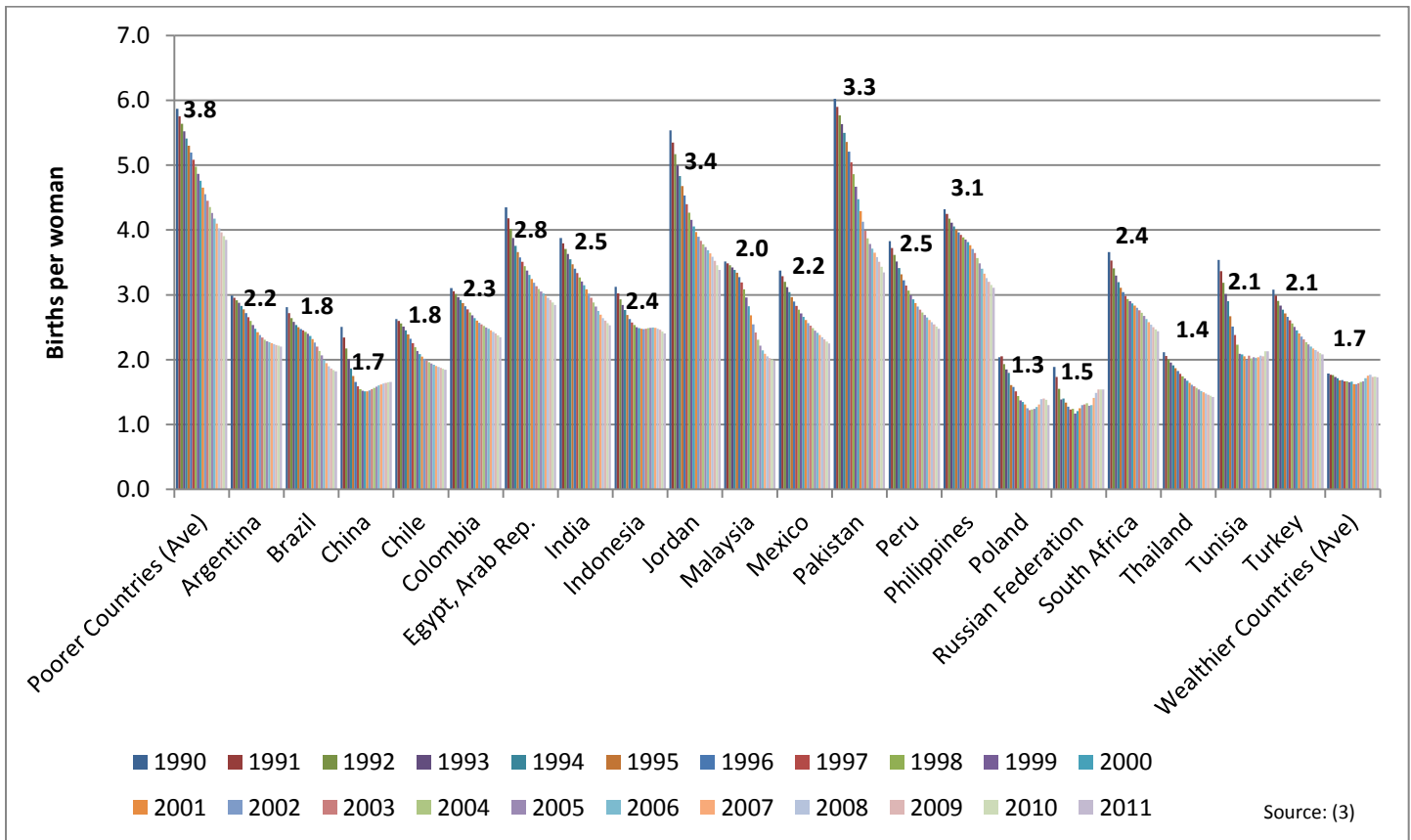


Figure 42: Adolescent fertility rate, births per 1,000 women aged 15-19, 1990-2011

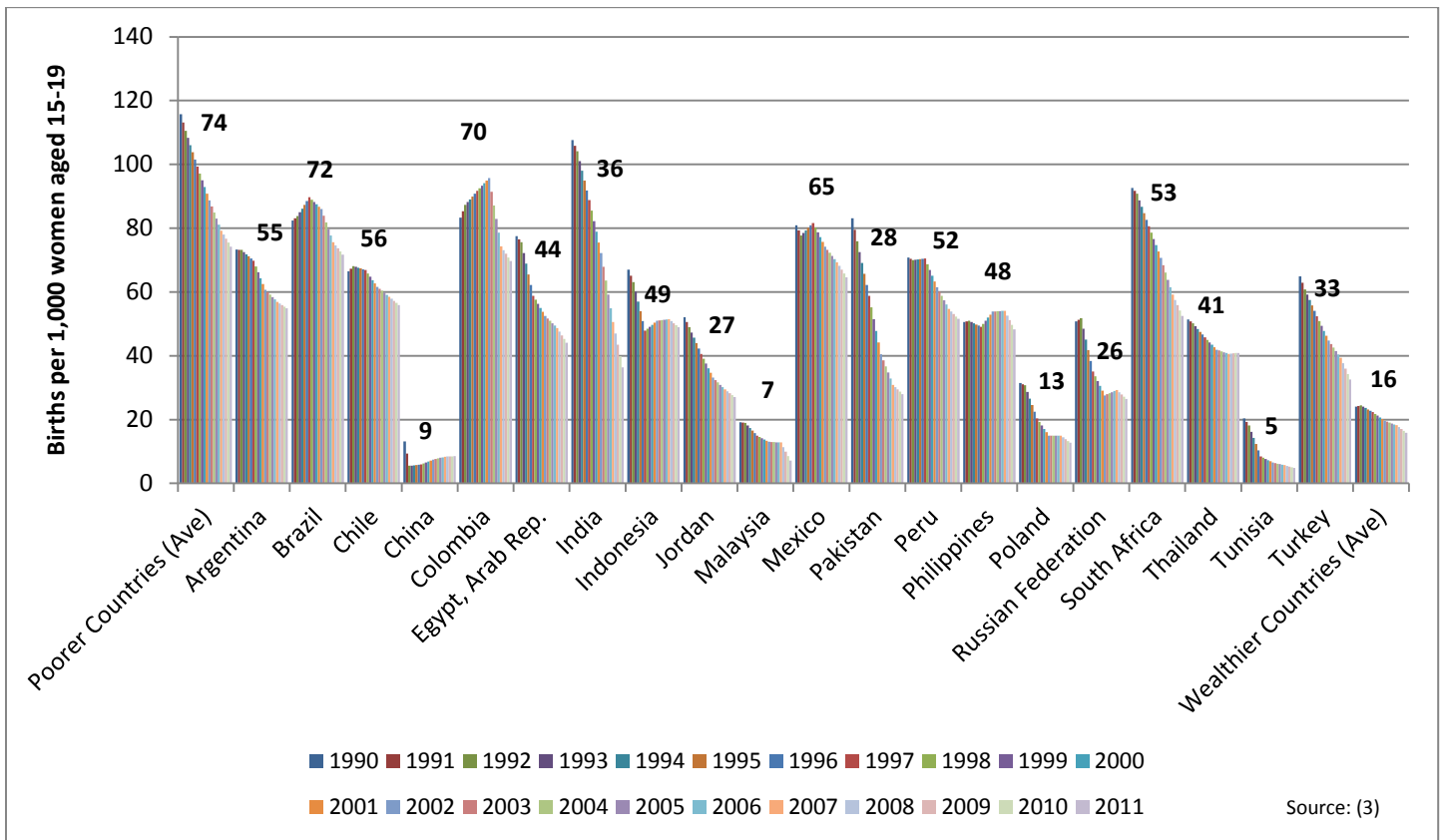


Figure 43: Teenage mothers, percentage of women aged 15-19 who have had children or are pregnant, 2010

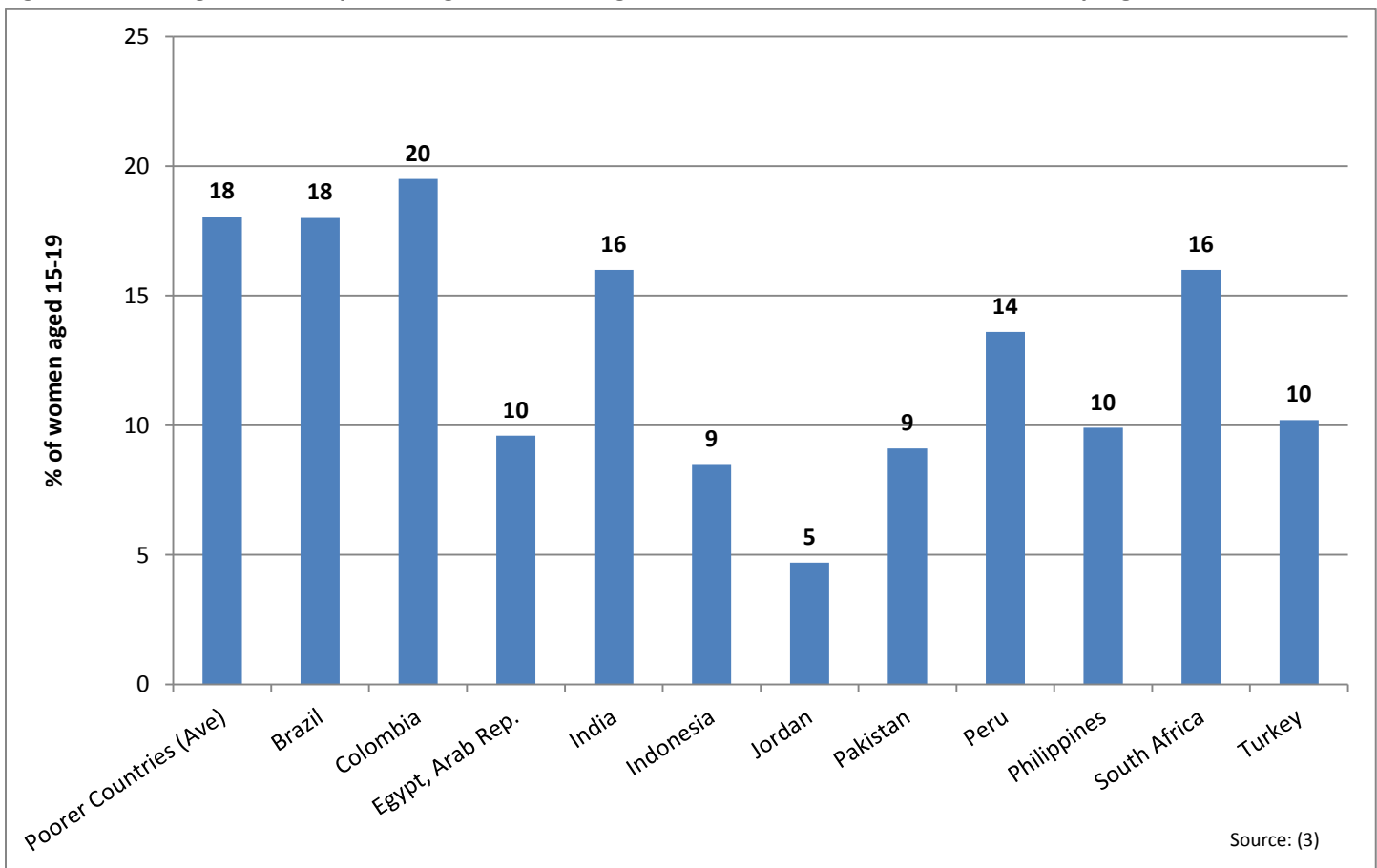


Figure 44: Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total births)

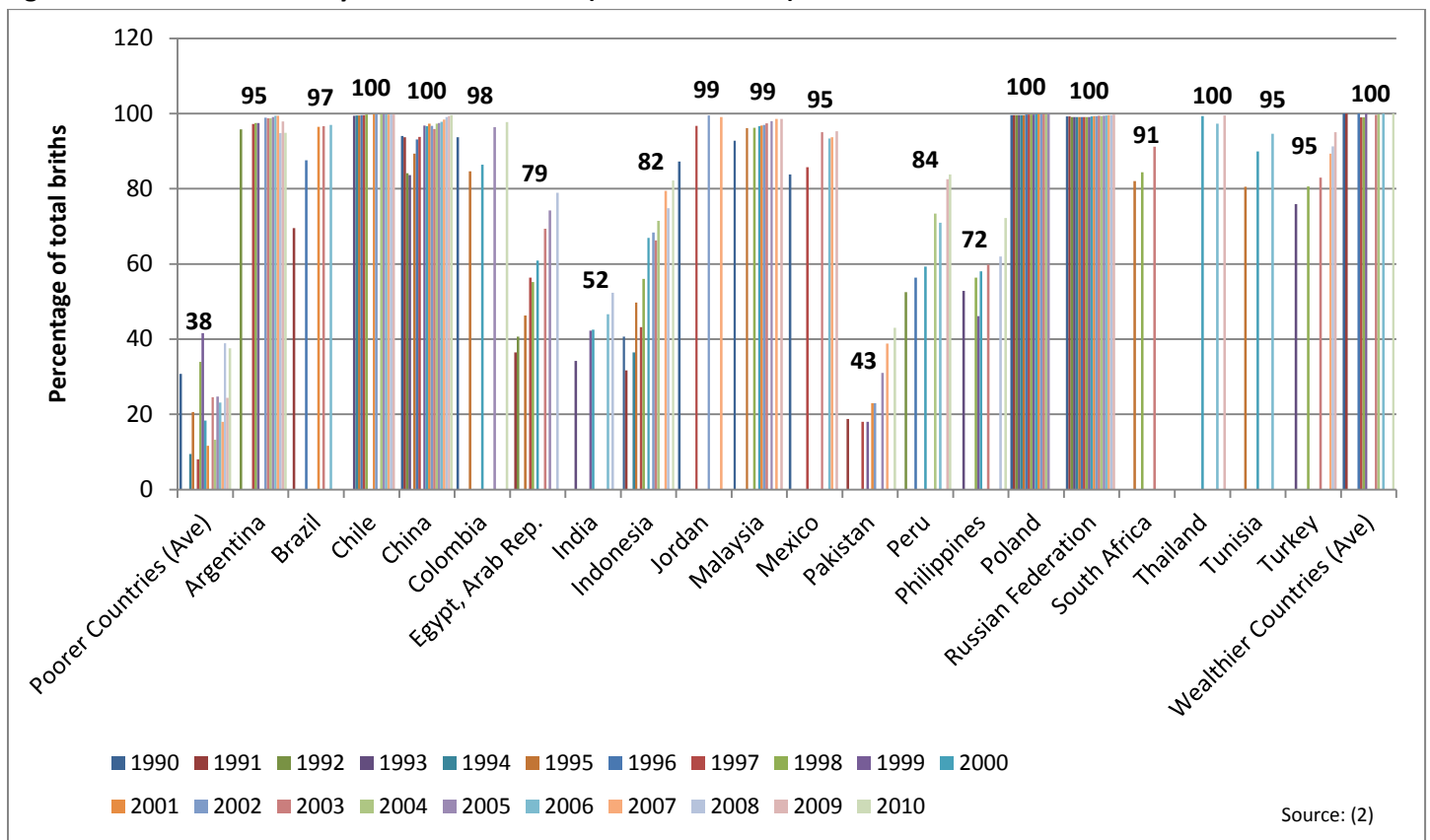


Figure 45: Pregnant women receiving prenatal care (%), 2009

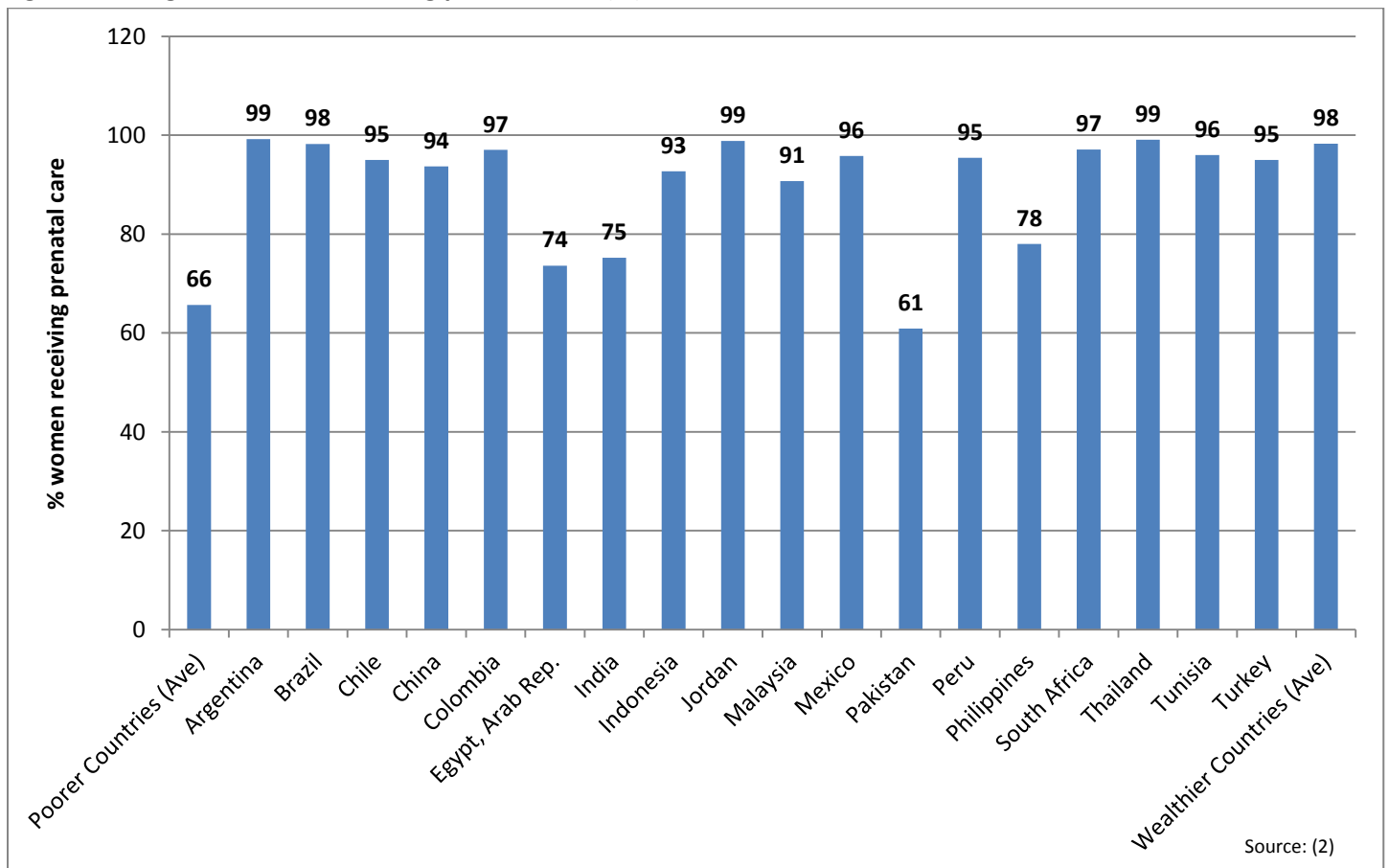


Figure 46: Pregnant women receiving prenatal care of at least four visits (% of pregnant women), 2009

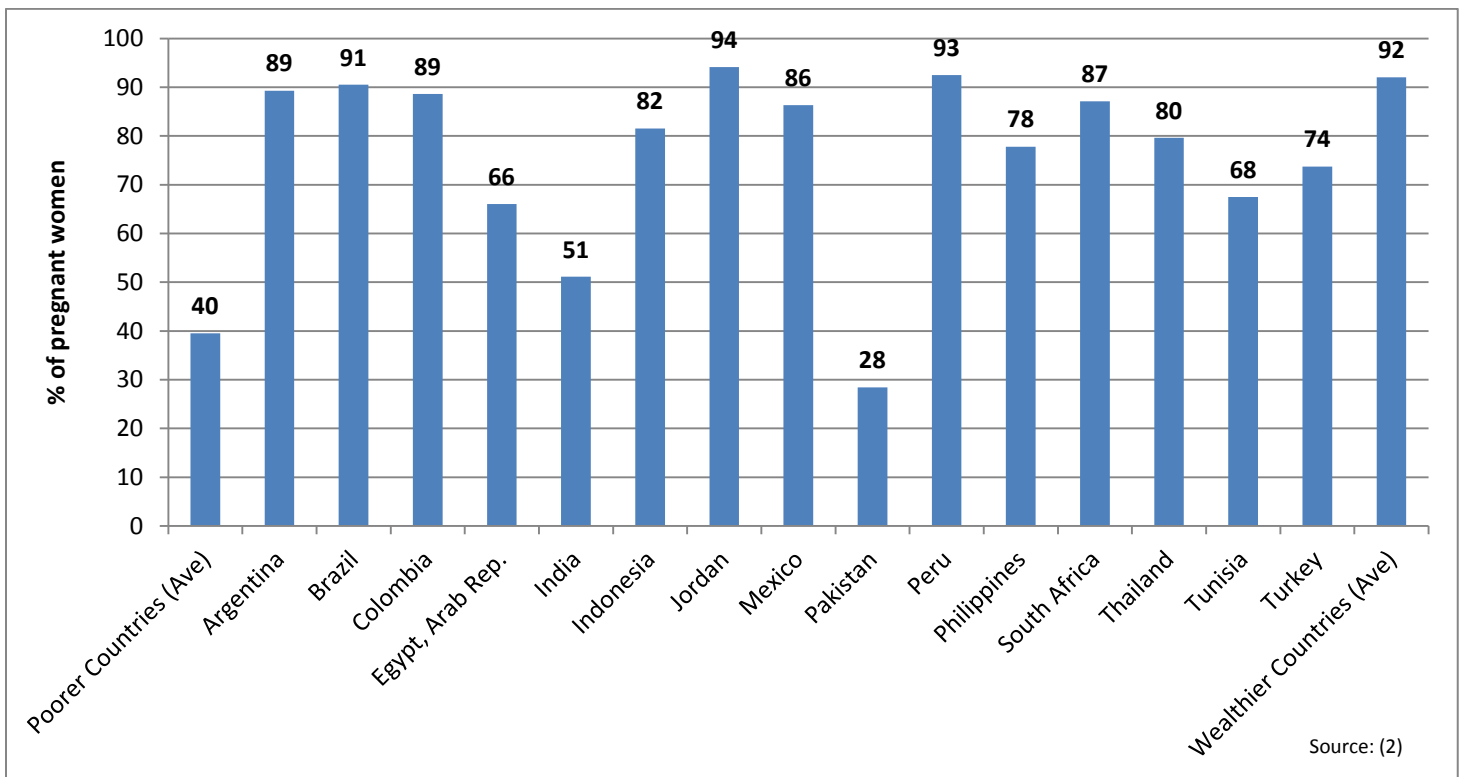


Figure 47: Contraceptive prevalence, percentage of women aged 15-49, 1990-2011

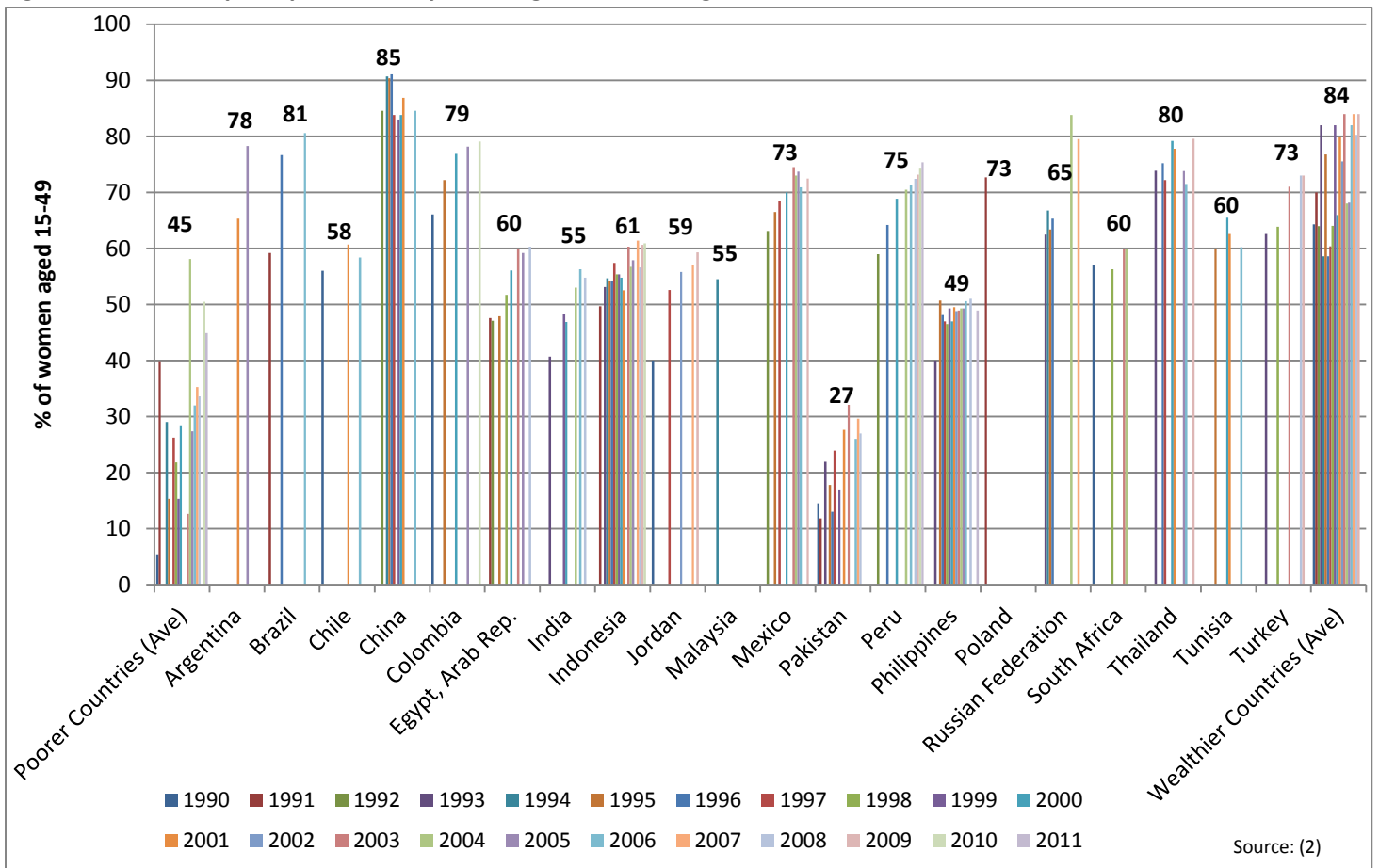


Figure 48: Maternal mortality ratio (modelled estimate, per 100,000 live births), 1990-2010

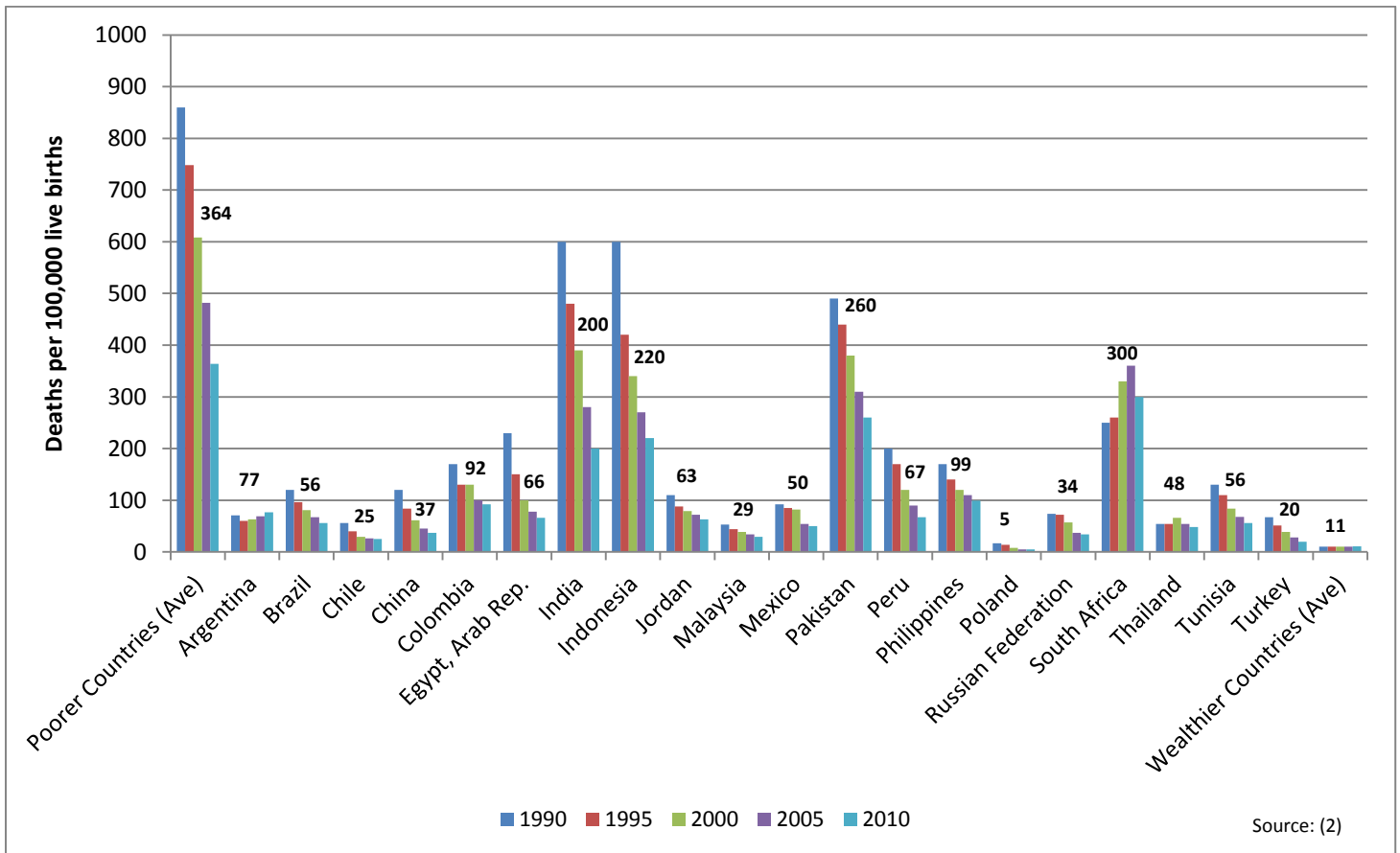


Figure 49: Lifetime risk of maternal death (%), 1990-2010

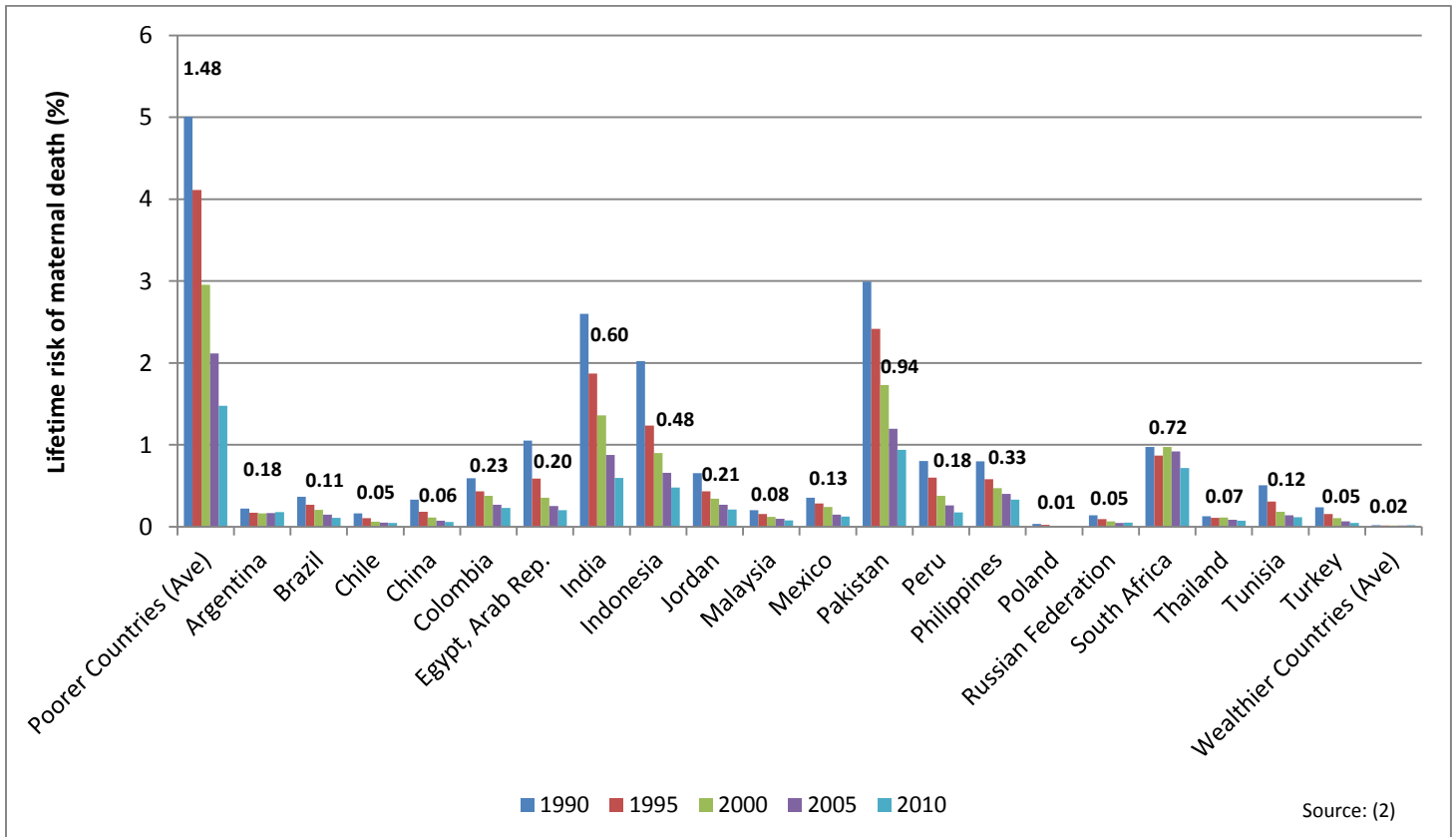


Figure 50: Number of weeks of maternity leave, 1990-2009

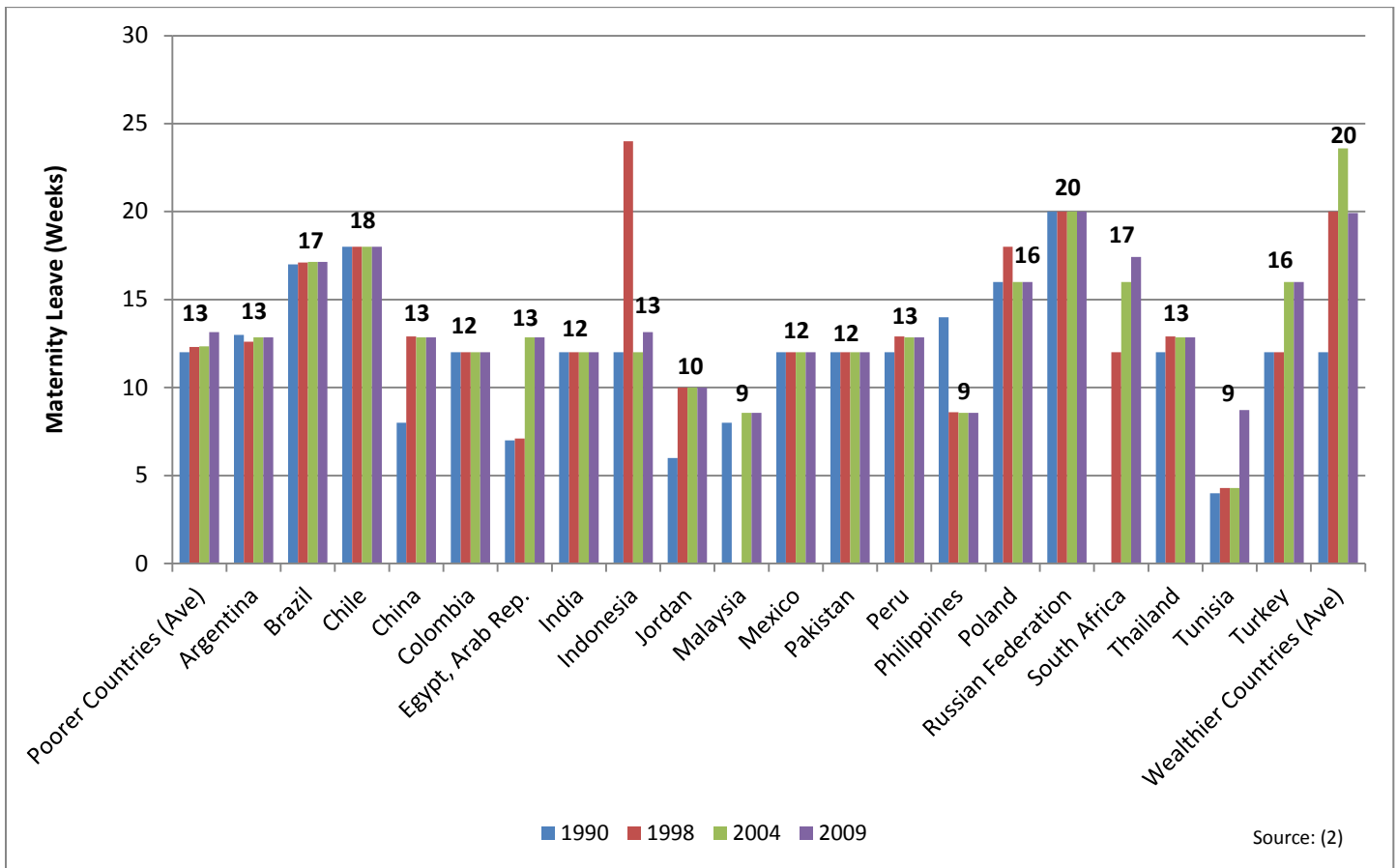


Figure 51: Maternal leave benefits, % of wages paid in covered period, 1990-2009

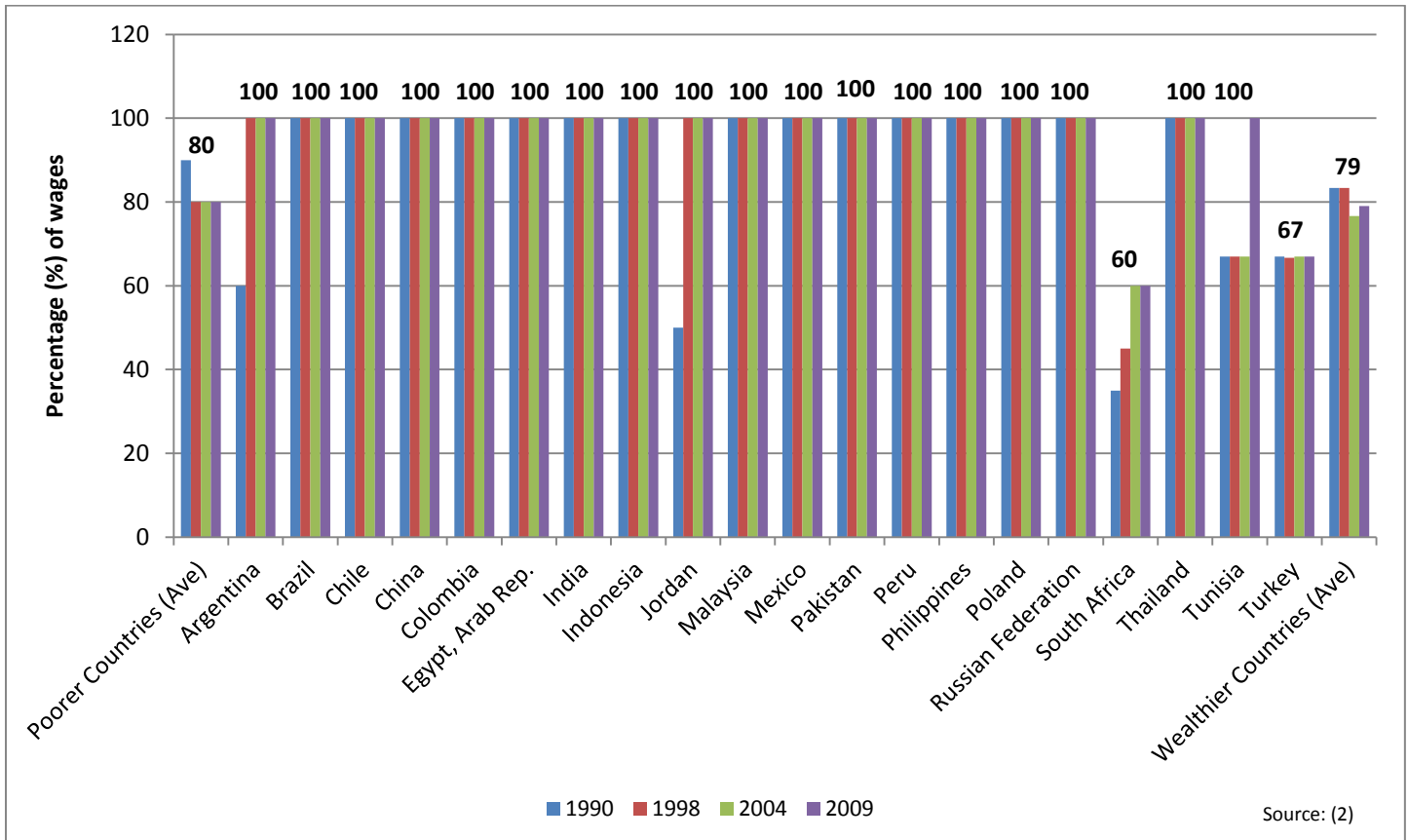


Figure 52: Prevalence of anaemia among pregnant women (%), 2005 (or where no data is available for 2005, most recent year)

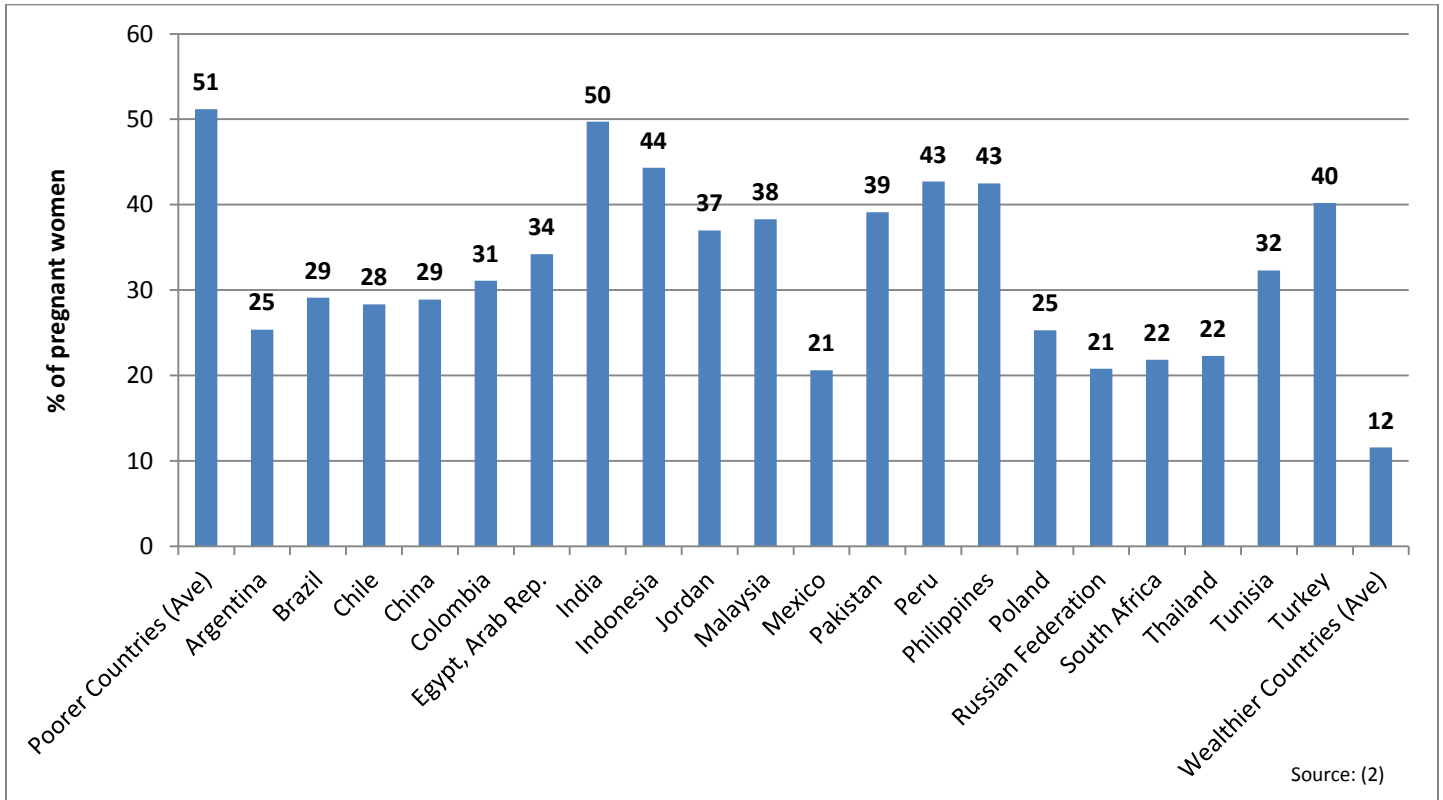
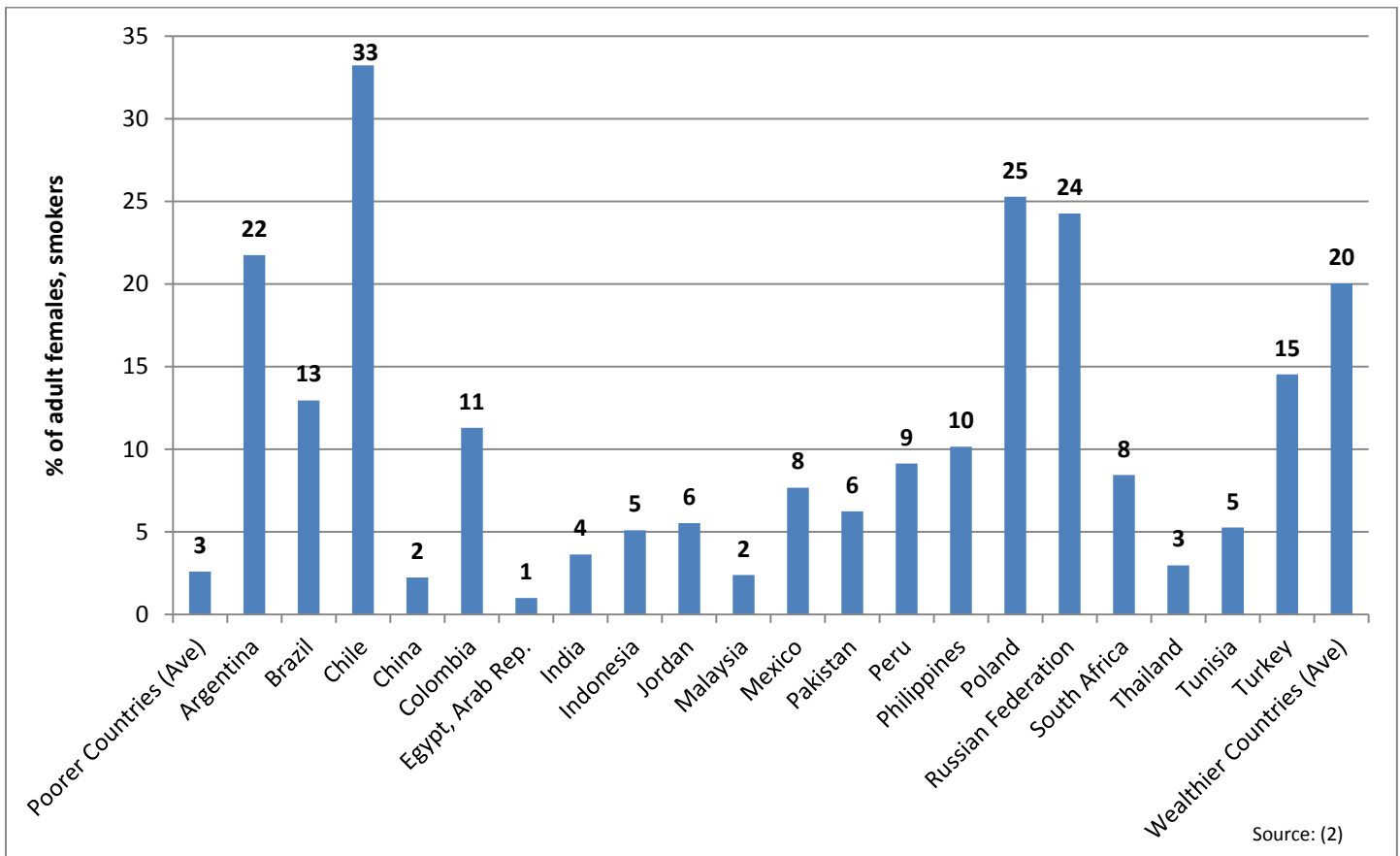


Figure 53: Smoking prevalence, females (% of adults), 2009



3.4 Nutrition

Figure 54: Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% of children under 5), 1990-2011

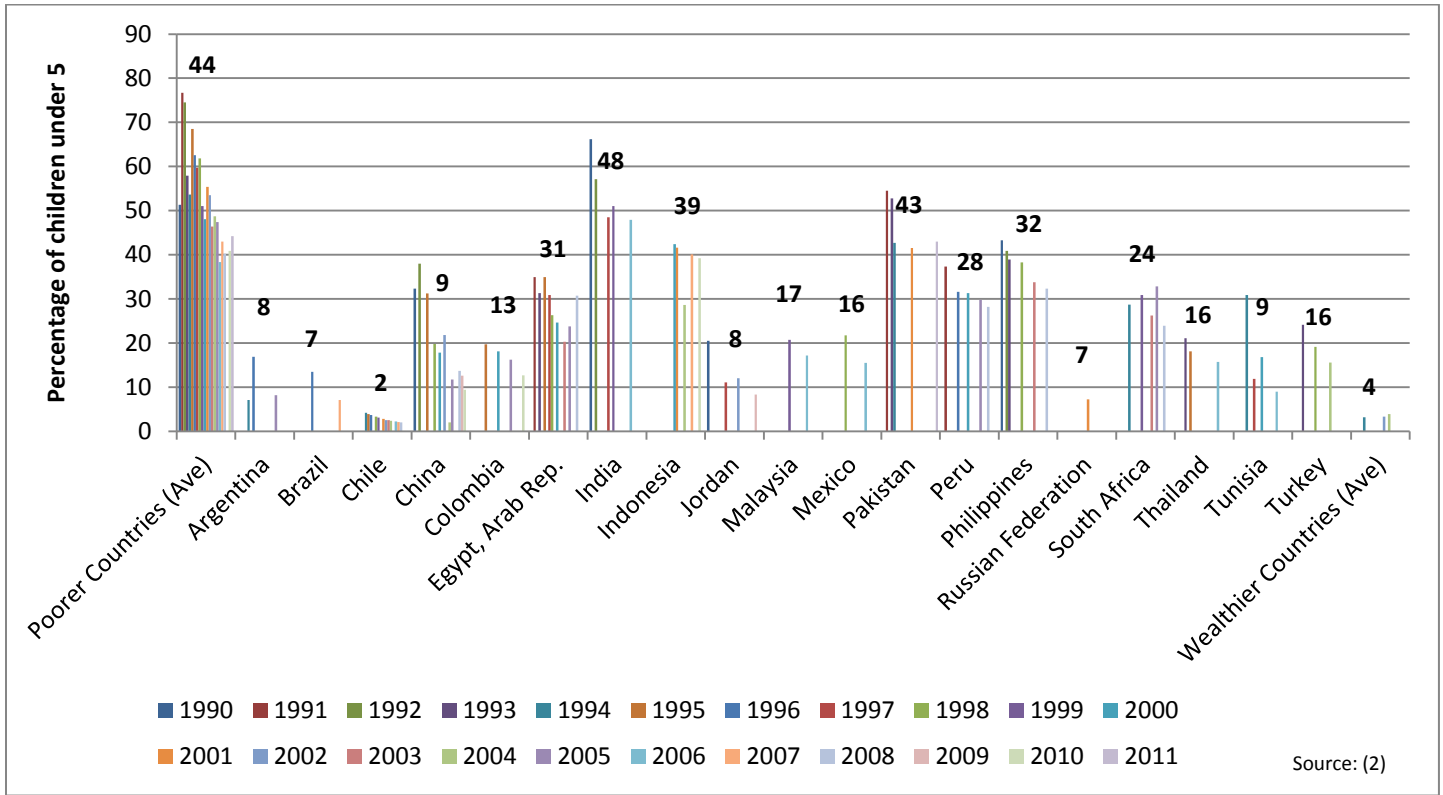


Figure 55: Malnutrition prevalence, weight for age (% of children under 5), 1990-2011

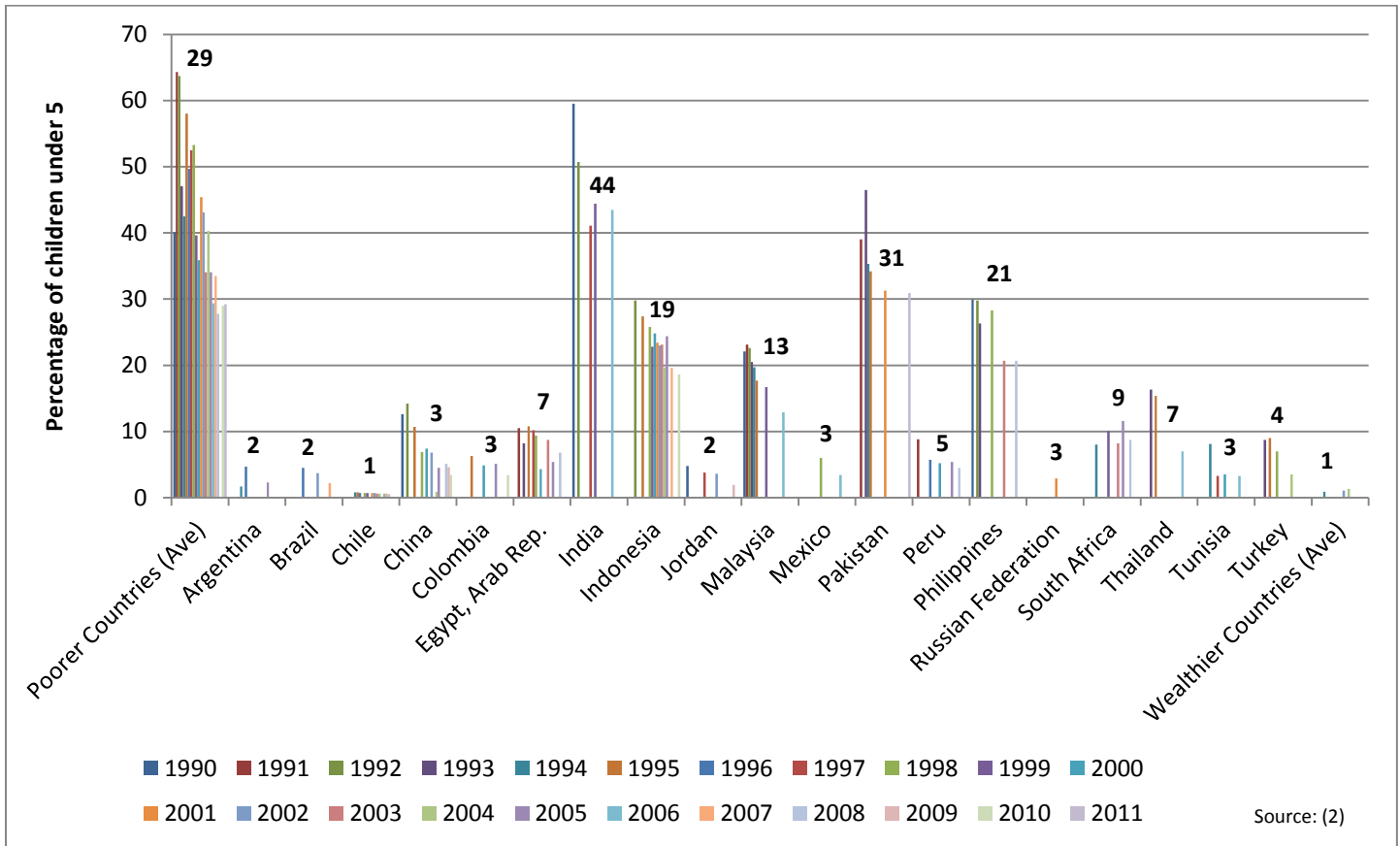


Figure 56a: Prevalence of overweight (% of children under 5), 1991-2011

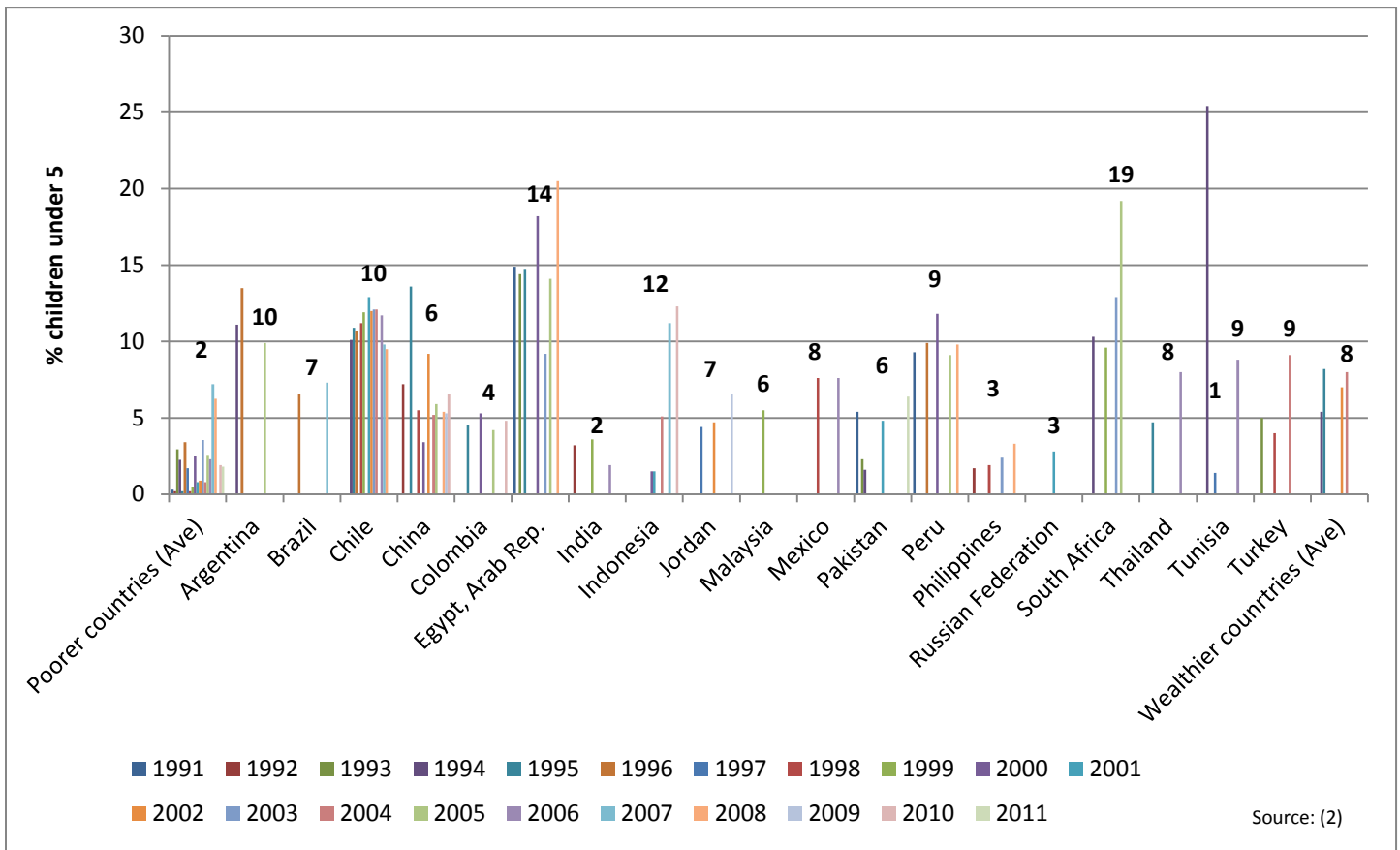


Figure 56b: Prevalence of overweight, female (% of female population aged 15+), 2002-2010

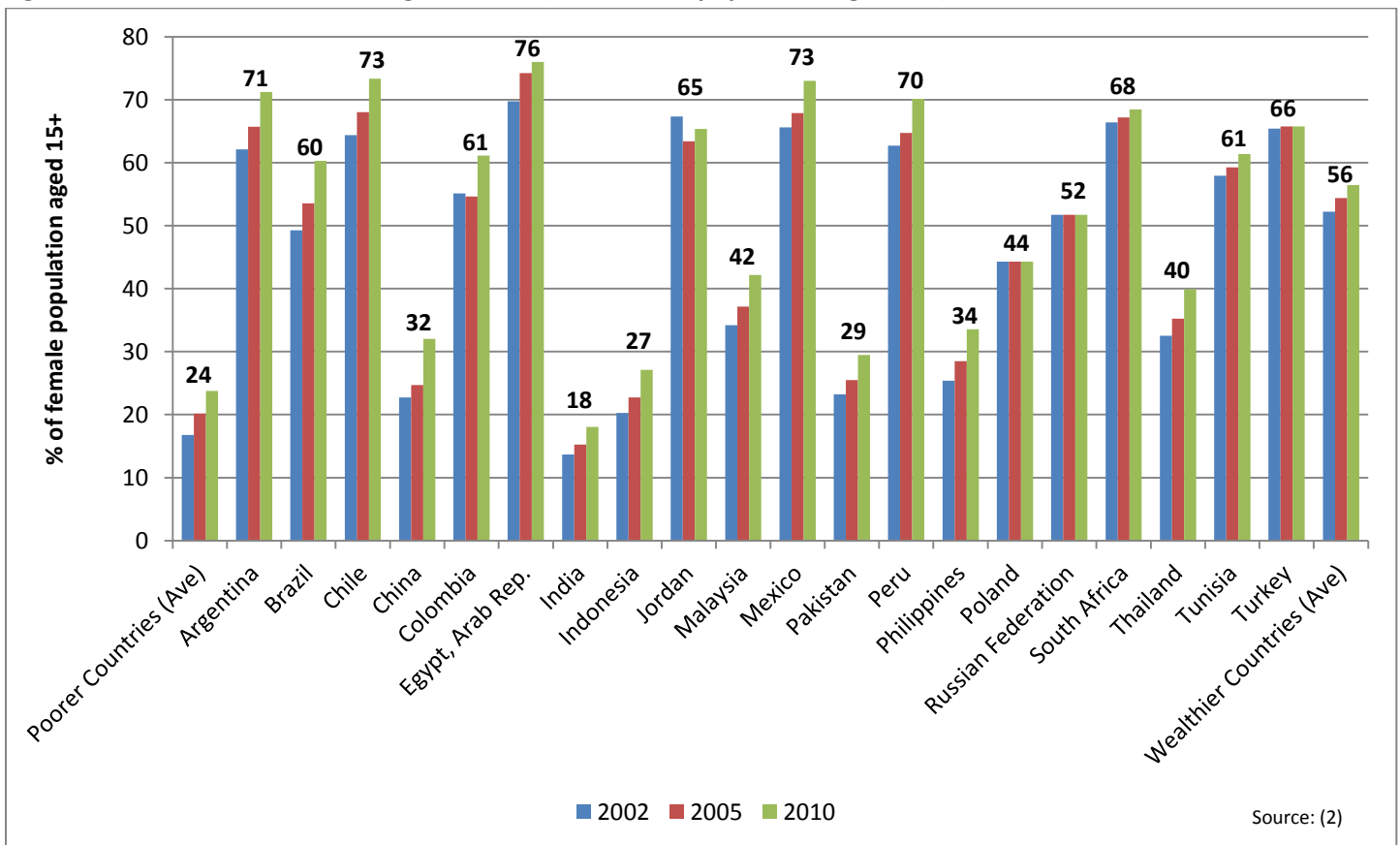


Figure 57: Prevalence of anaemia among children (% of children under 5), 2005 (or most recent year)

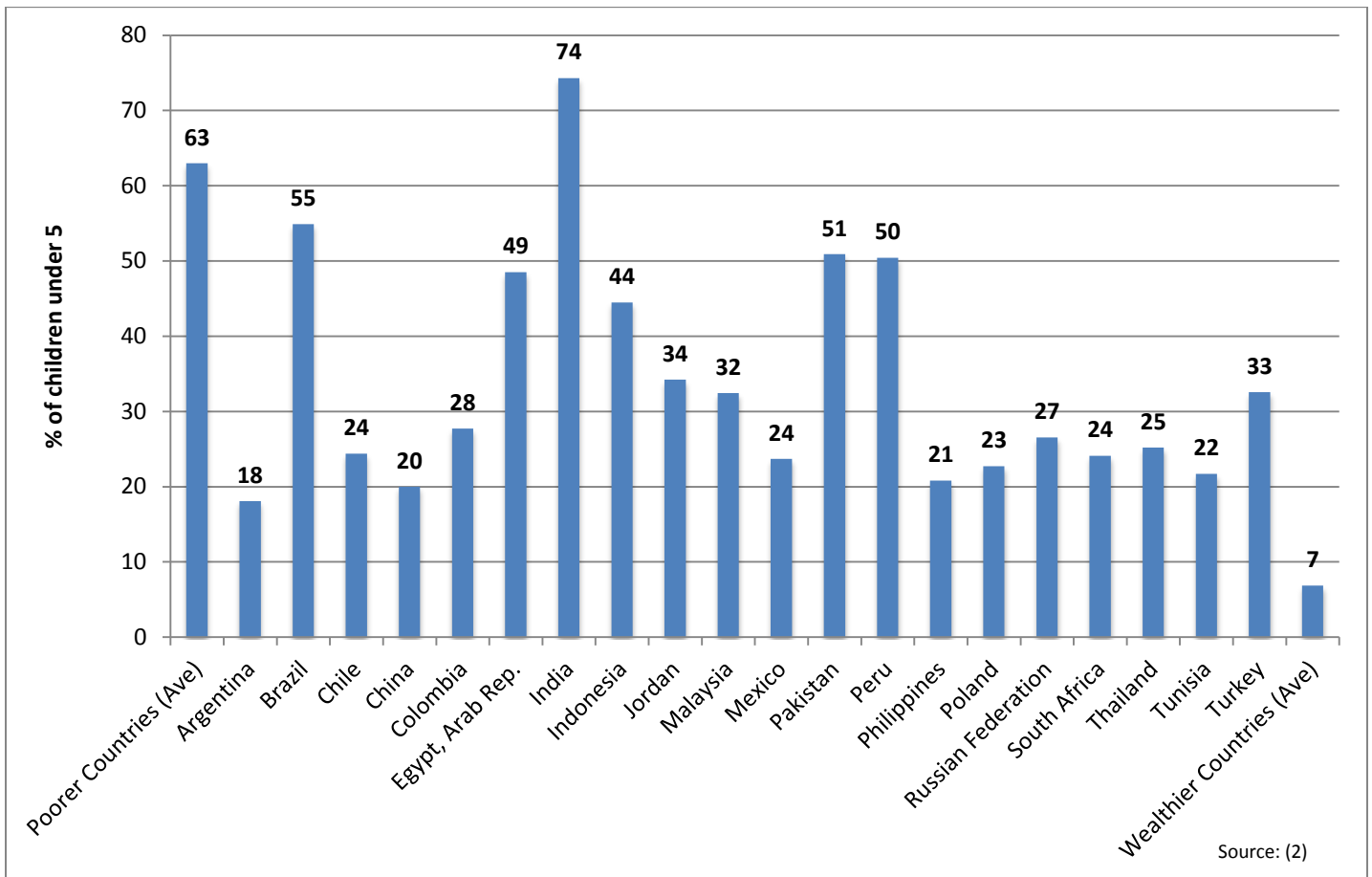


Figure 58: Consumption of iodized salt (% of households), 2010 (or most recent year)

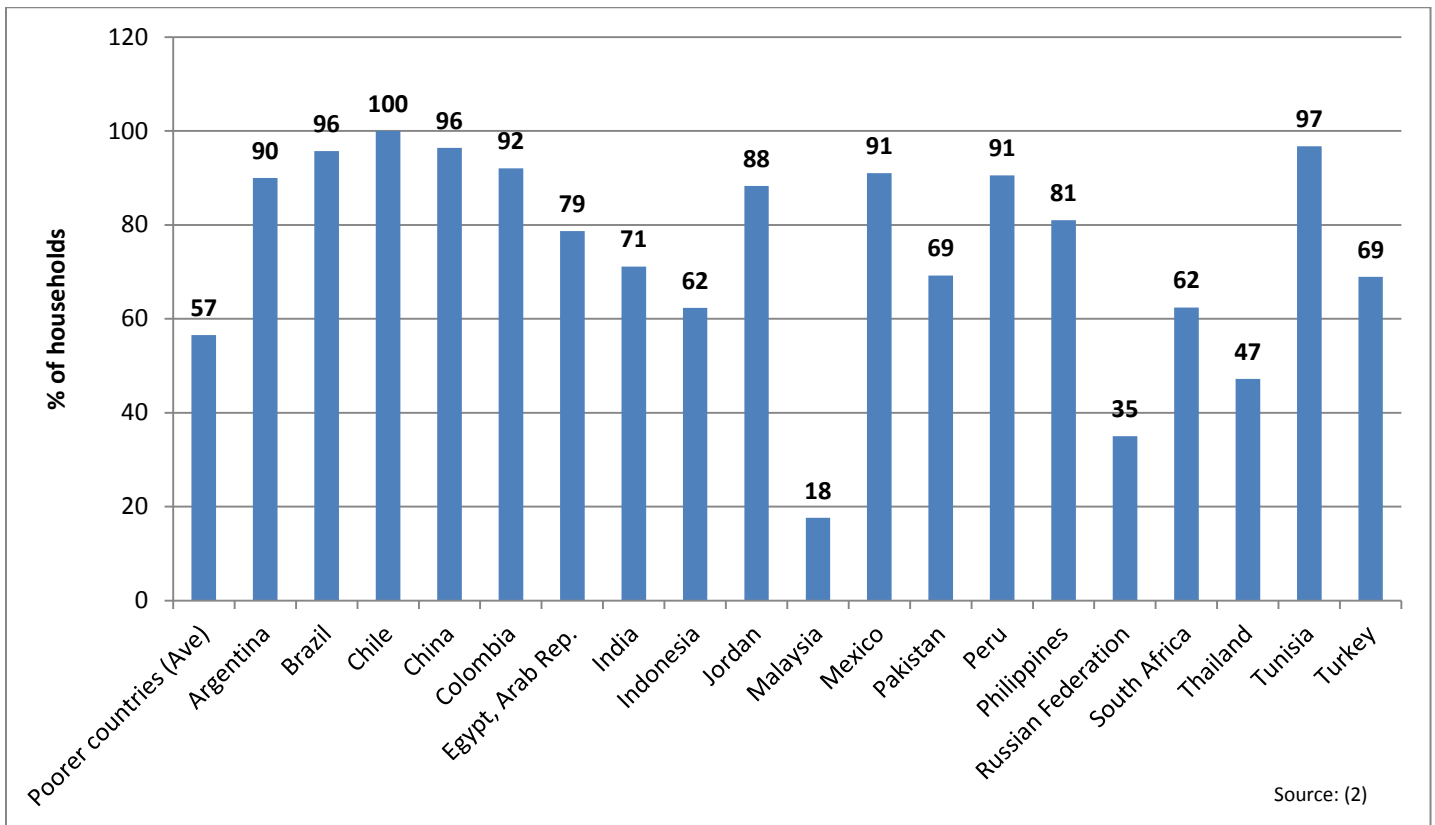


Figure 59: Exclusive breastfeeding (% of children under 6 months), 2010 (or nearest year)

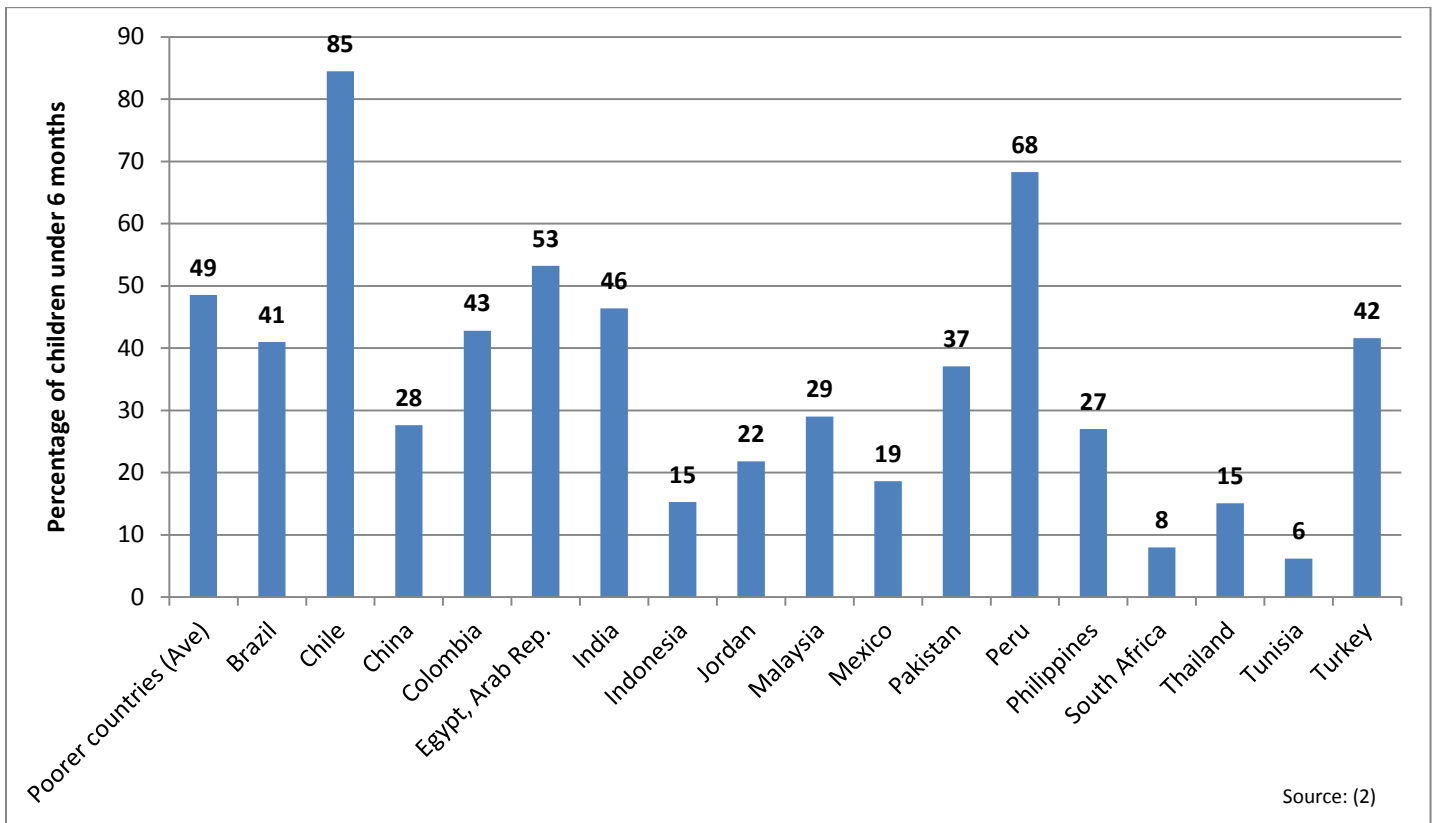


Figure 60: Number of people who are undernourished (millions)

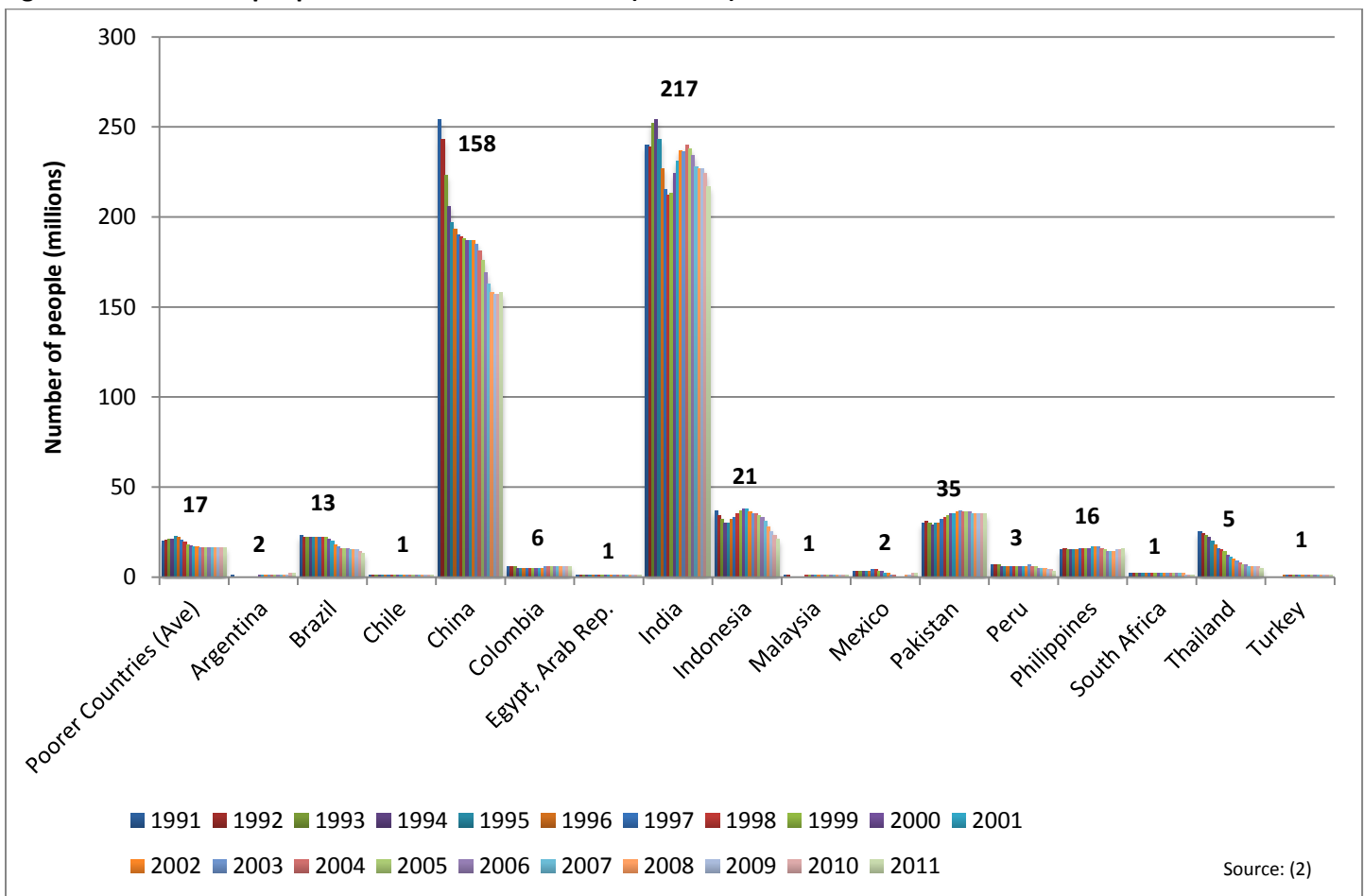


Figure 61: Prevalence of wasting (% of children under 5), 2010 (or most recent year)

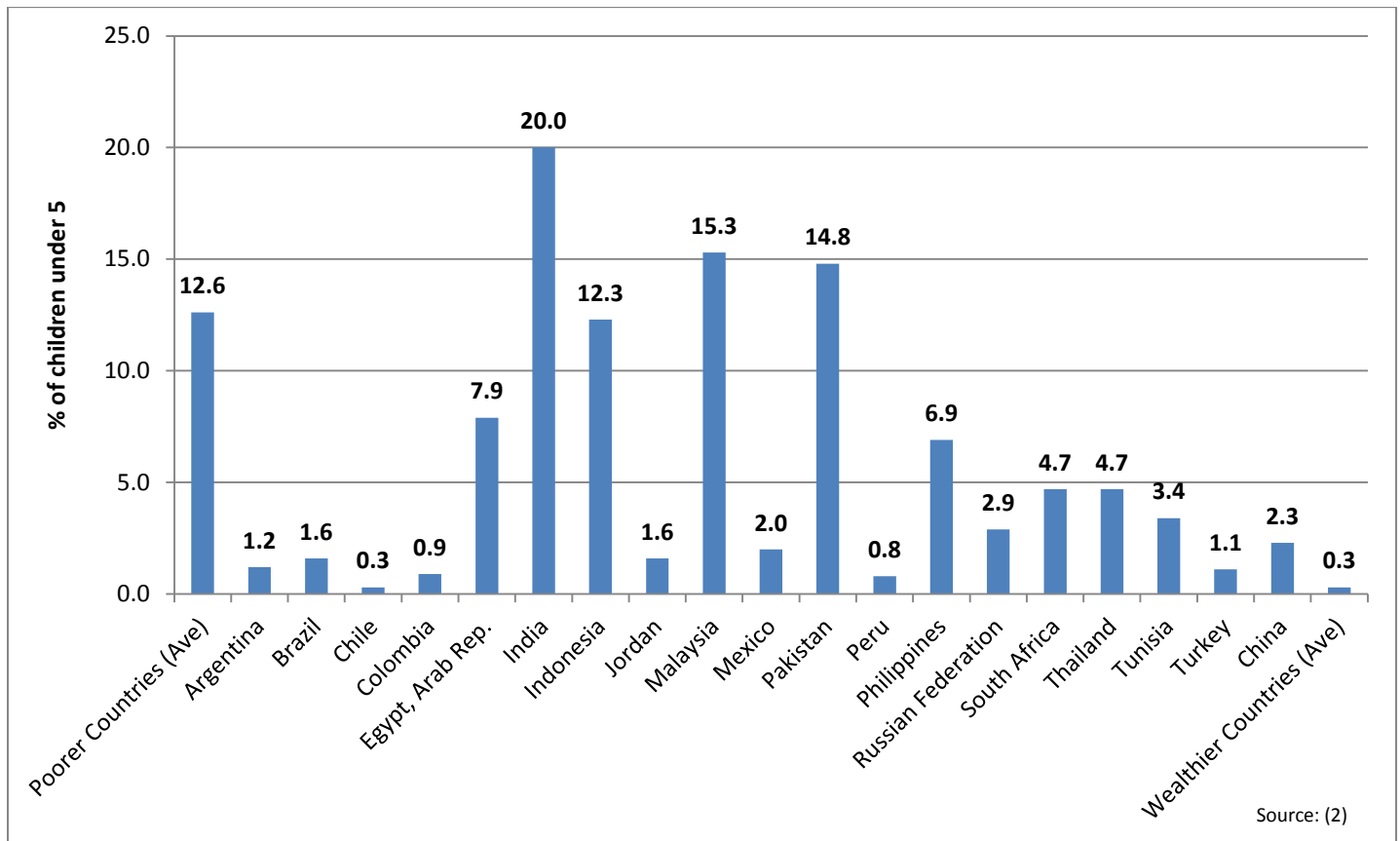


Figure 62: Food security index (rating out of 100 where 100 = most favourable), 2012

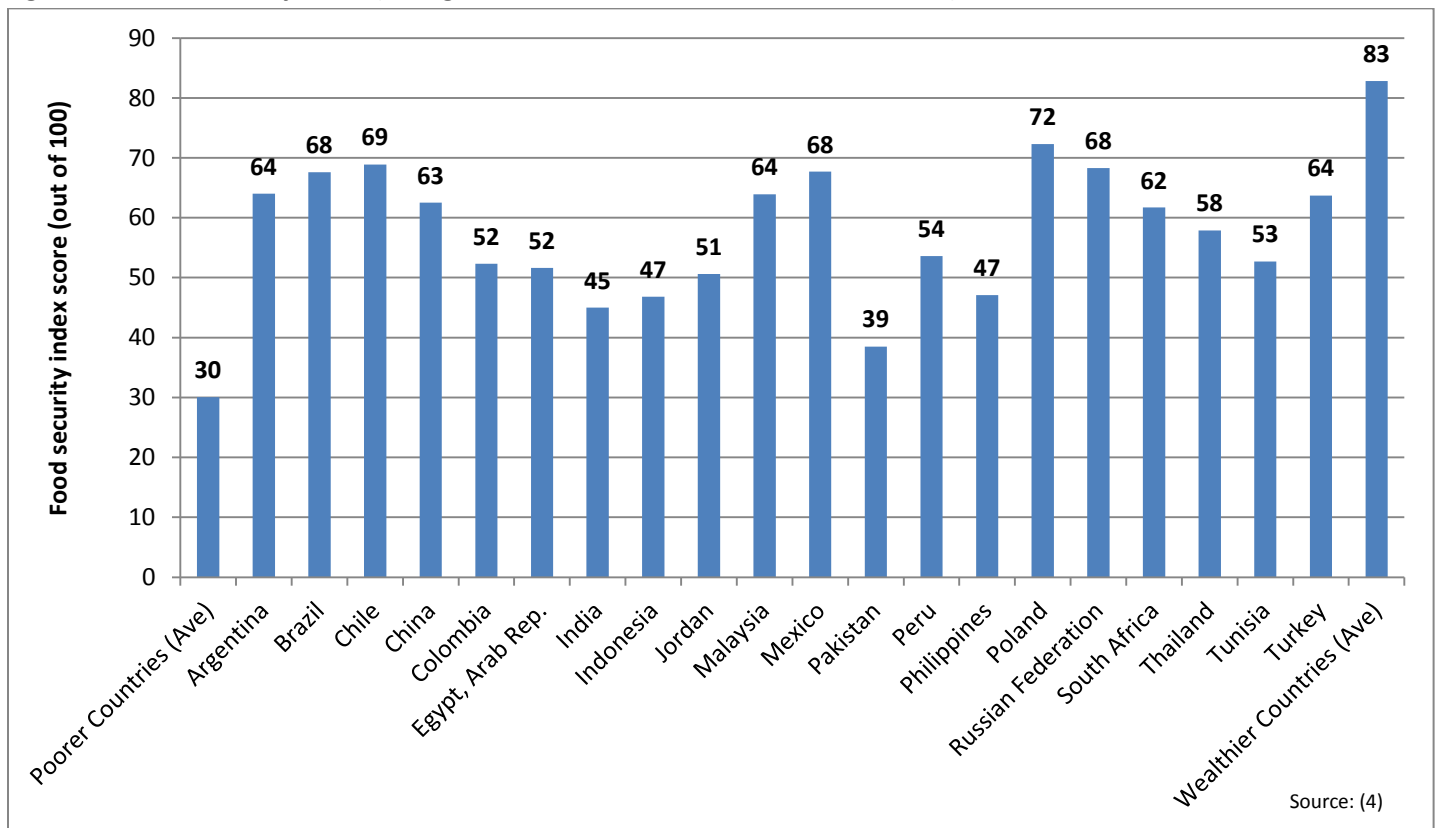
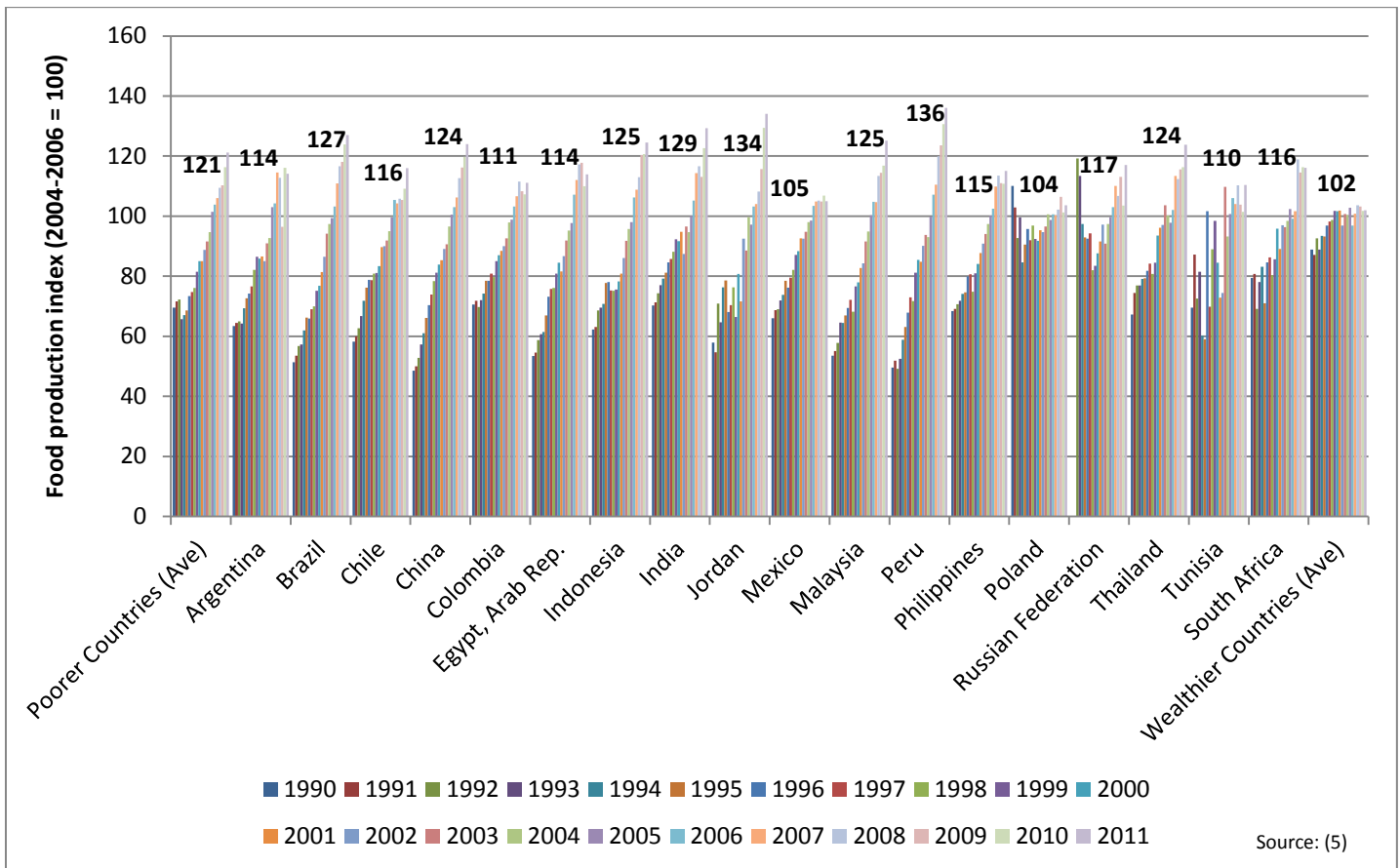
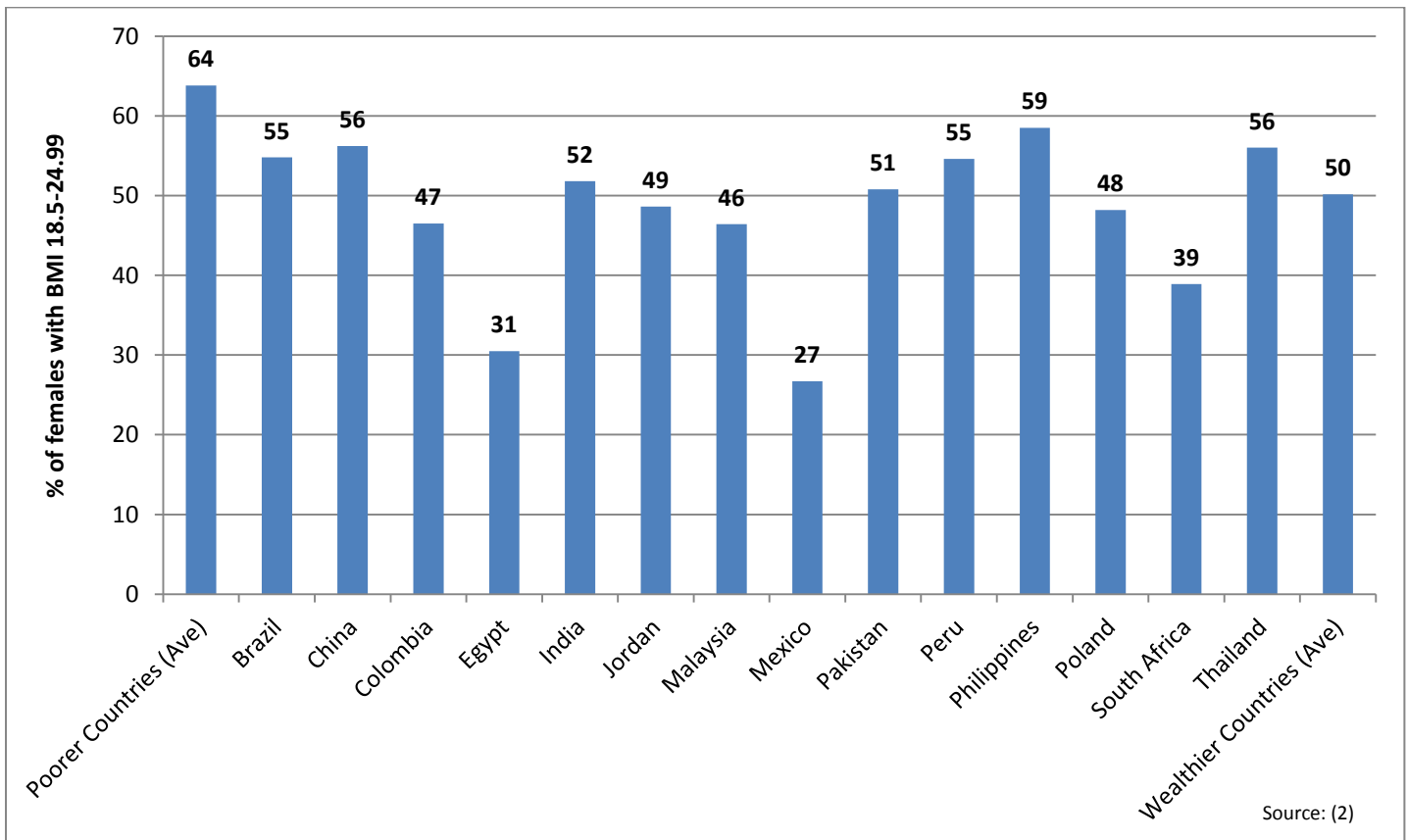


Figure 63: Food production index (base years 2004-2006 = 100), 1990-2011



Source: (5)

Figure 64: Females with normal BMI (18.5-24.99), % of total females, 2009 (or nearest year)



Source: (2)

Figure 65: Females with overweight BMI (≥ 25), % of total females, 2009 (or most recent year)

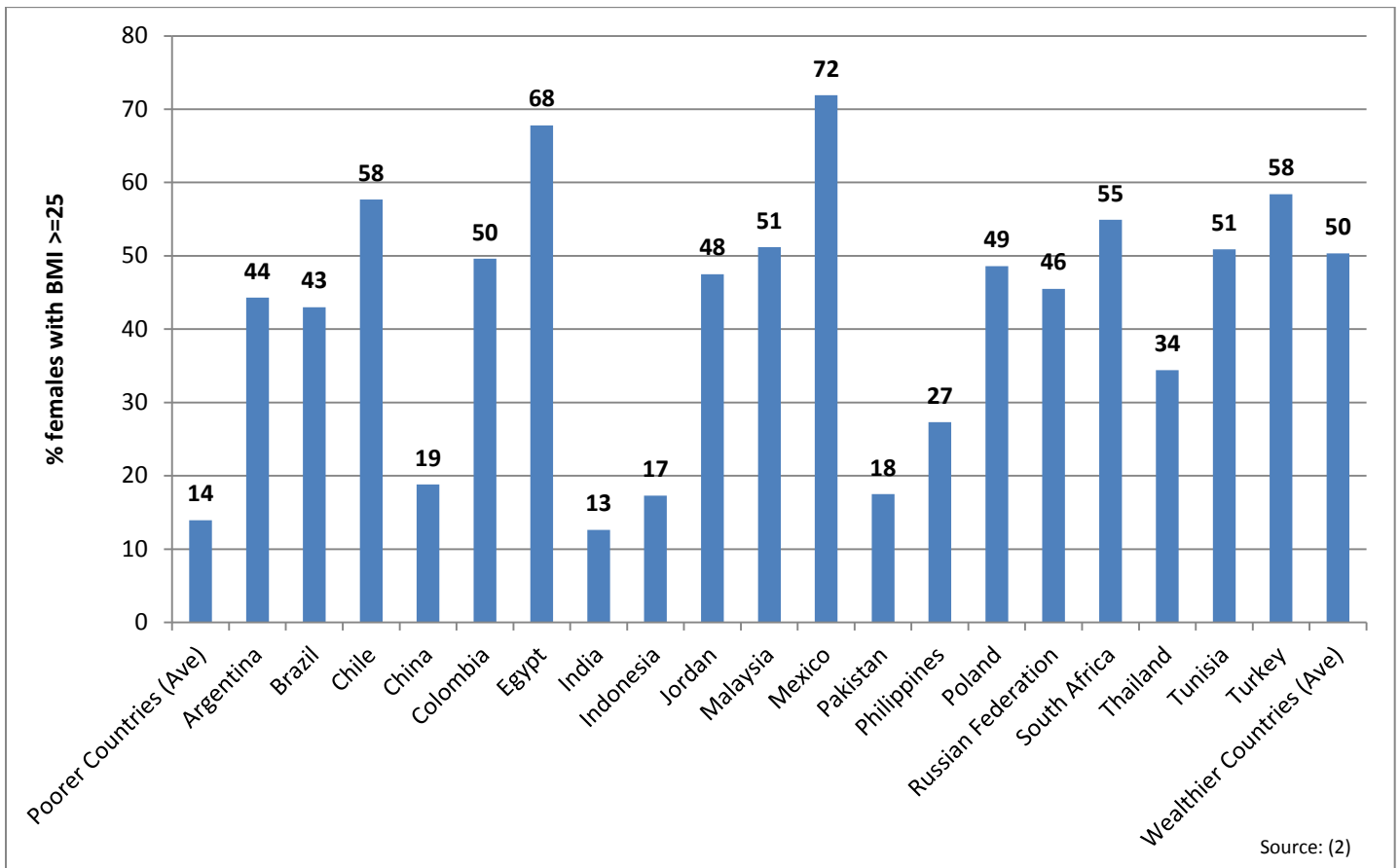


Figure 66: Females with underweight BMI (< 17), % of total females, 2009 (or most recent year)

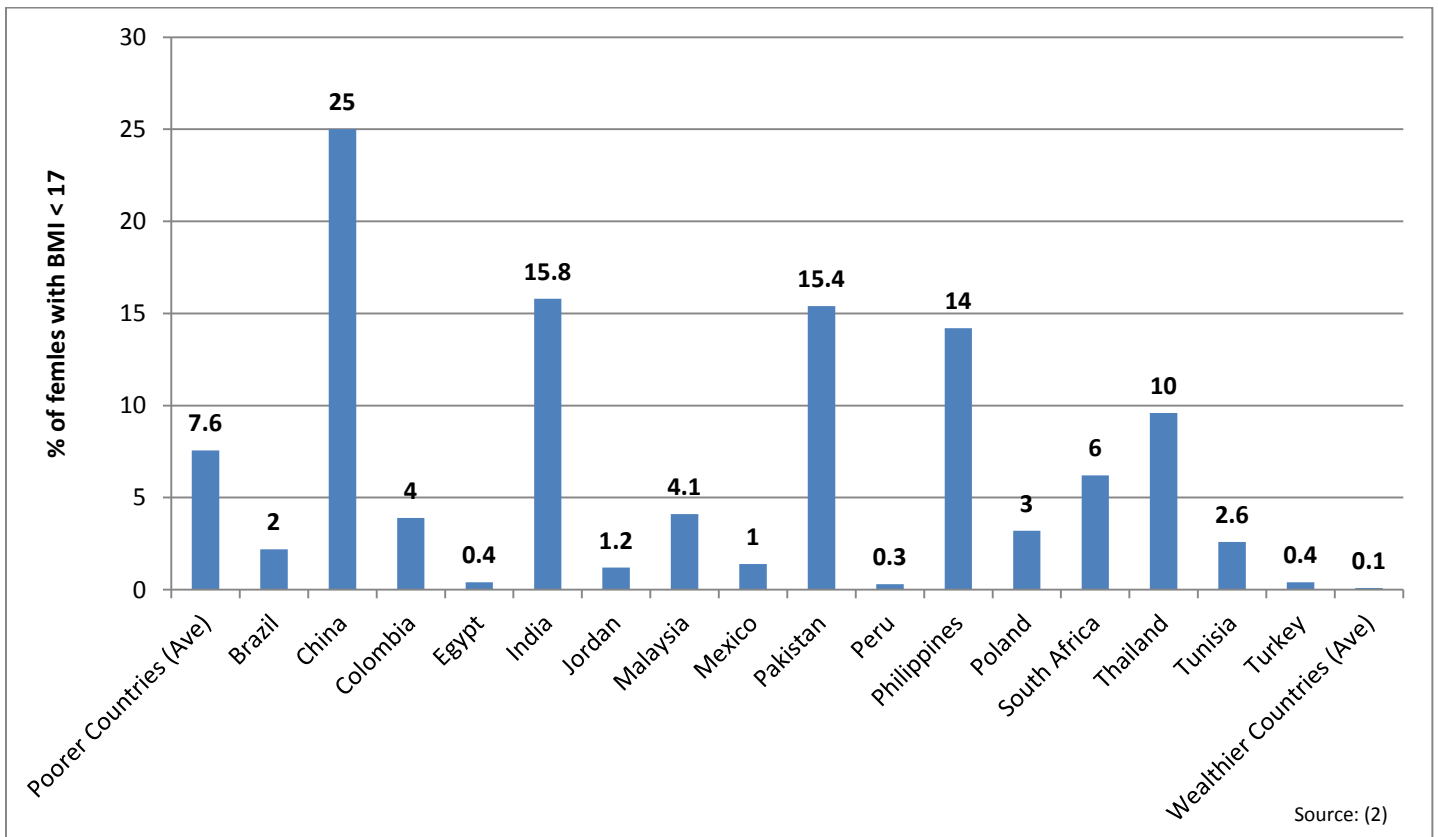
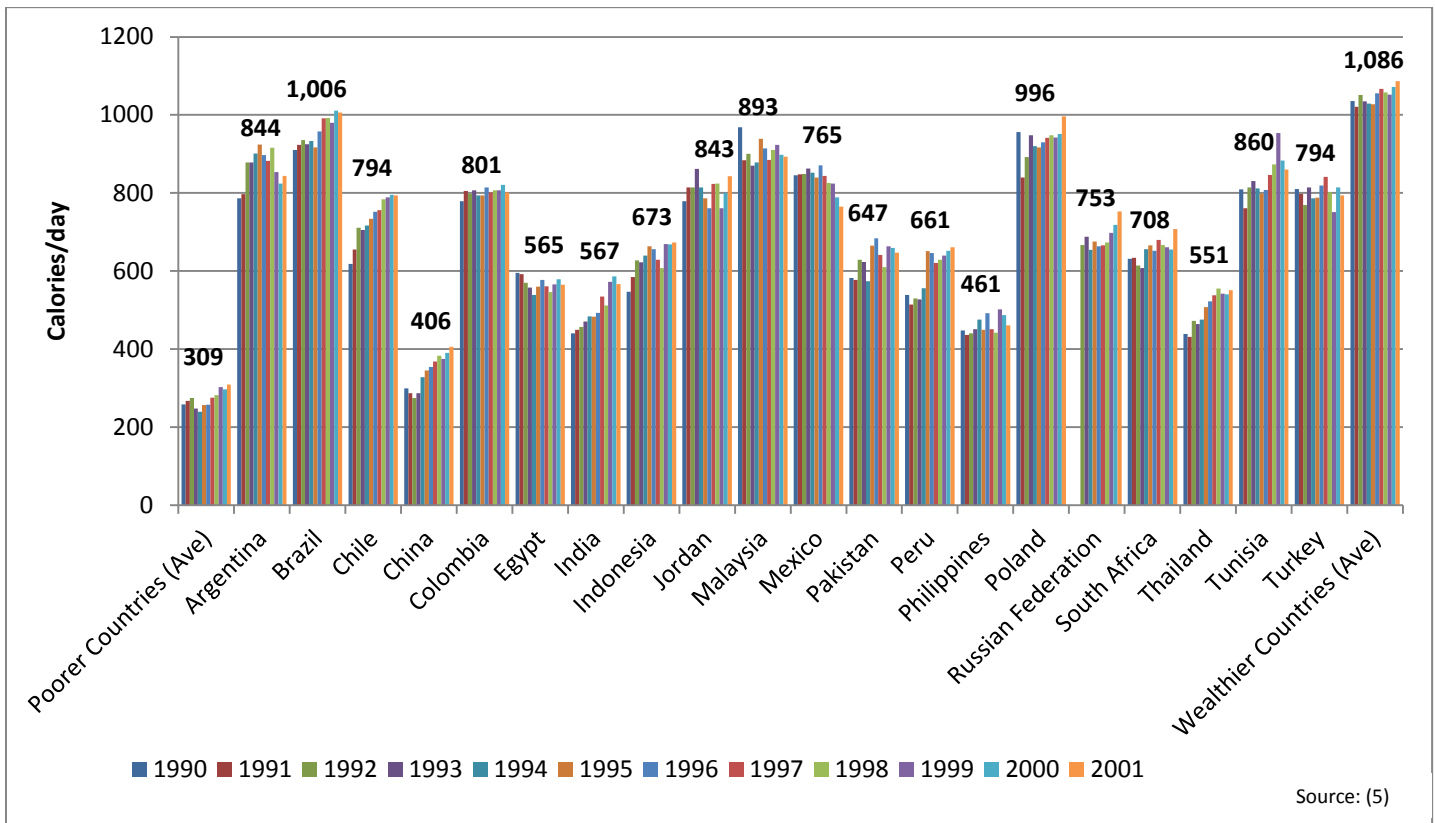
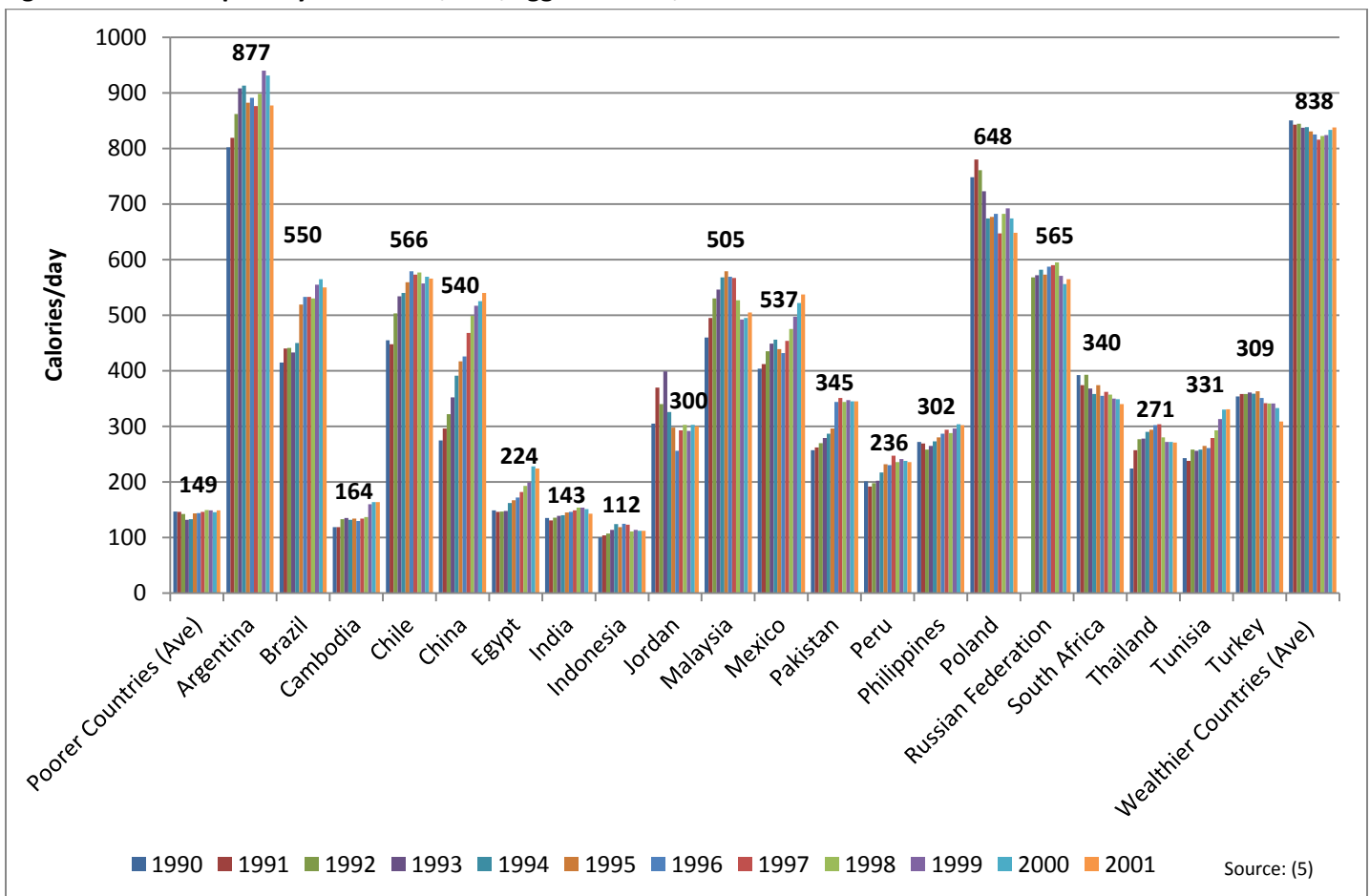


Figure 67: Calories per day from Oil, Fats and Sugars, 1990-2001



Source: (5)

Figure 68: Calories per day from Meat, Fish, Eggs and Milk, 1990-2001



Source: (5)

Figure 69: Calories per day from Fruits, Vegetables, Pulses and Nuts, 1990-2001

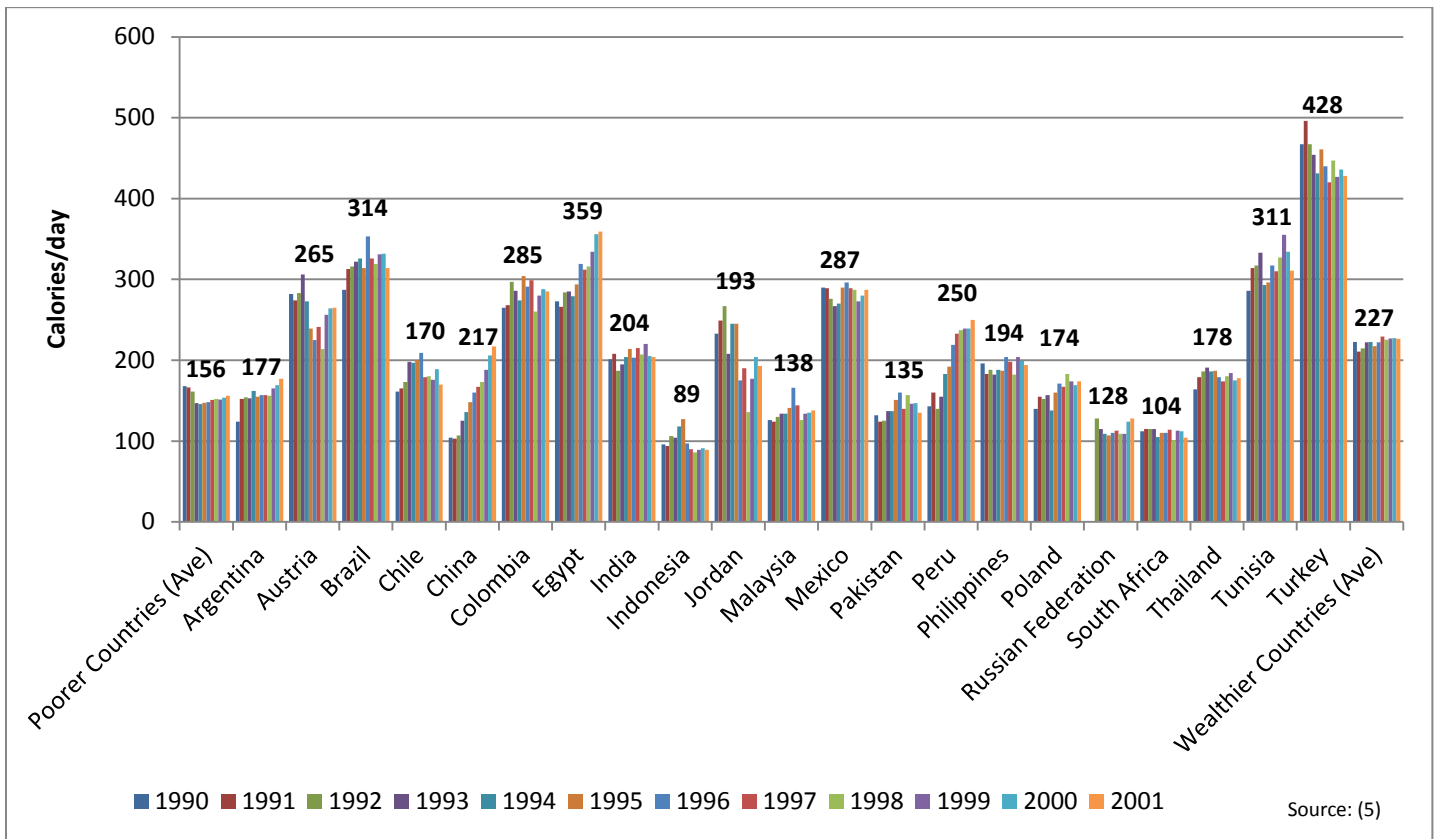
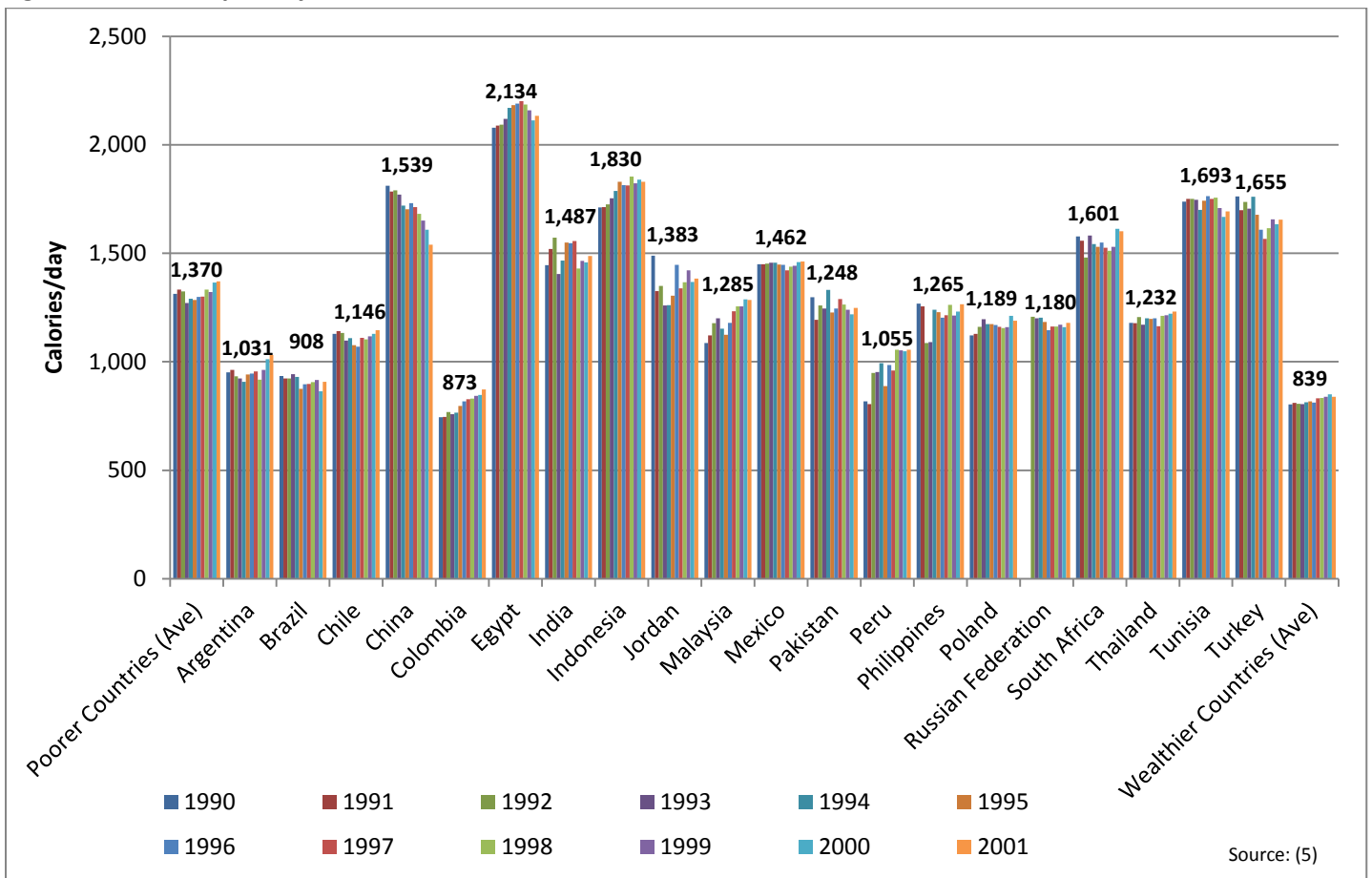


Figure 70: Calories per day from cereals, 1990-2001



3.5 Disease, Treatment and Mortality

Figure 71: Diabetes prevalence (% of population aged 20-79), 2012

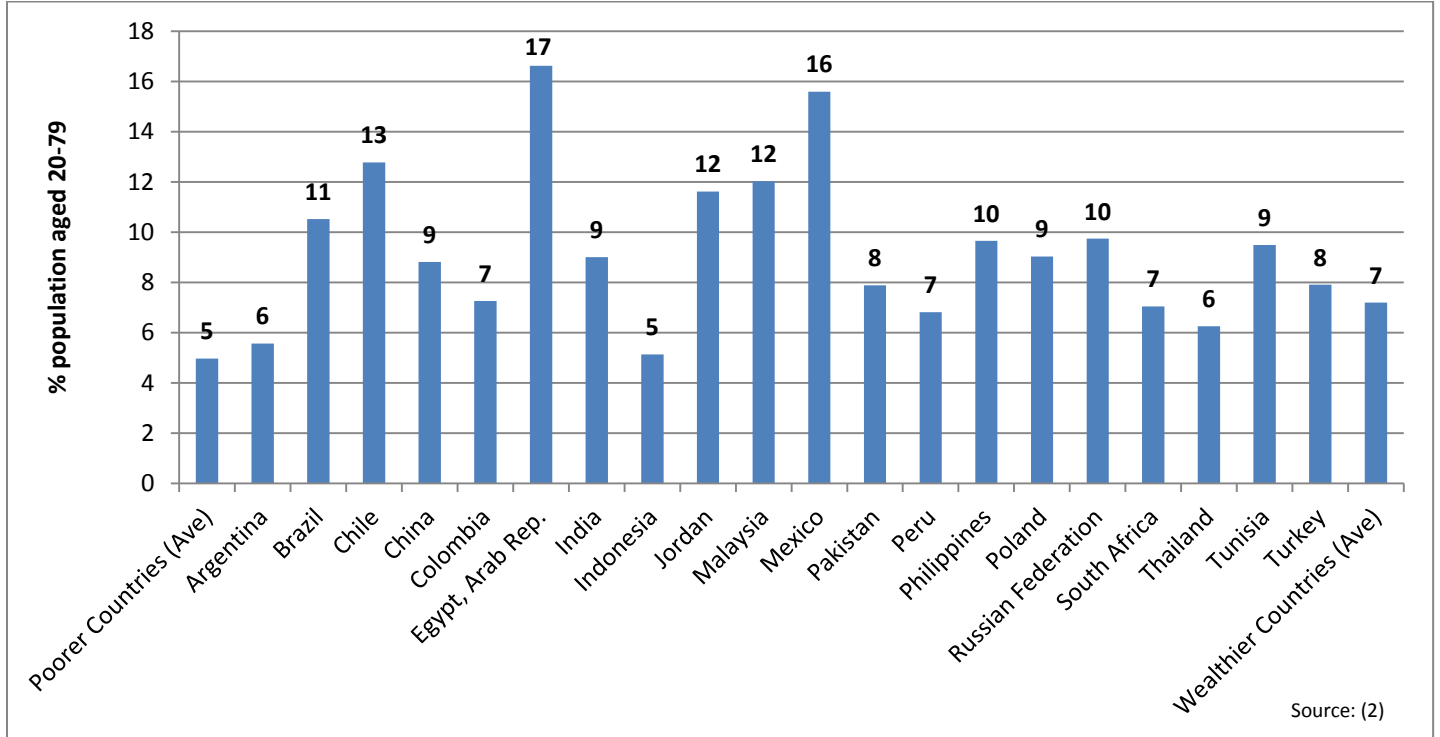


Figure 72: Malaria cases reported, 1990-2010

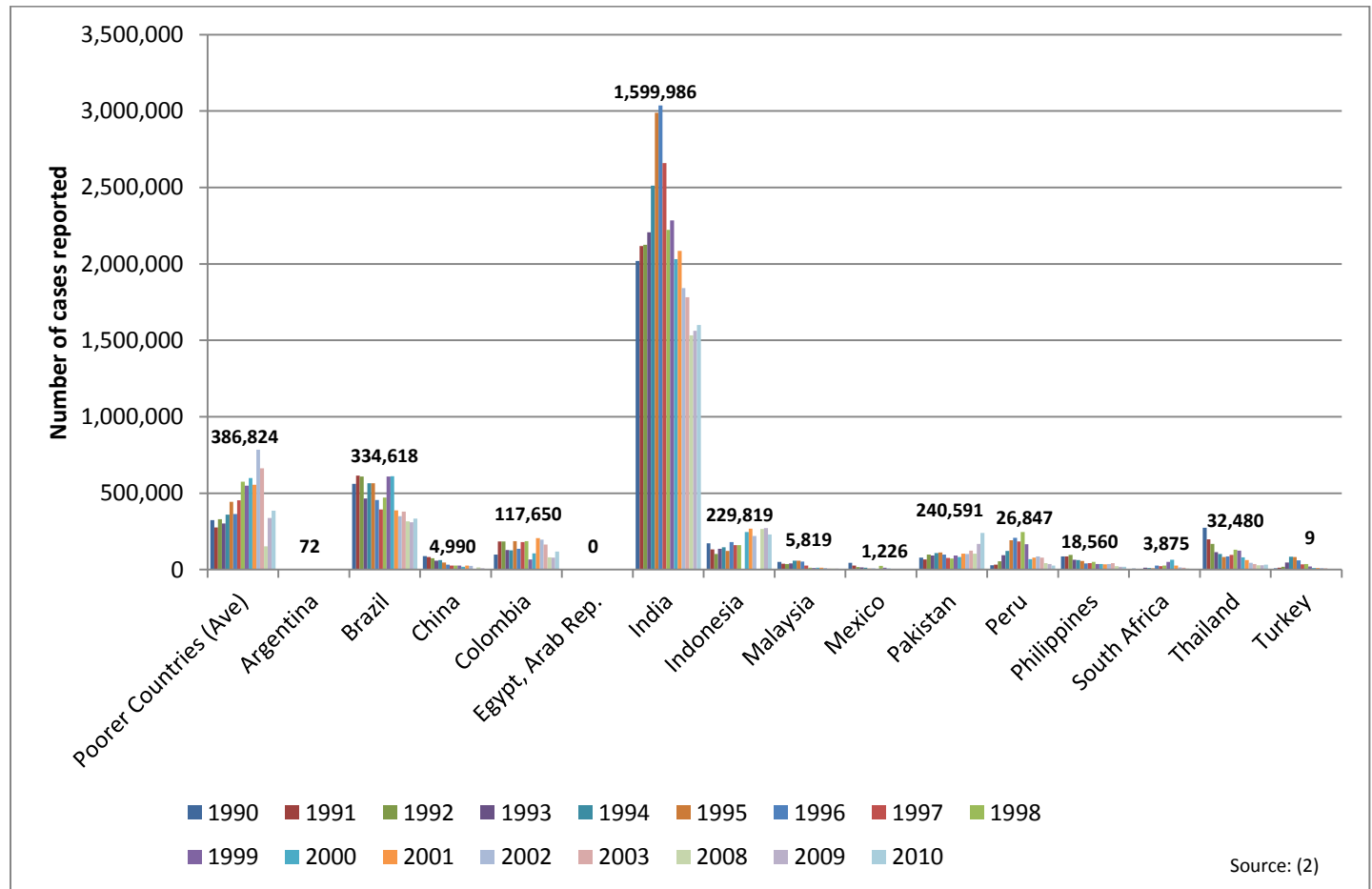
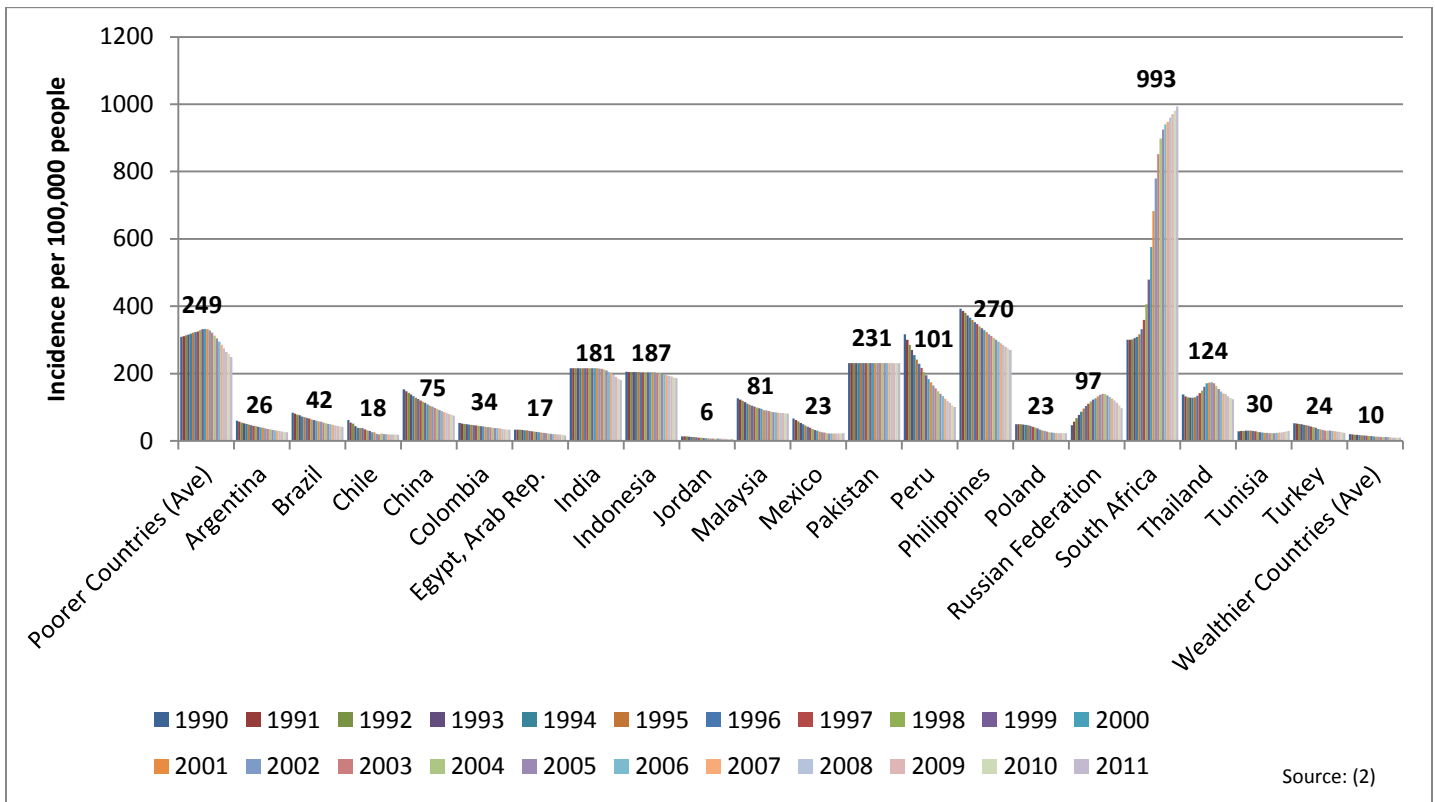
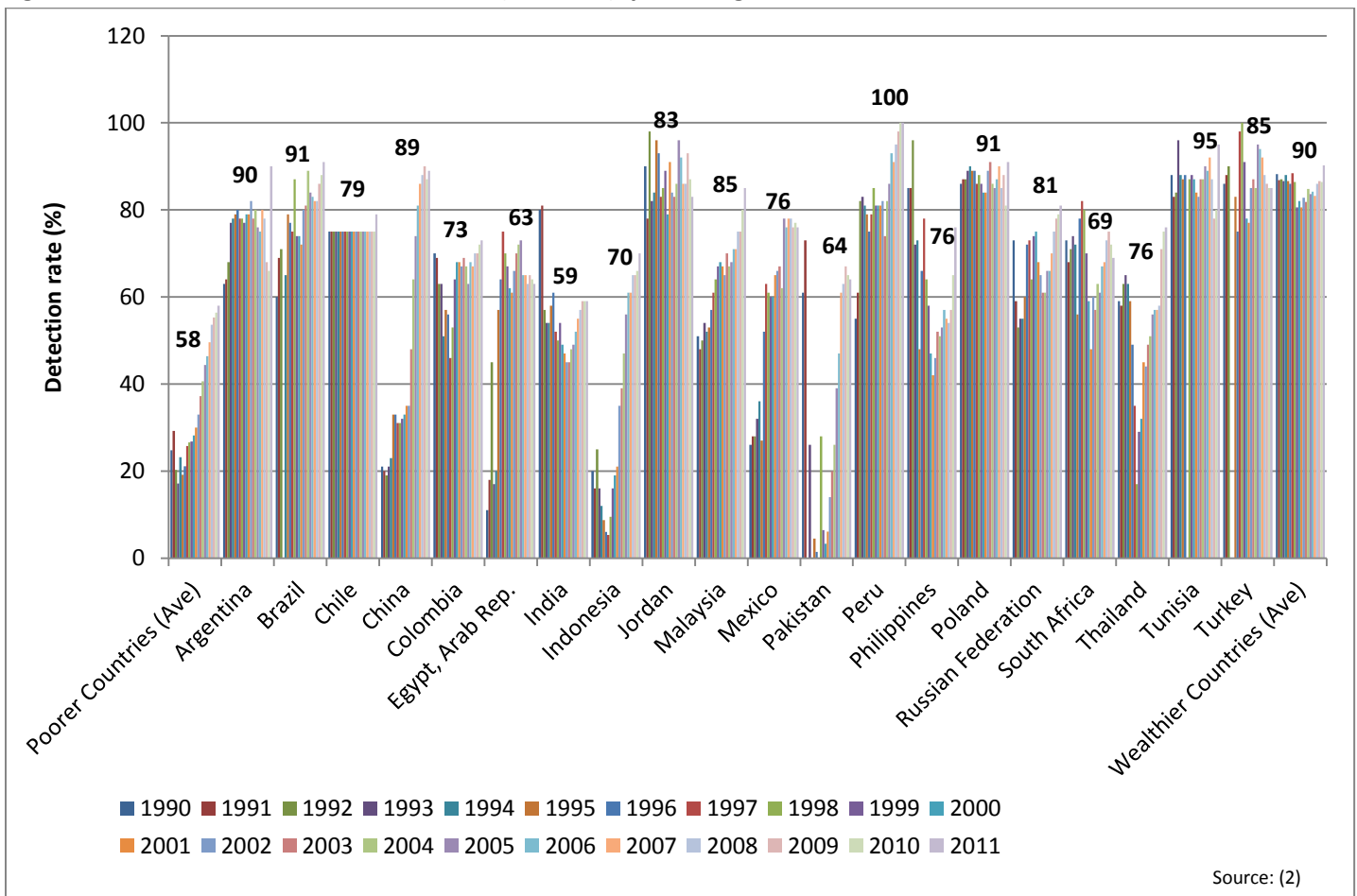


Figure 73: Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 people), 1990-2011



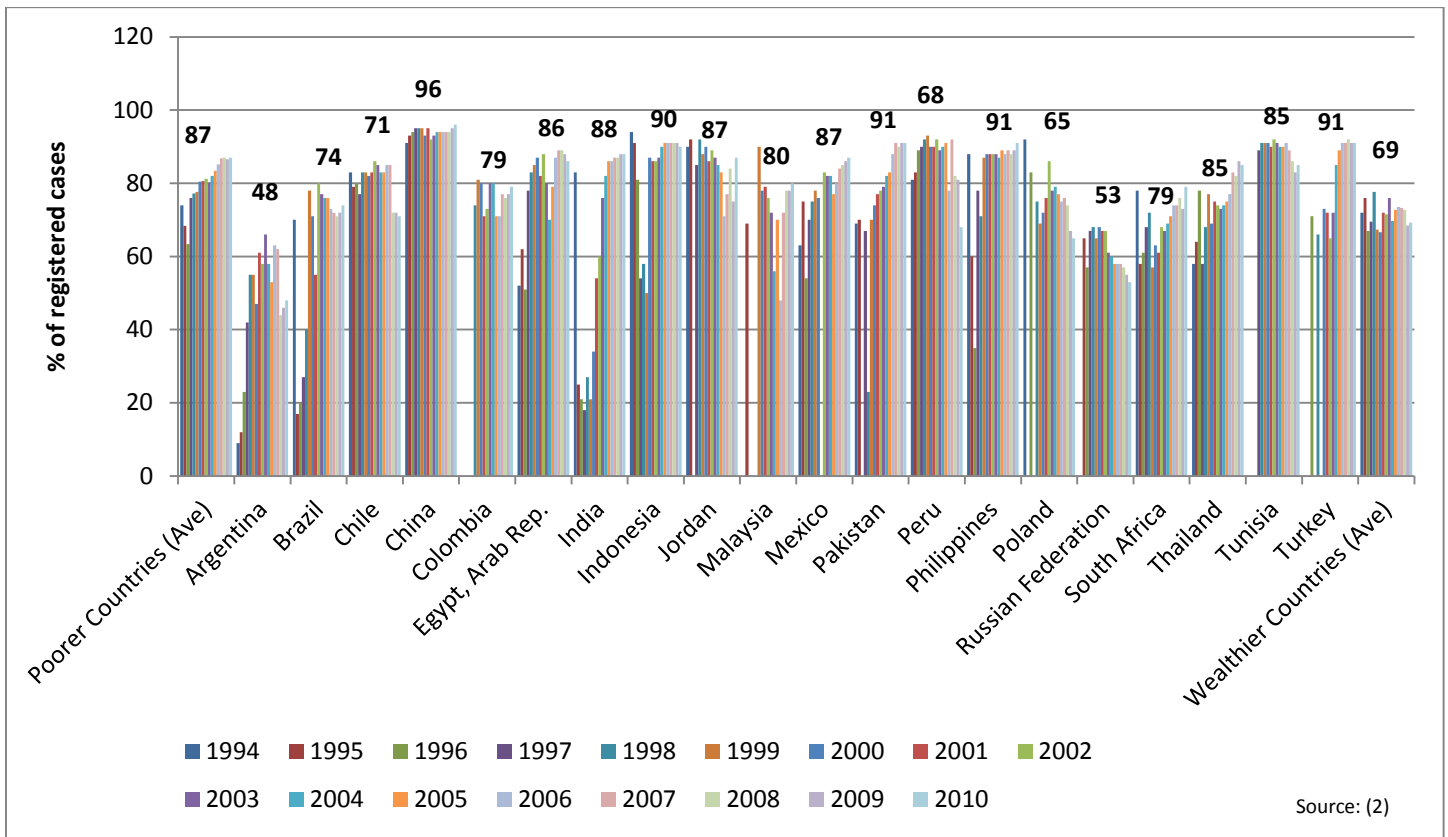
Source: (2)

Figure 74: Tuberculosis case detection rate (all forms), percentage of cases, 1990-2011



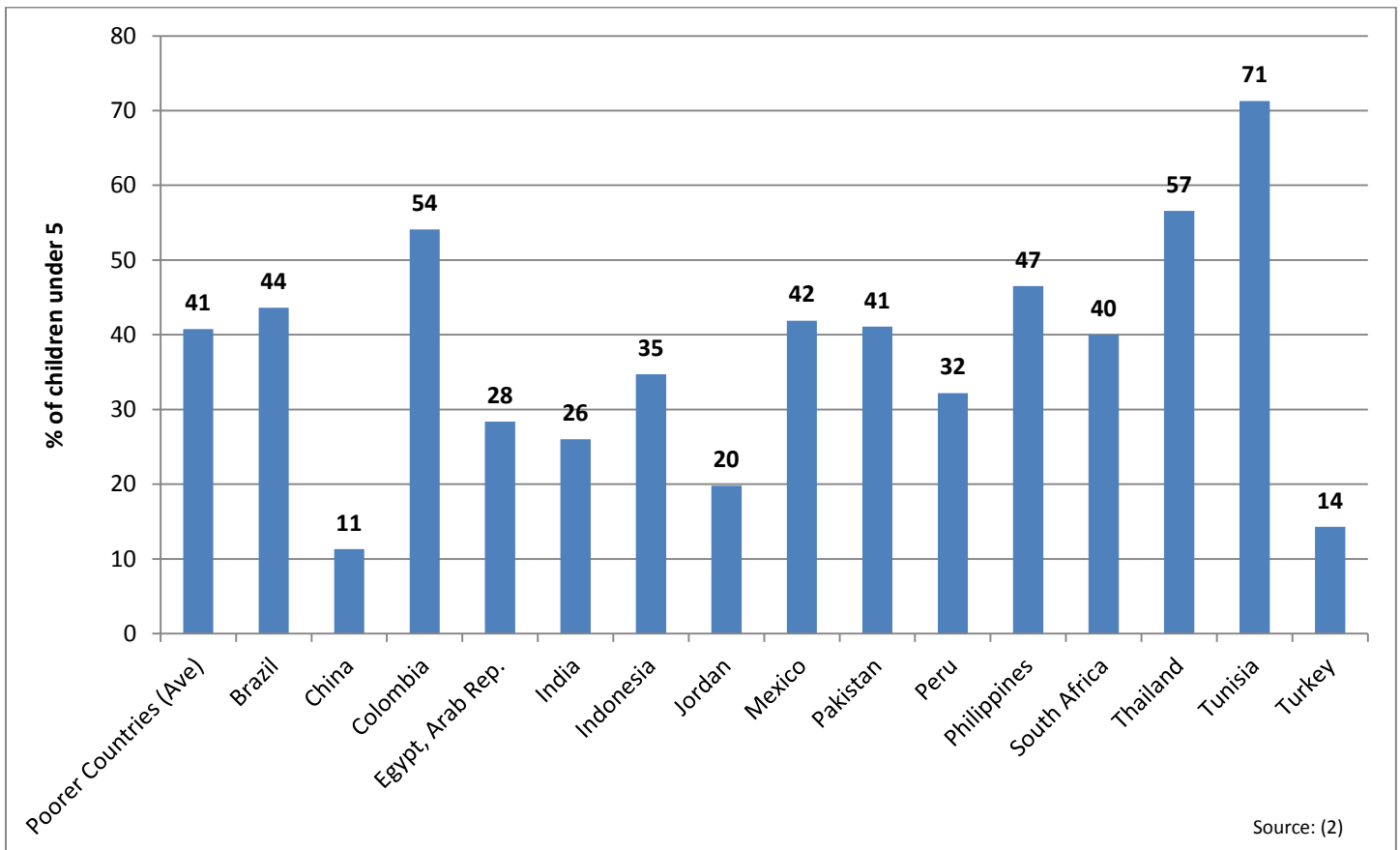
Source: (2)

Figure 75: Tuberculosis treatment success rate, % of registered cases, 1994-2010



Source: (2)

Figure 76: Diarrhoea treatment (% of children under 5 who received ORS packet), 2010 (or nearest year)



Source: (2)

Figure 77: Adults and children living with HIV (total), 1990-2011

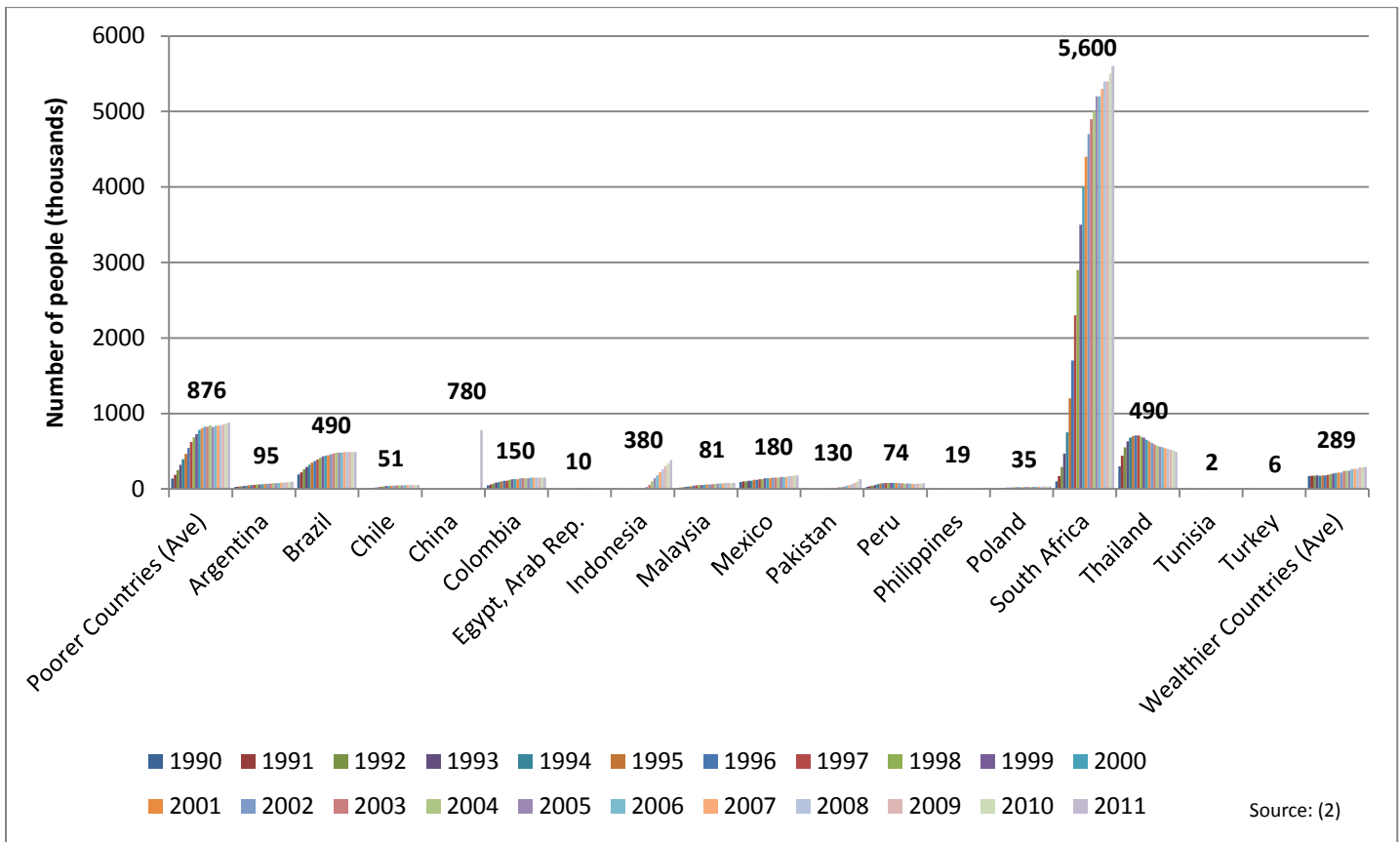


Figure 78: Female adults with HIV (% of females aged 15+), 2011

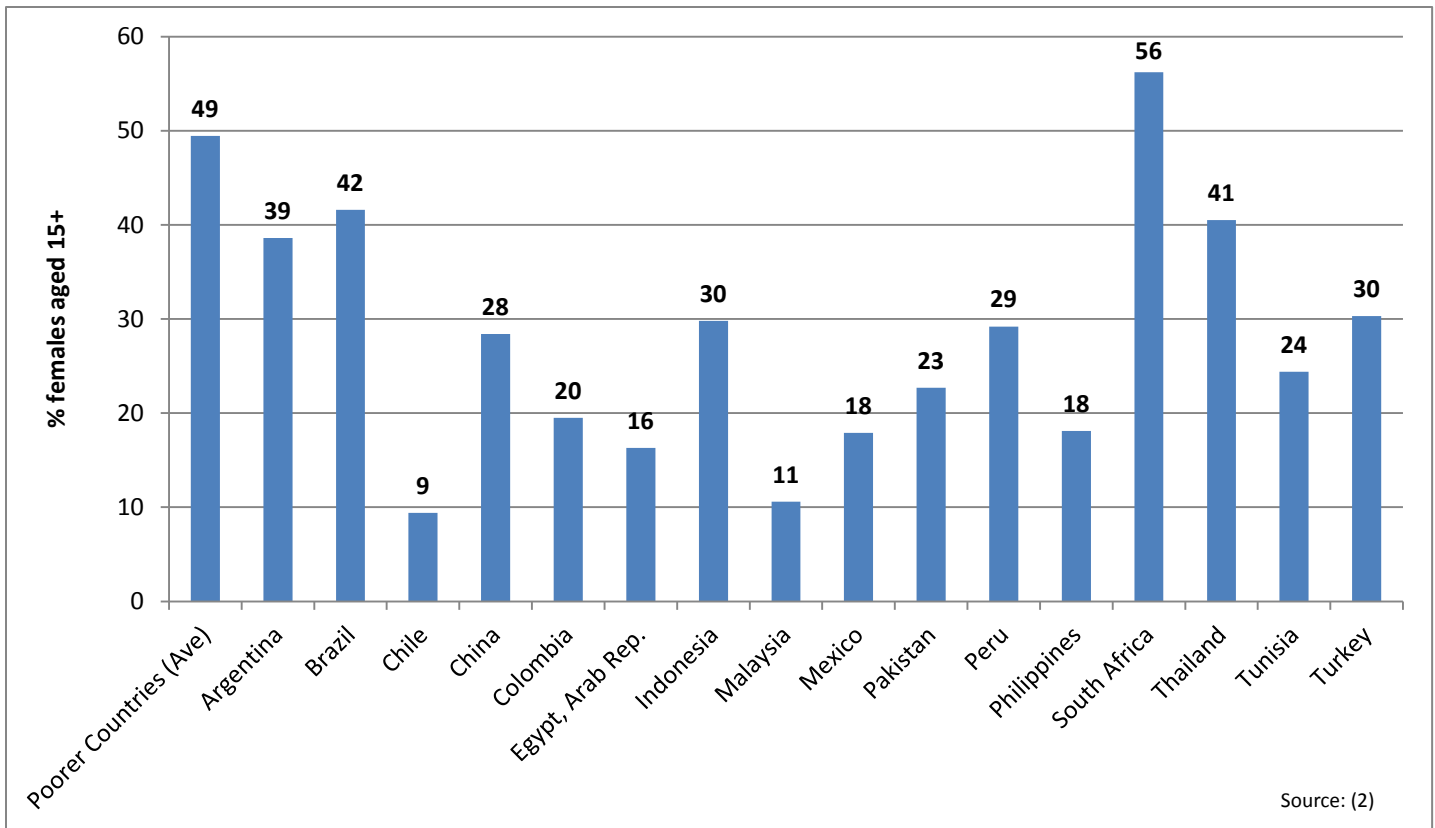


Figure 79: Prevalence of HIV, female (% aged 15-24), 2011

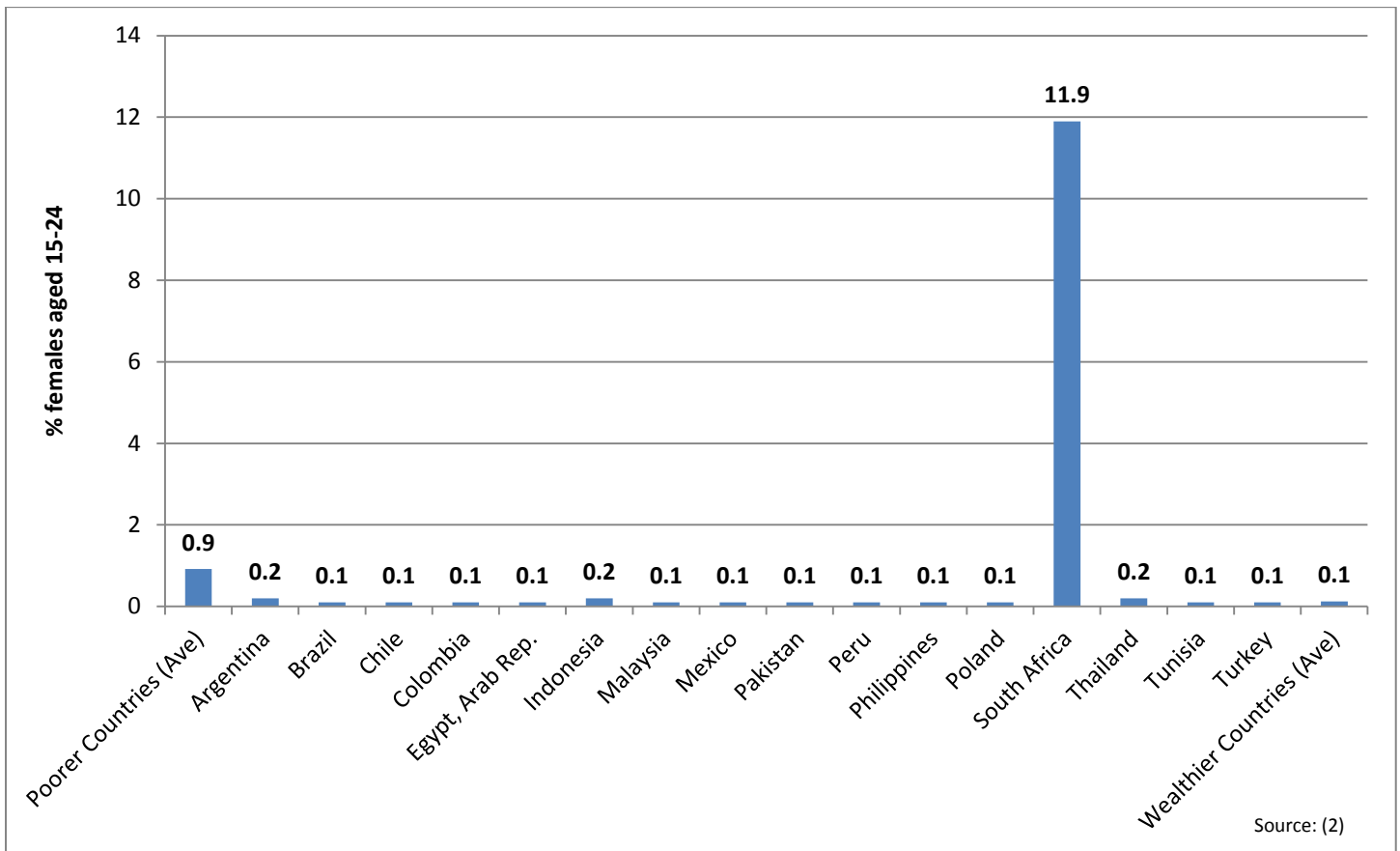


Figure 80: Antiretroviral therapy coverage (% of people with advanced HIV), 2009-2011

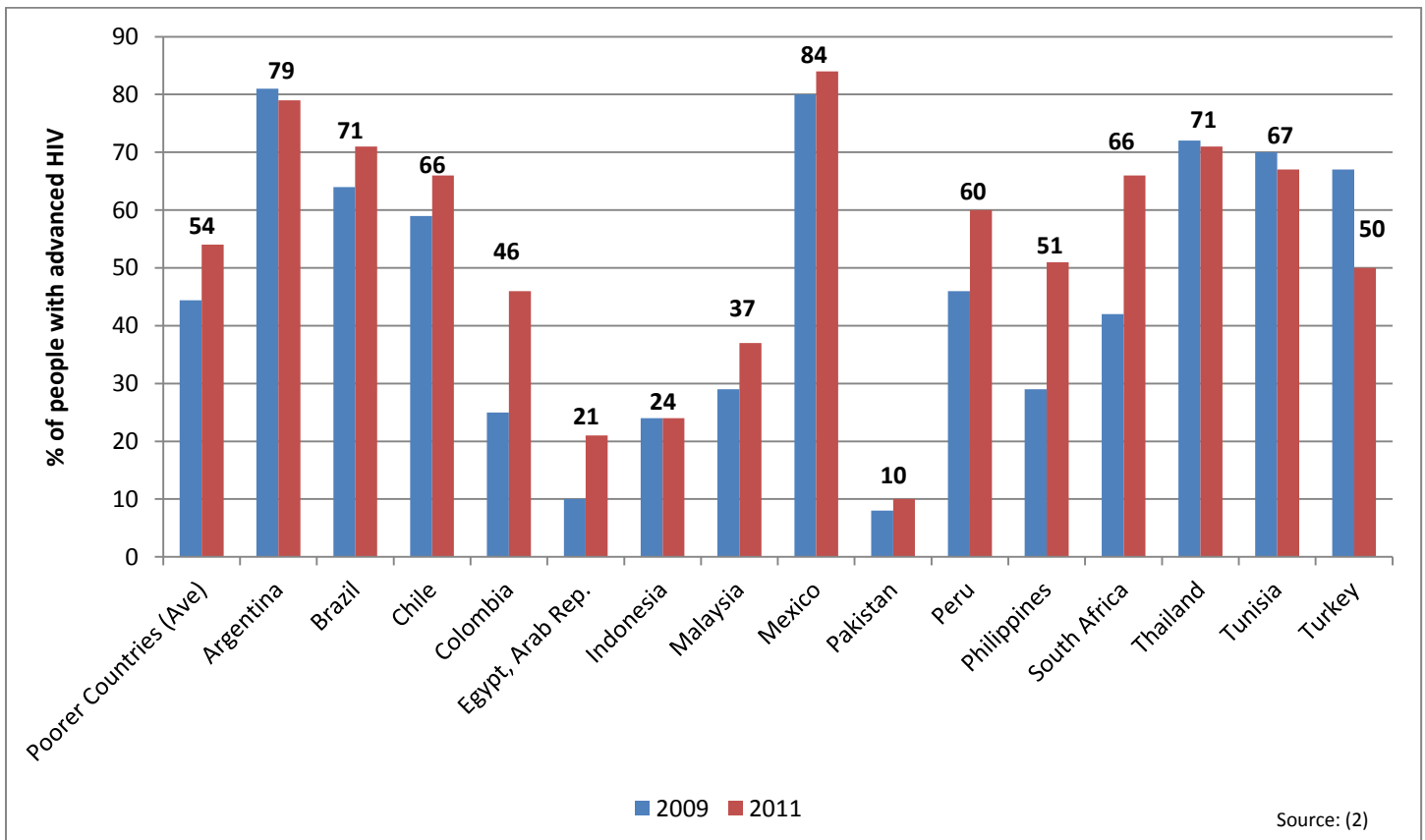


Figure 81: Death by communicable diseases and maternal, prenatal and nutrition conditions (% of total), 2008

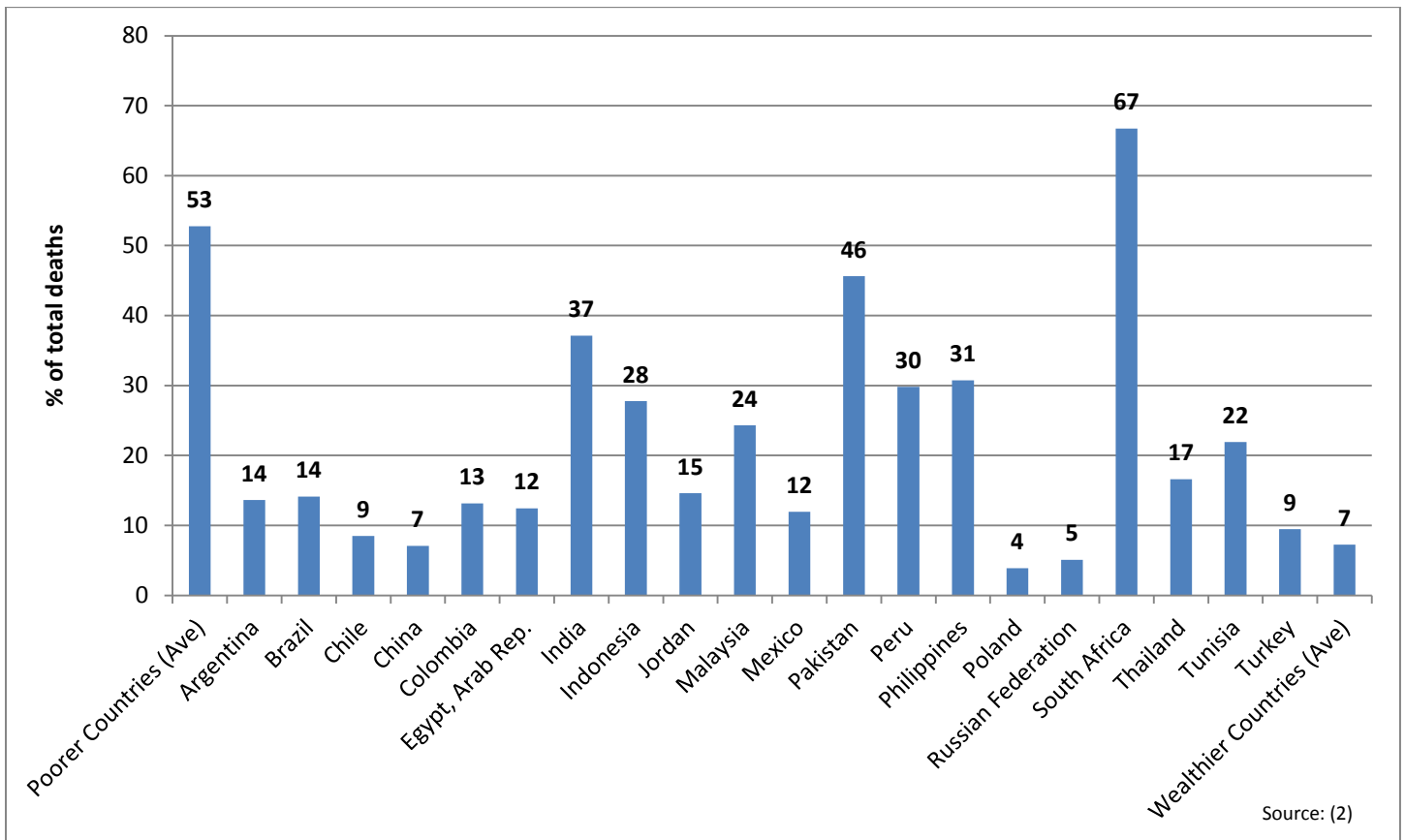


Figure 82: Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000), 1990-2012

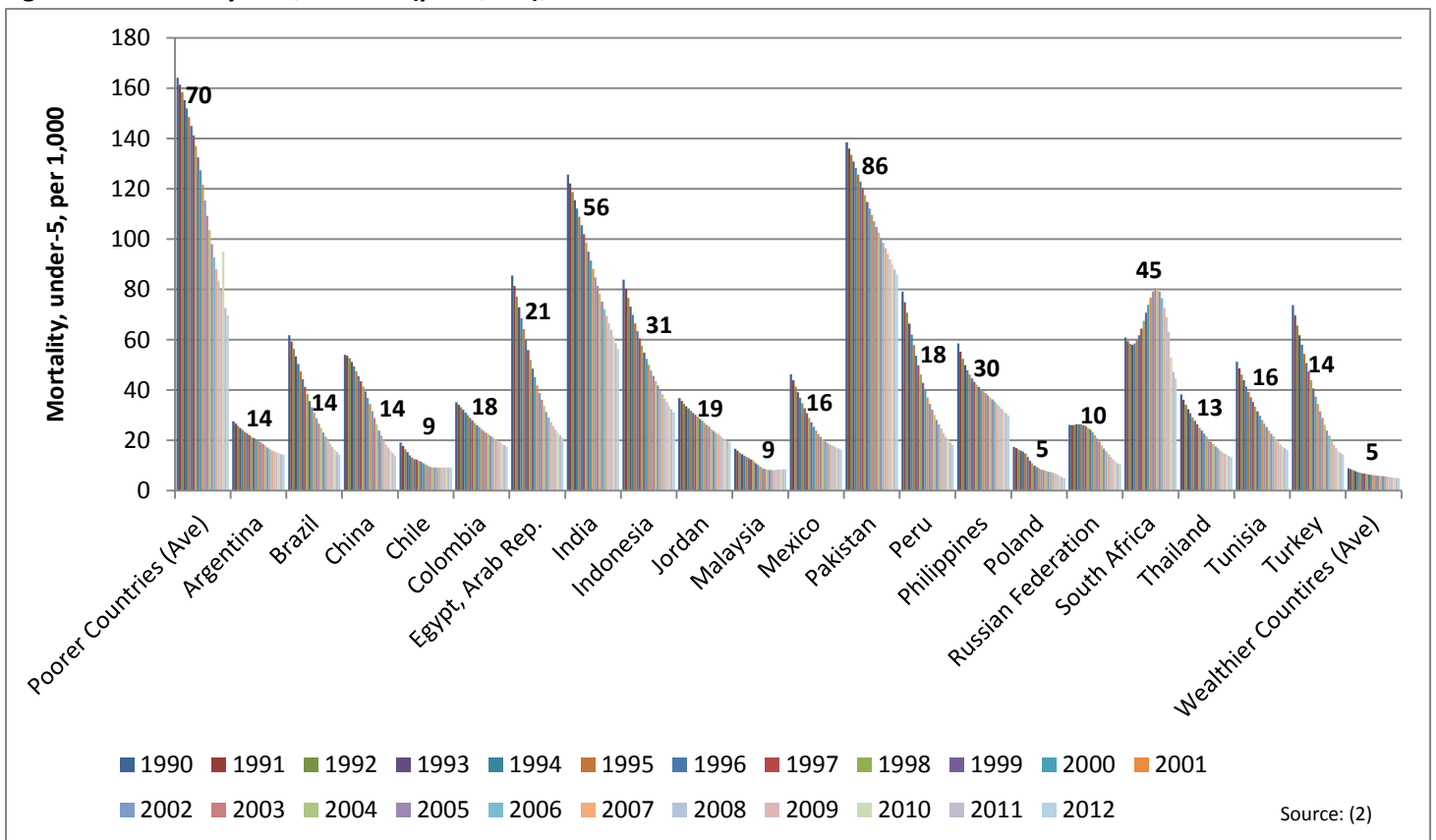


Figure 83: Mortality rate, under-5, female (per 1,000), 2012

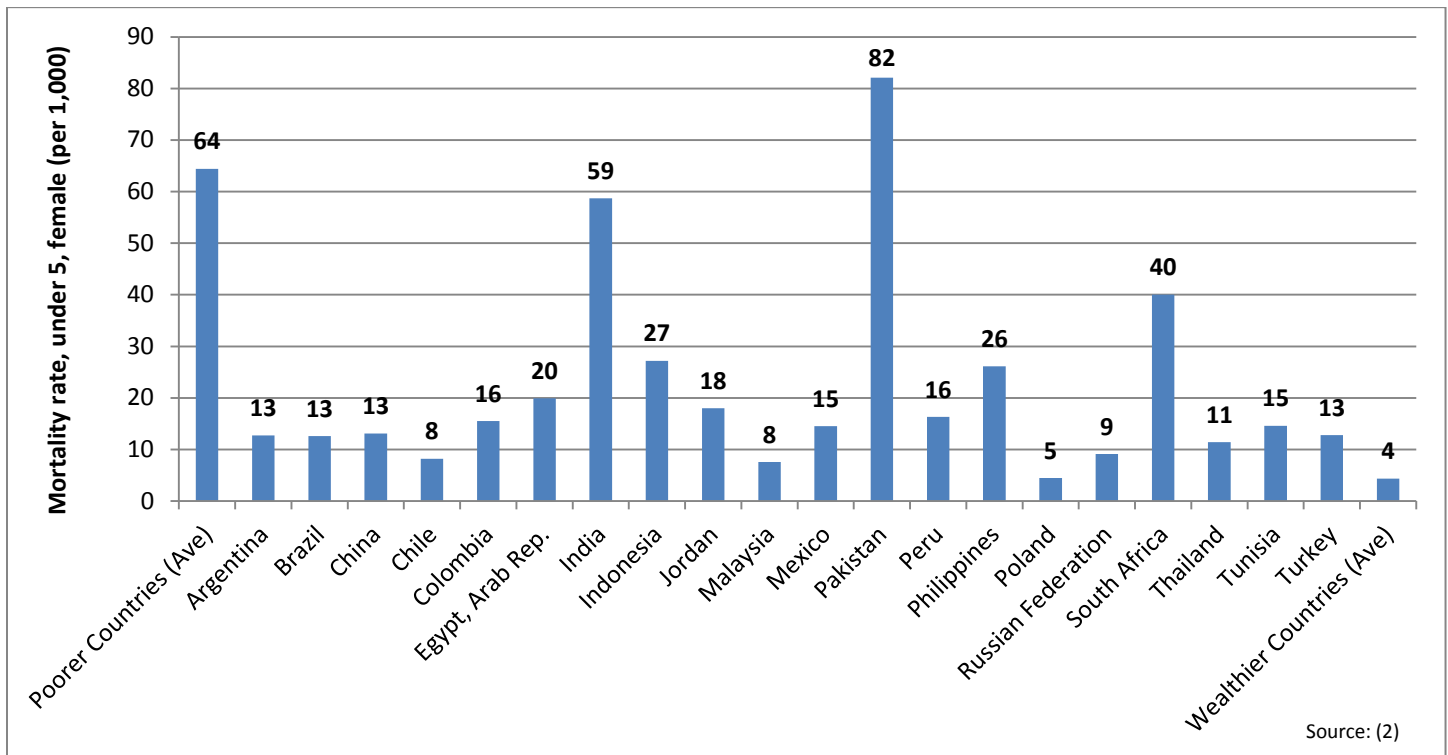


Figure 84: Mortality rate, under-5, male (per 1,000), 2012

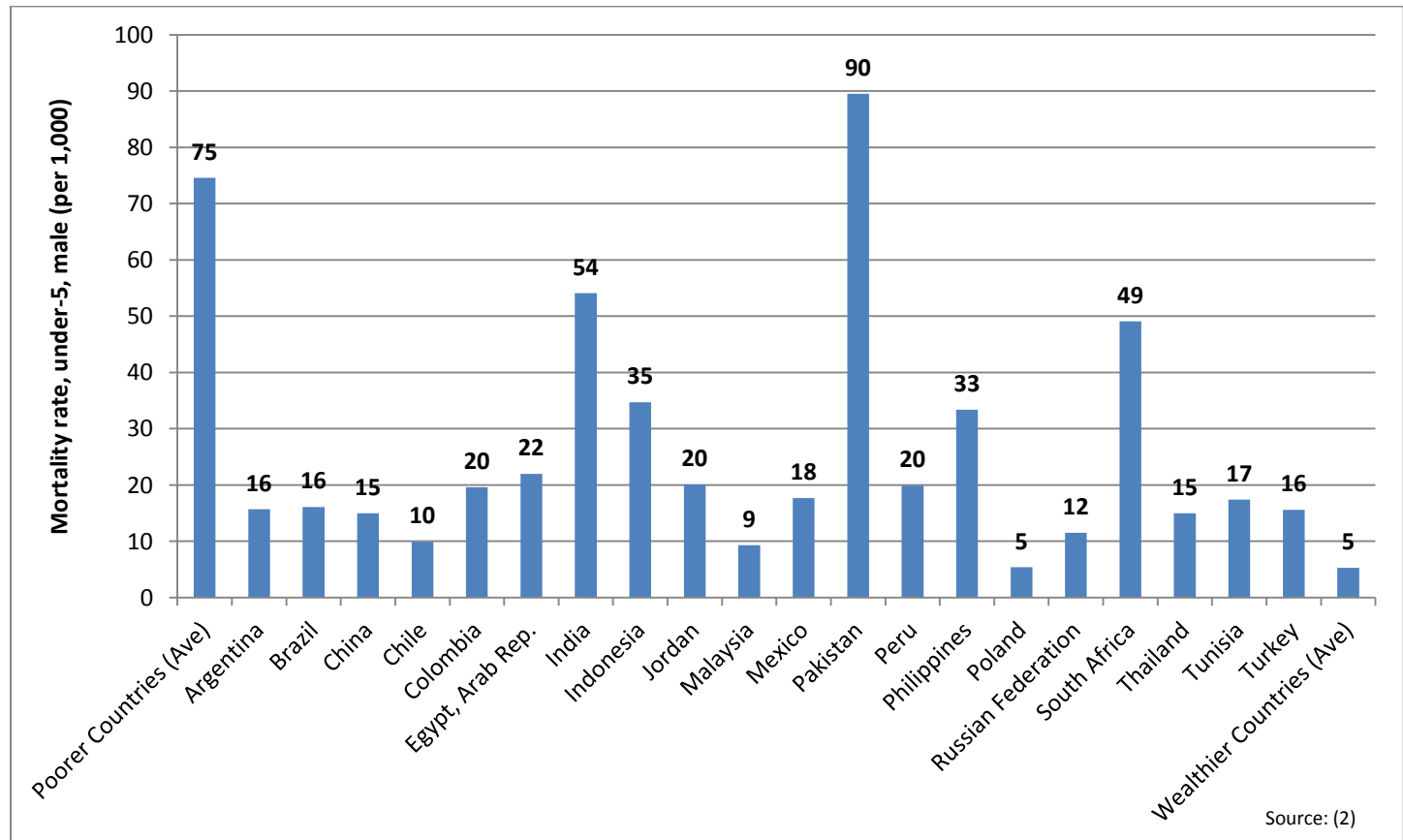
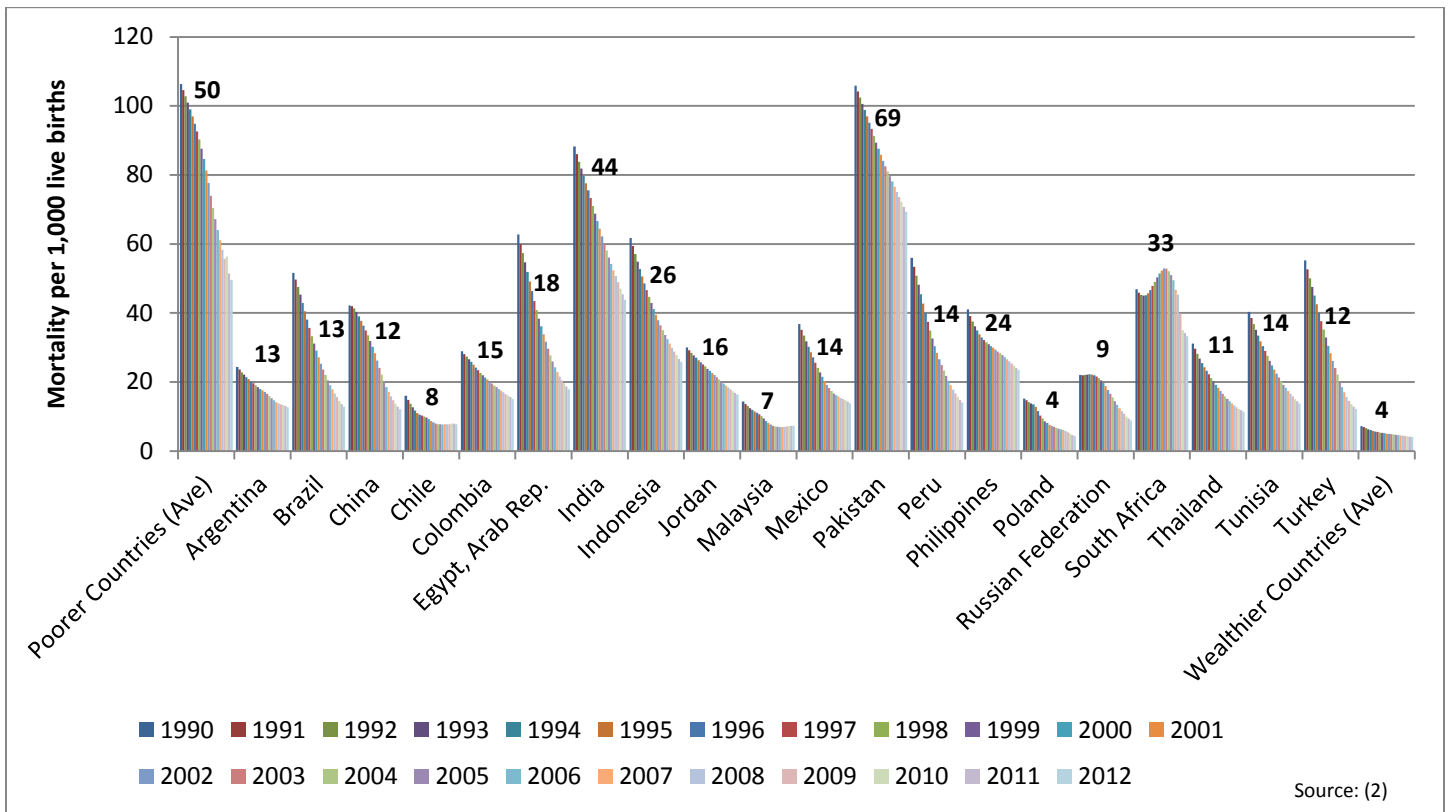
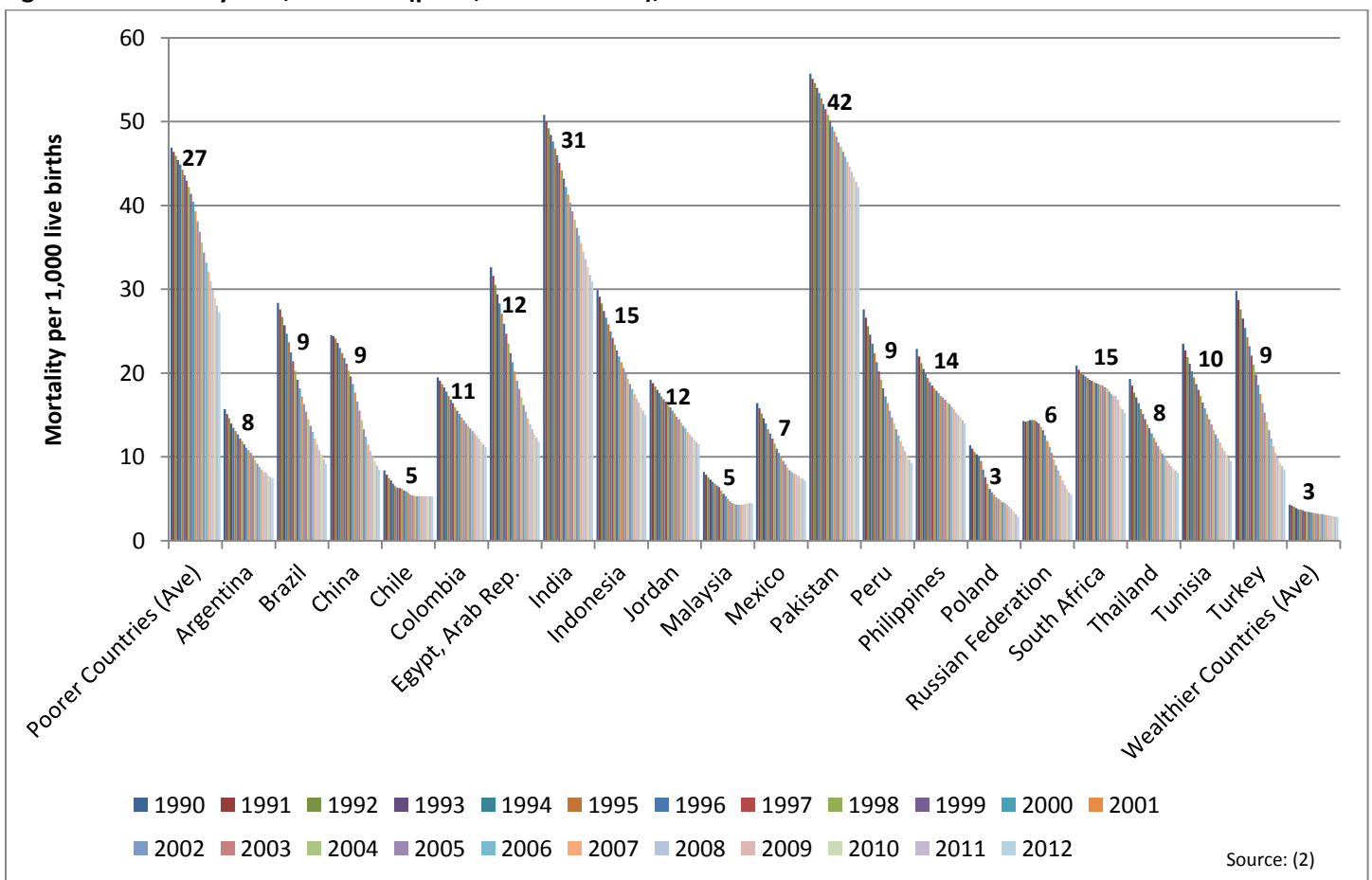


Figure 85: Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births), 1990-2012



Source: (2)

Figure 86: Mortality rate, neonatal (per 1,000 live births), 1990-2012



Source: (2)

3.6 Water and Sanitation

Figure 87: Improved sanitation facilities (% of population with access), 1990-2011

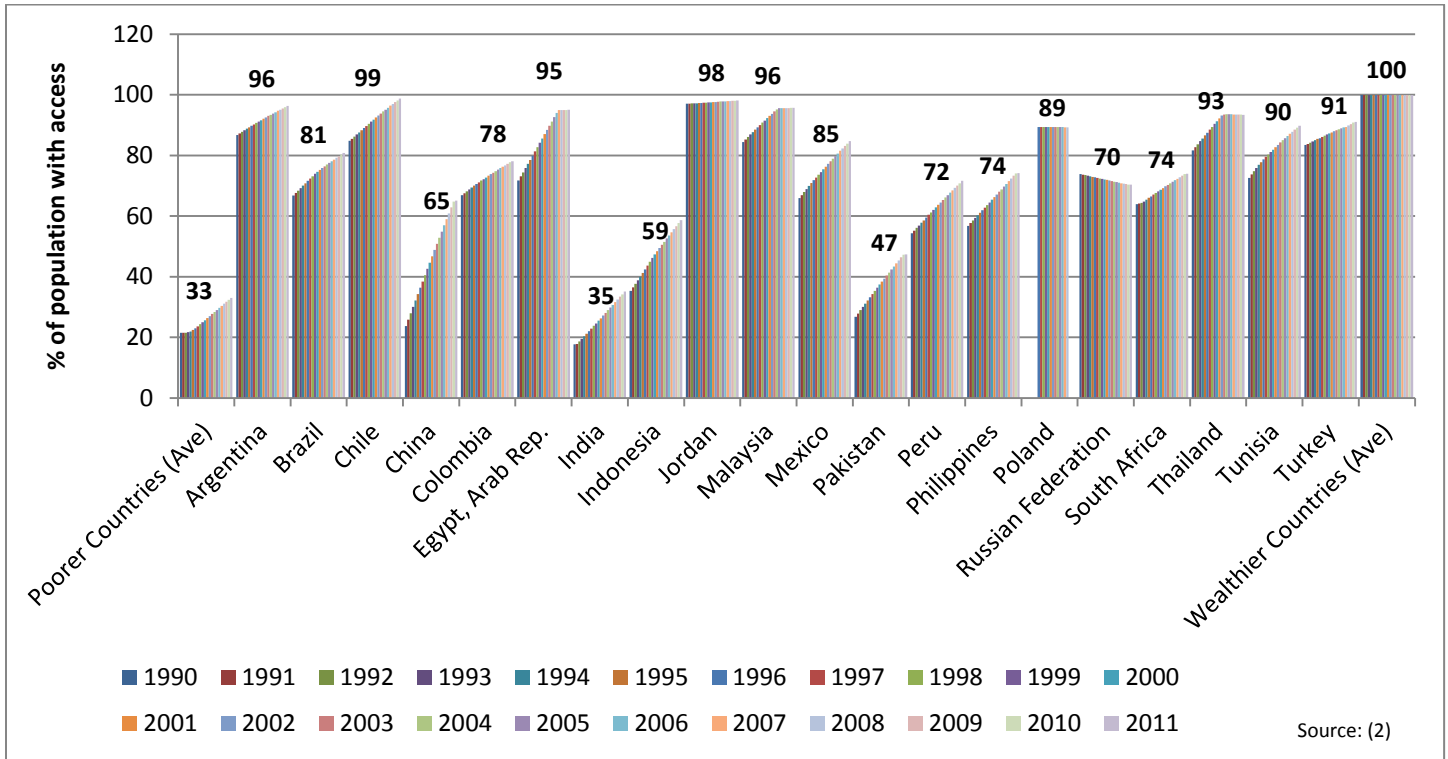


Figure 88: Improved sanitation facilities, rural (% of rural population with access), 1990-2011

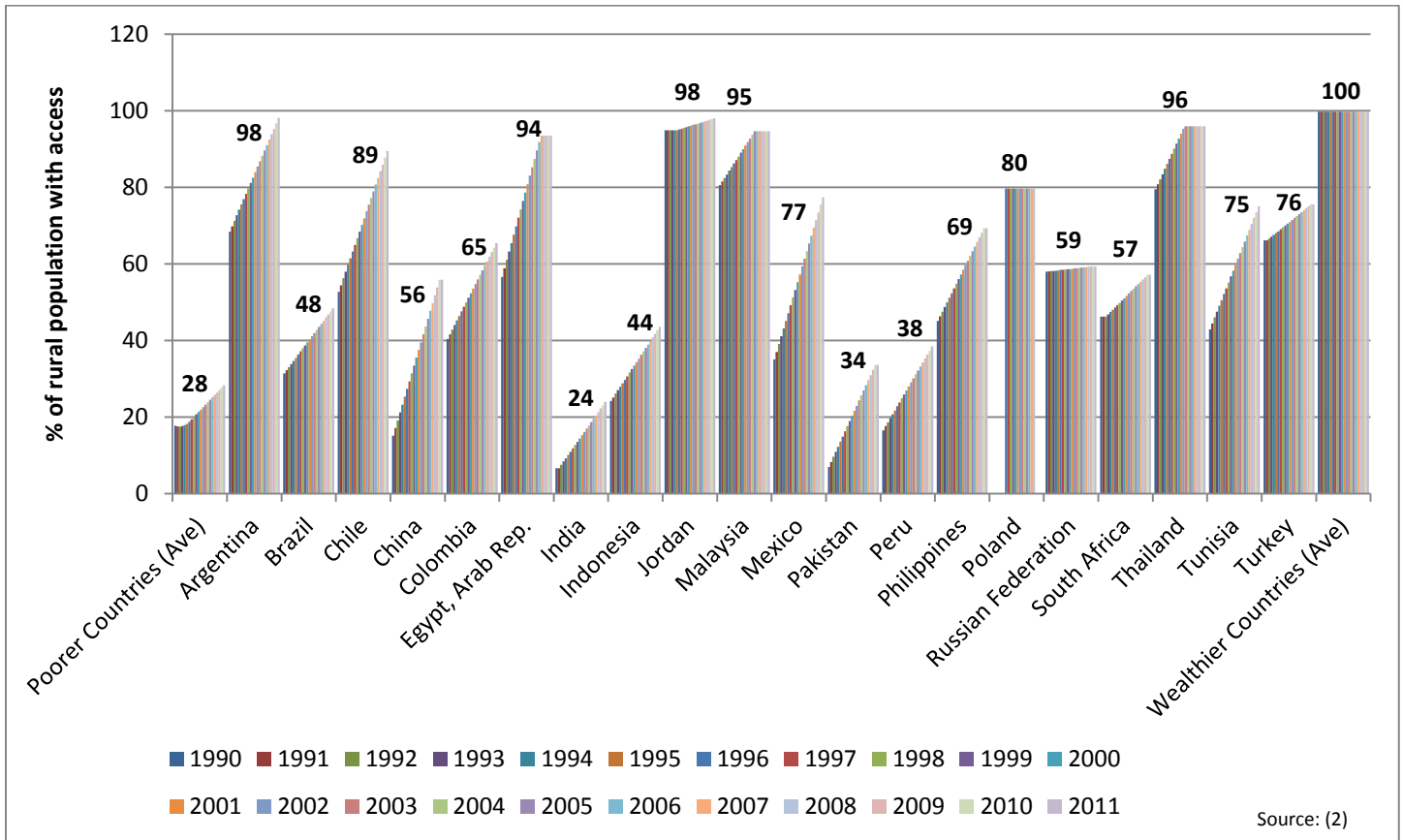


Figure 89: Improved sanitation facilities, urban (% of urban population with access), 1990-2011

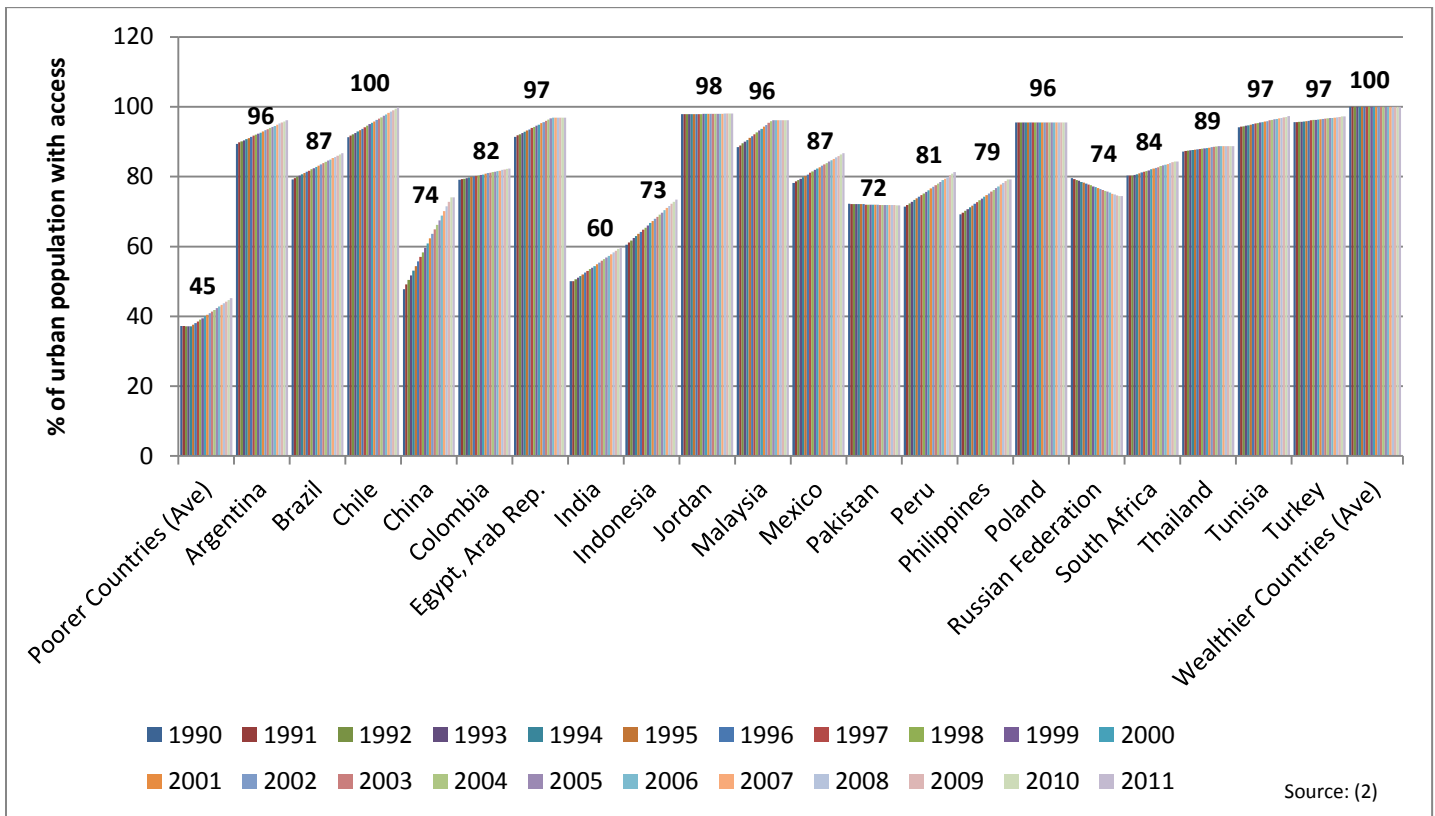


Figure 90: Improved water source (% of total population with access), 1990-2011

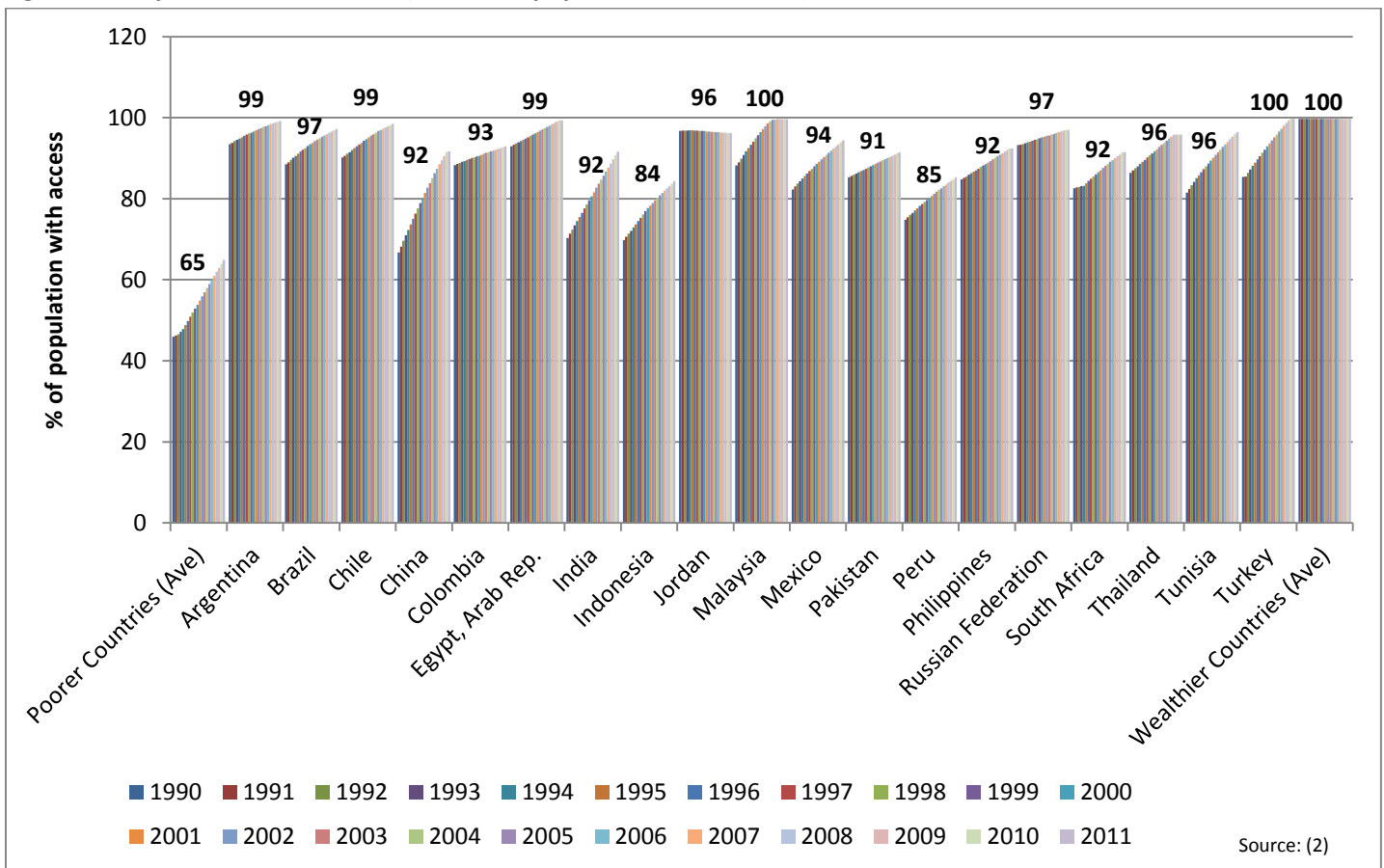
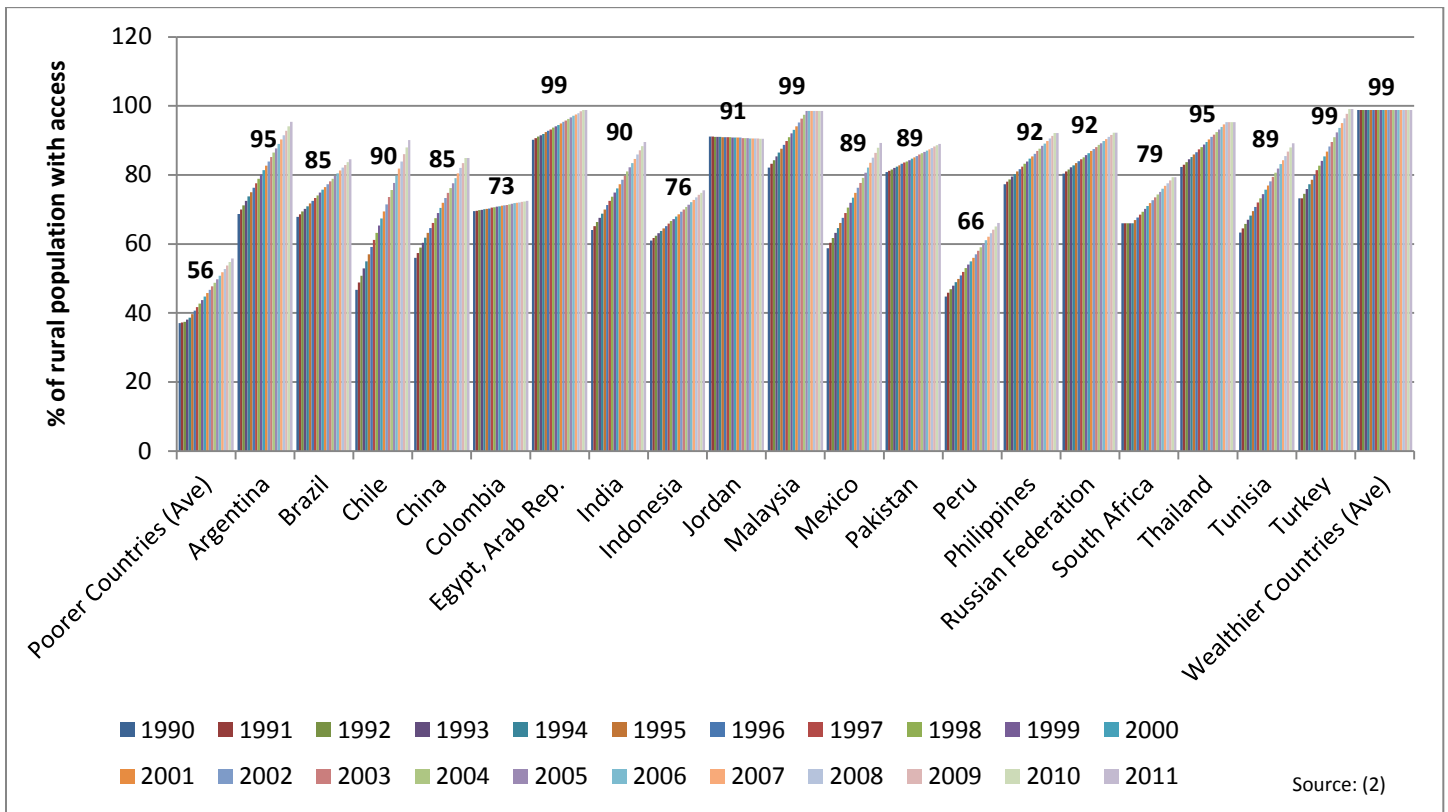
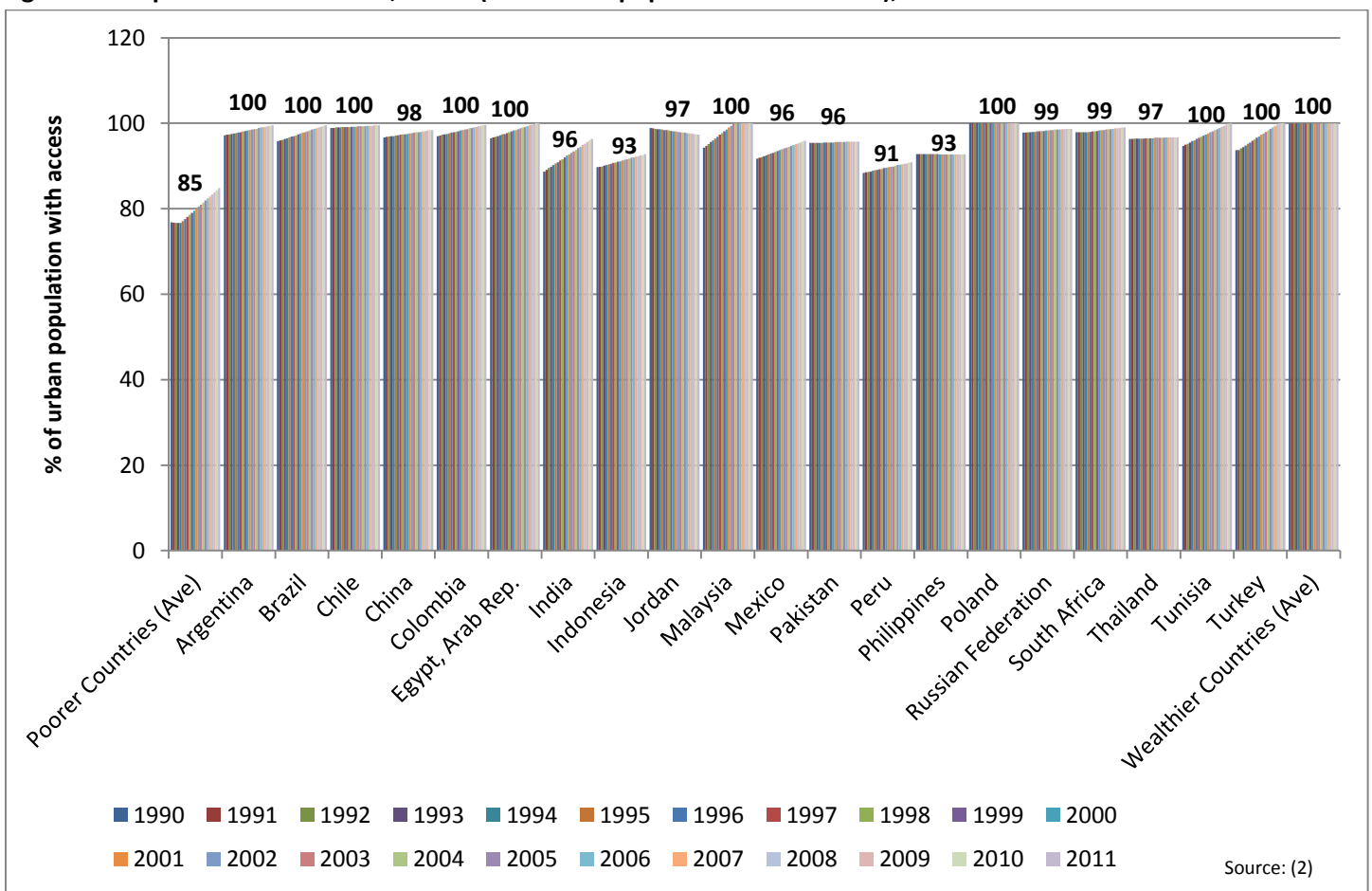


Figure 91: Improved water source, rural (% of rural population with access), 1990-2011



Source: (2)

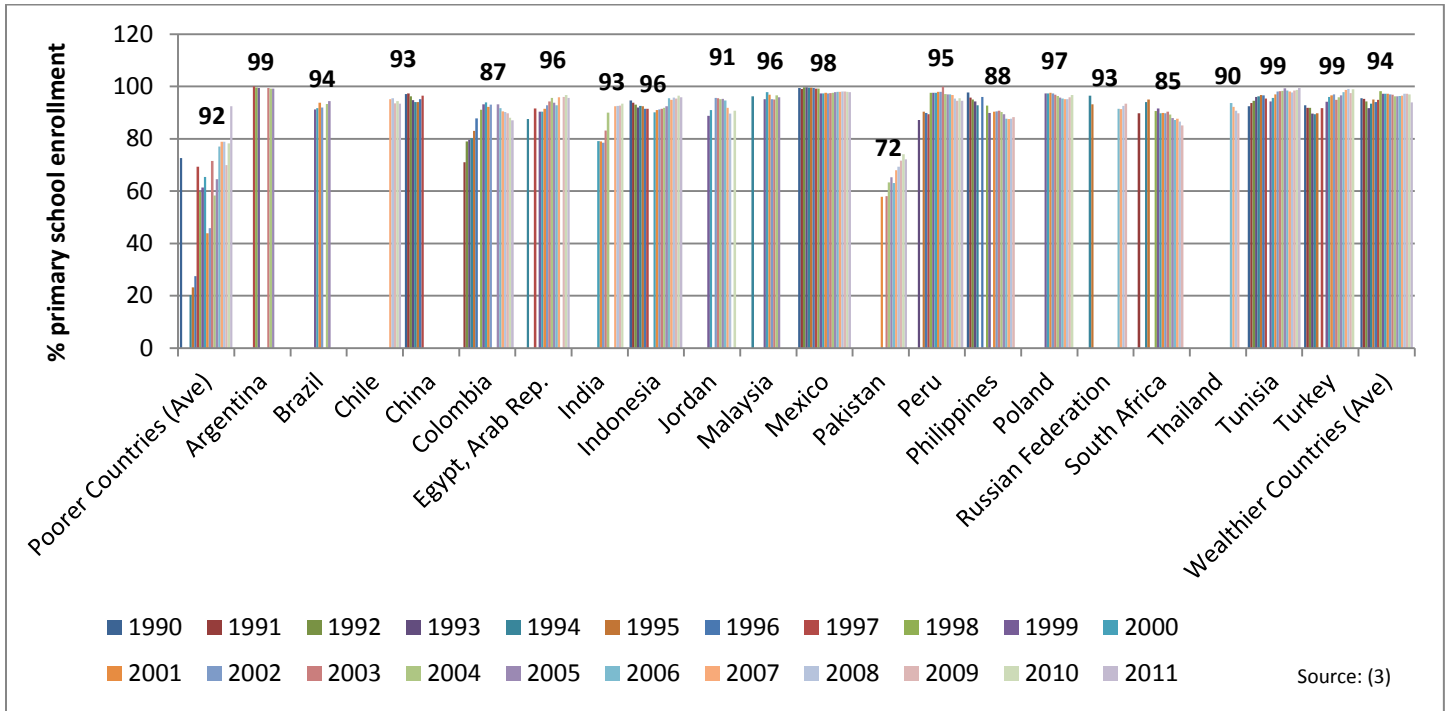
Figure 92: Improved water source, urban (% of urban population with access), 1990-2011



Source: (2)

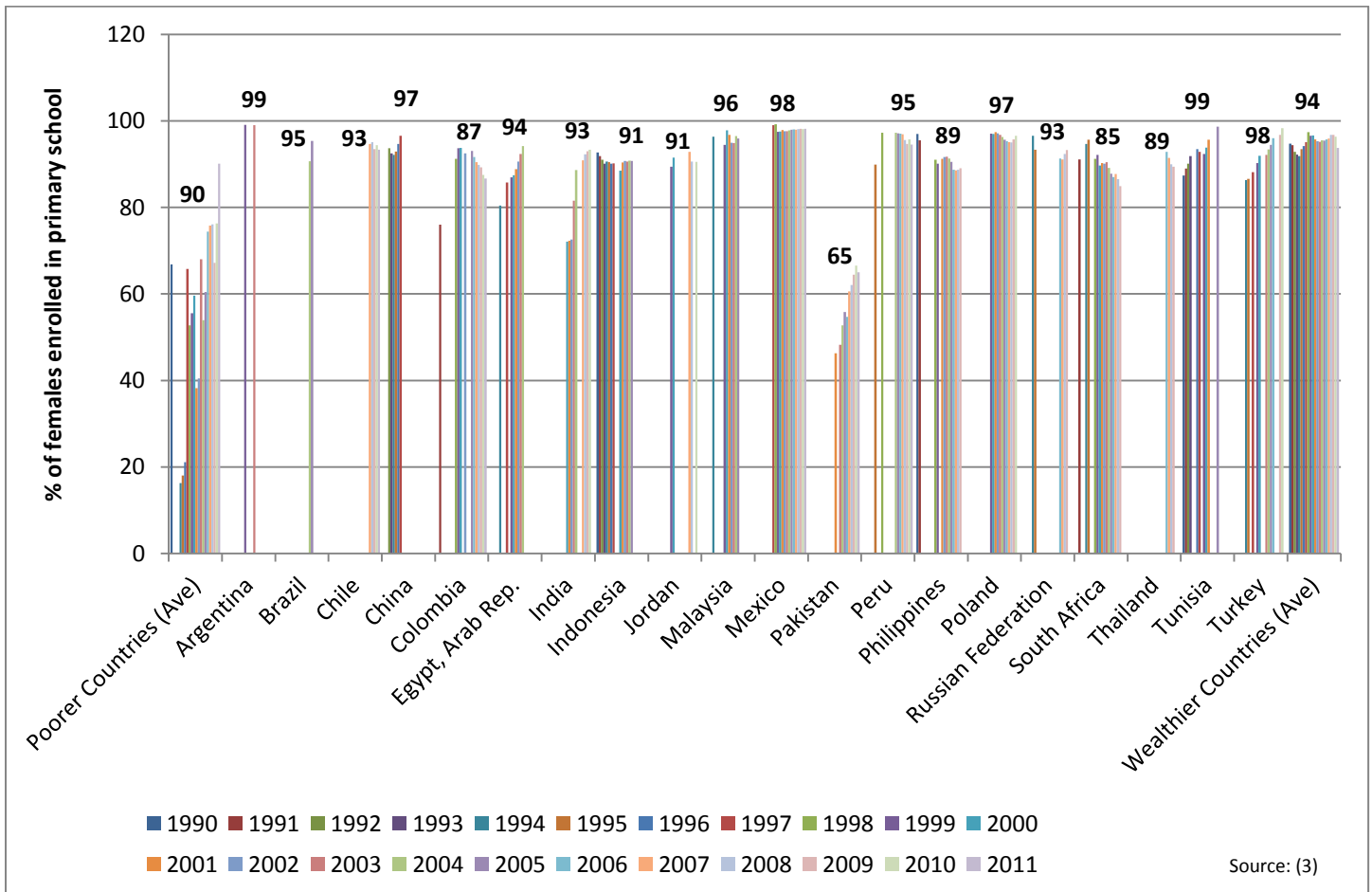
3.7 Childcare and Schooling

Figure 93: Primary school enrolment, total, percentage, 1990-2011



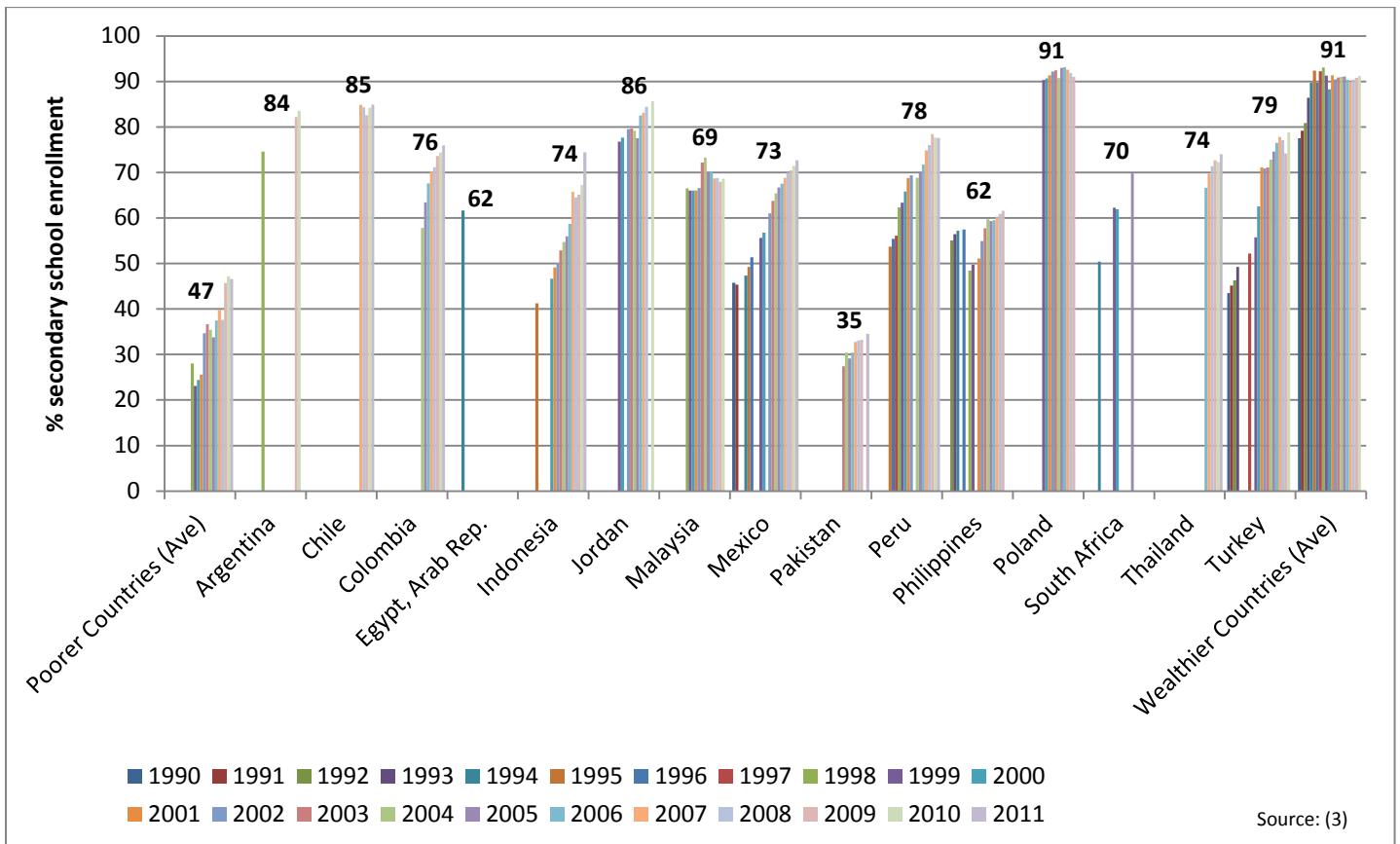
Source: (3)

Figure 94: Primary school enrolment, female, percentage, 1990-2011



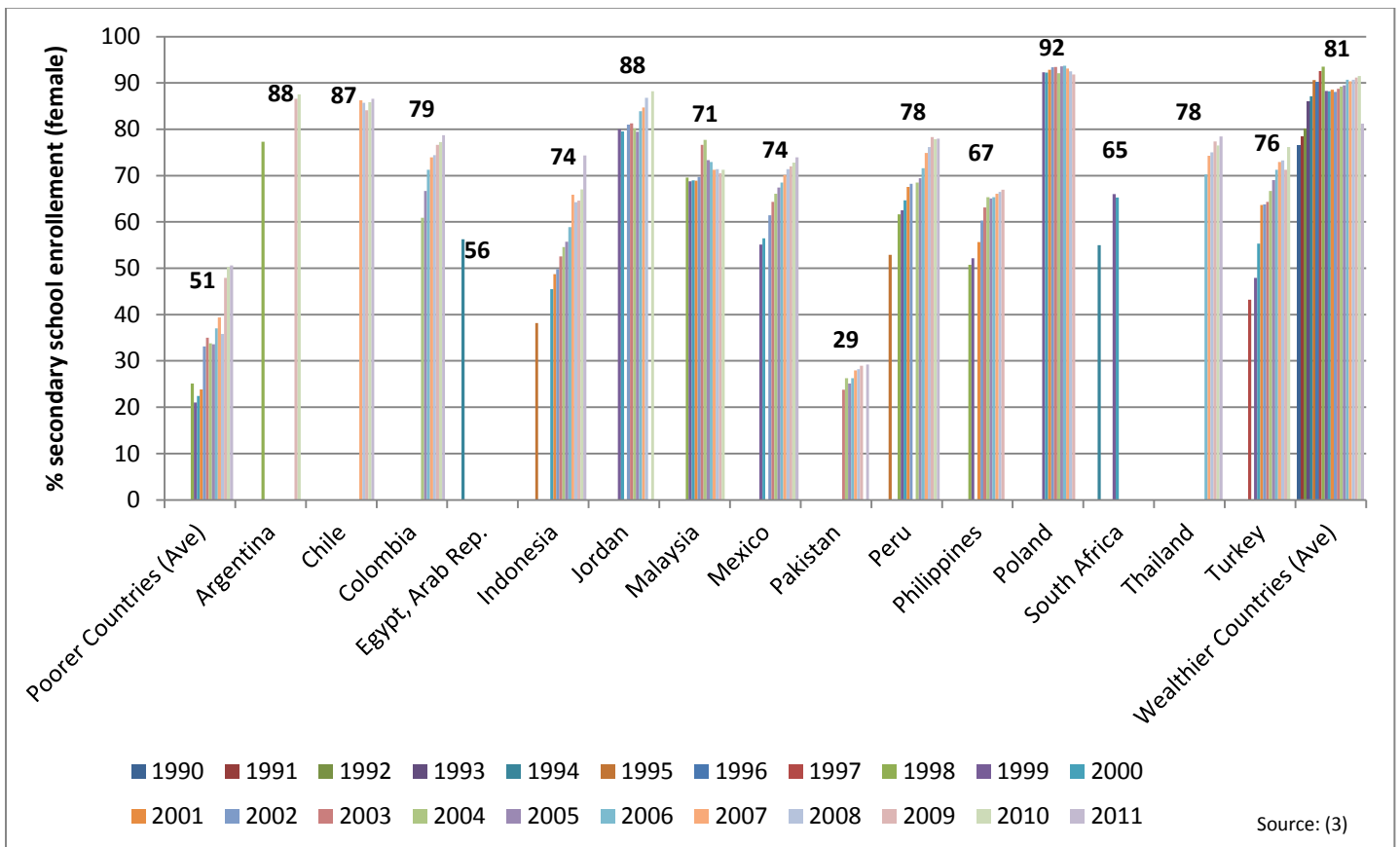
Source: (3)

Figure 95: Secondary school enrolment, total, percentage, 1990-2011



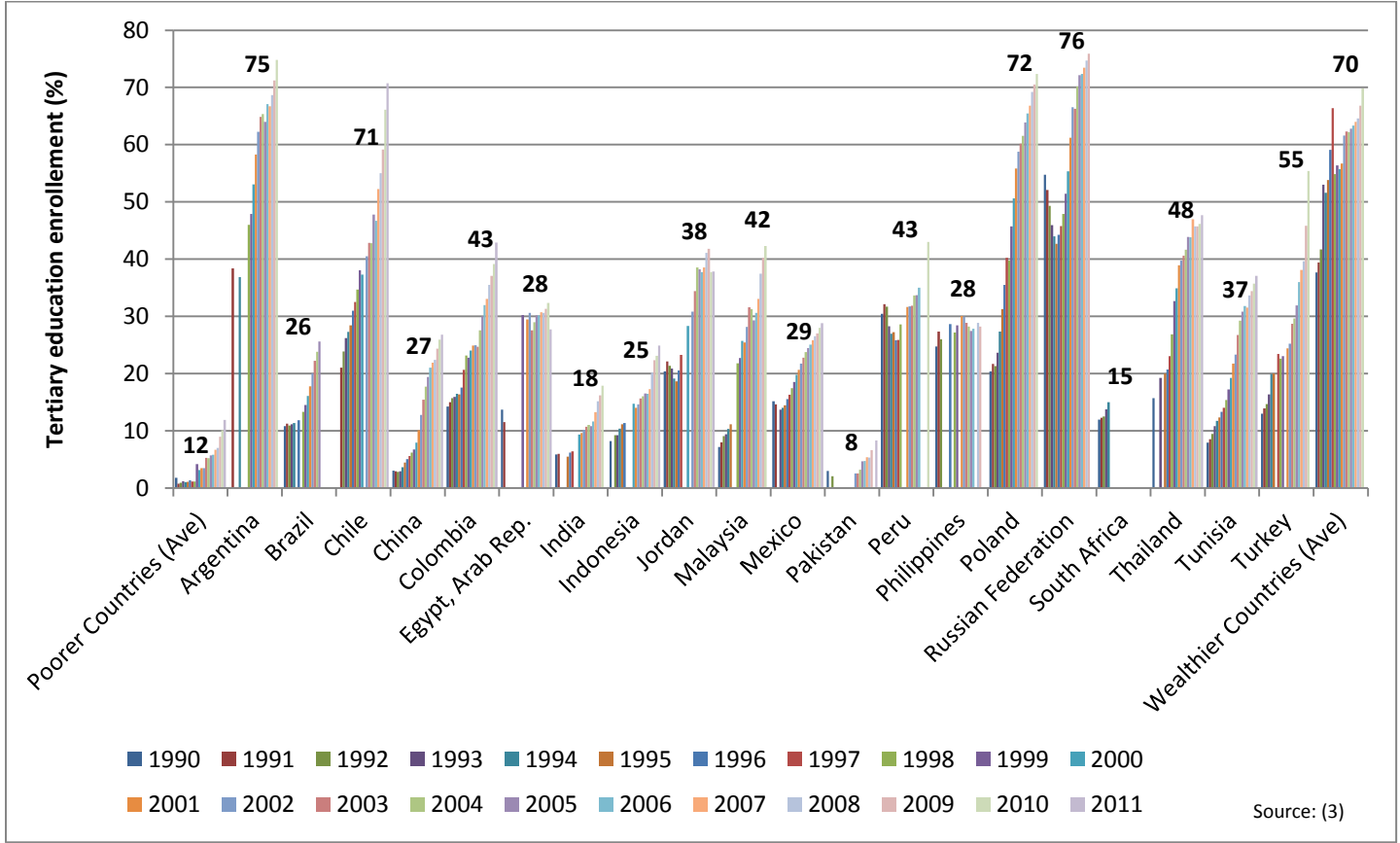
Source: (3)

Figure 96: Secondary school enrolment, female, percentage, 1990-2011



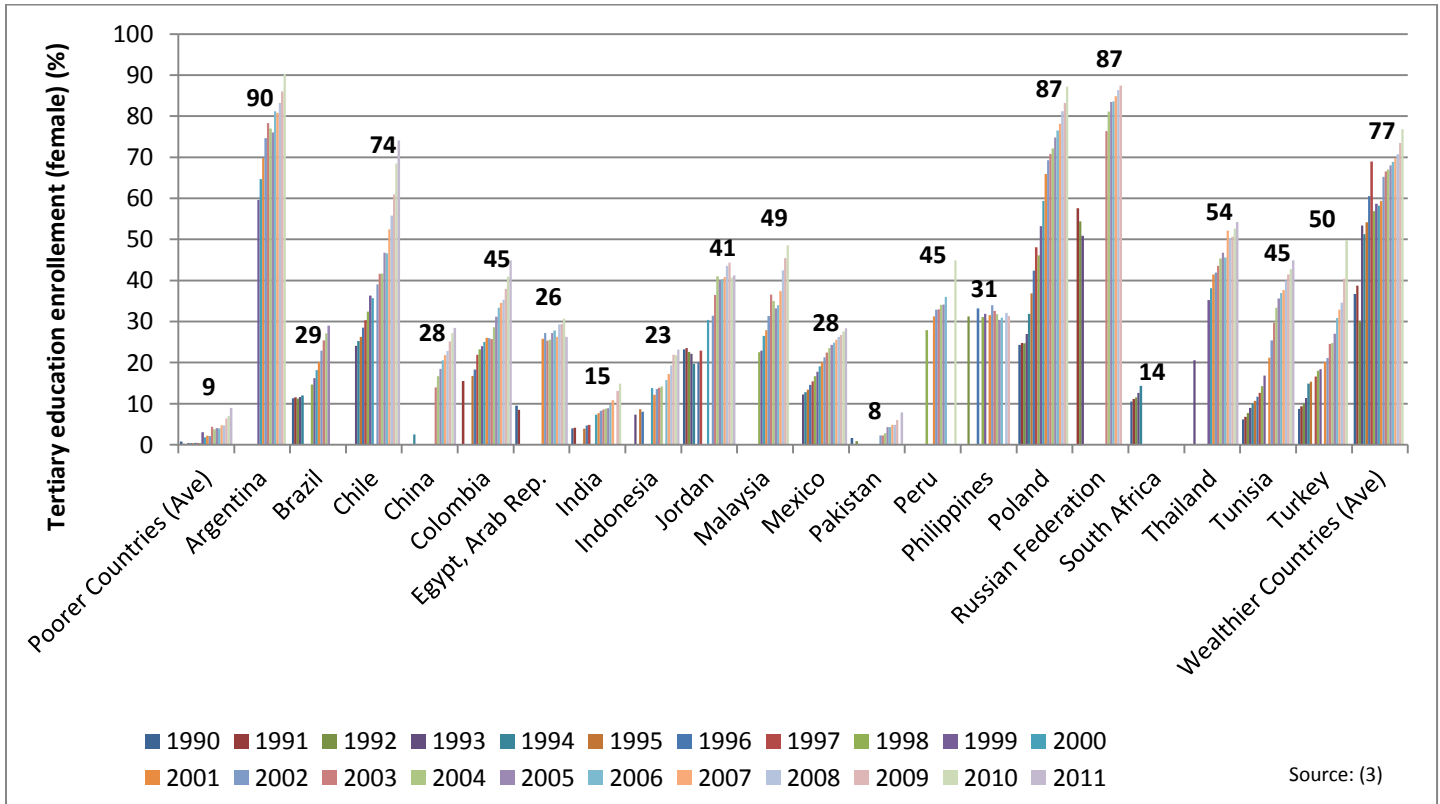
Source: (3)

Figure 97: Tertiary education enrolment, total, percentage, 1990-2011



Source: (3)

Figure 98: Tertiary education enrolment, female, percentage, 1990-2011



Source: (3)

Figure 99: Education attainment of population aged 25 and over, female, years, 1990-2010

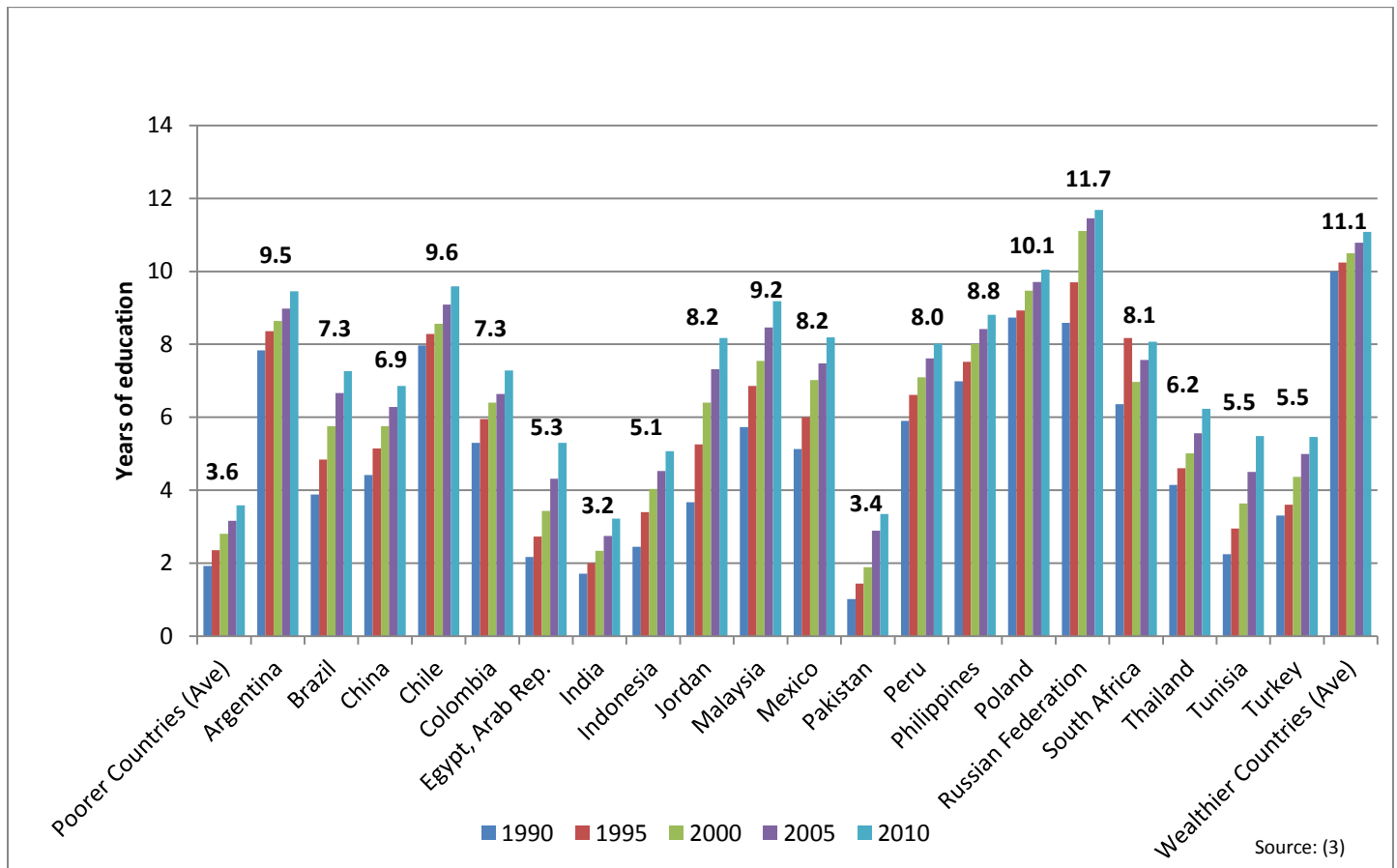


Figure 100: Expected years of schooling, total, 2011 (or nearest year)

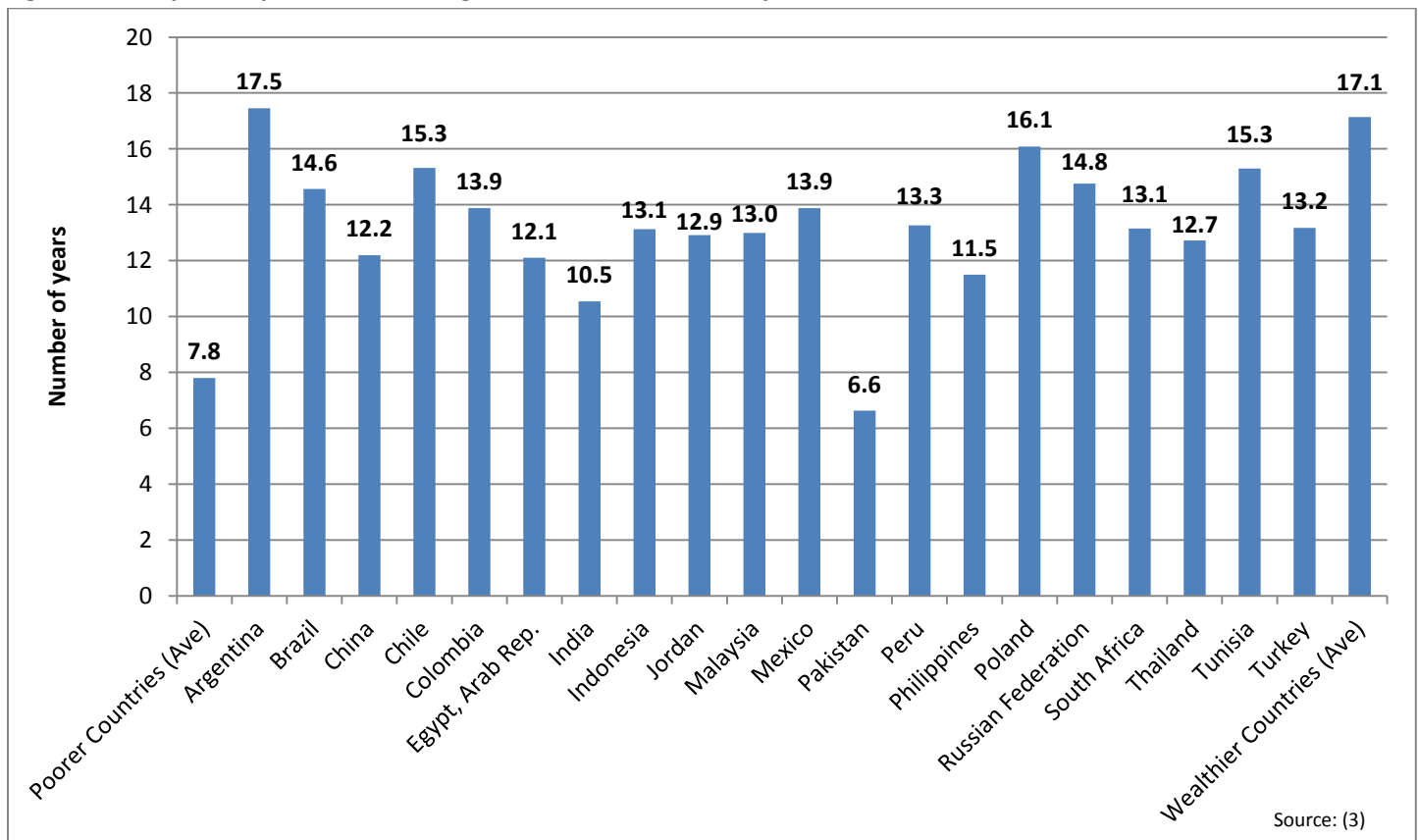


Figure 101: Ratio of young literate females to males (% aged 15-24), 2010 (or nearest year)

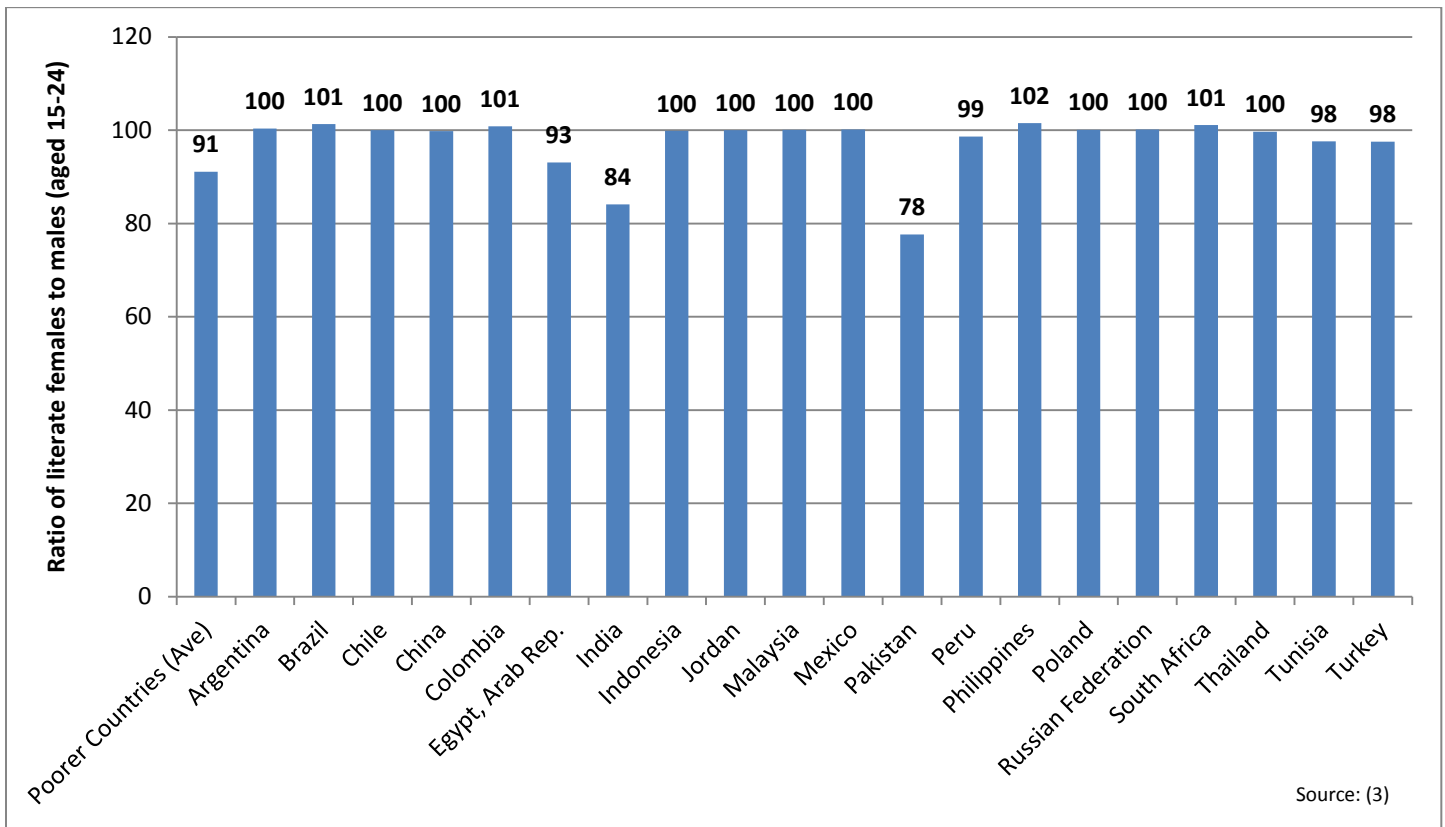
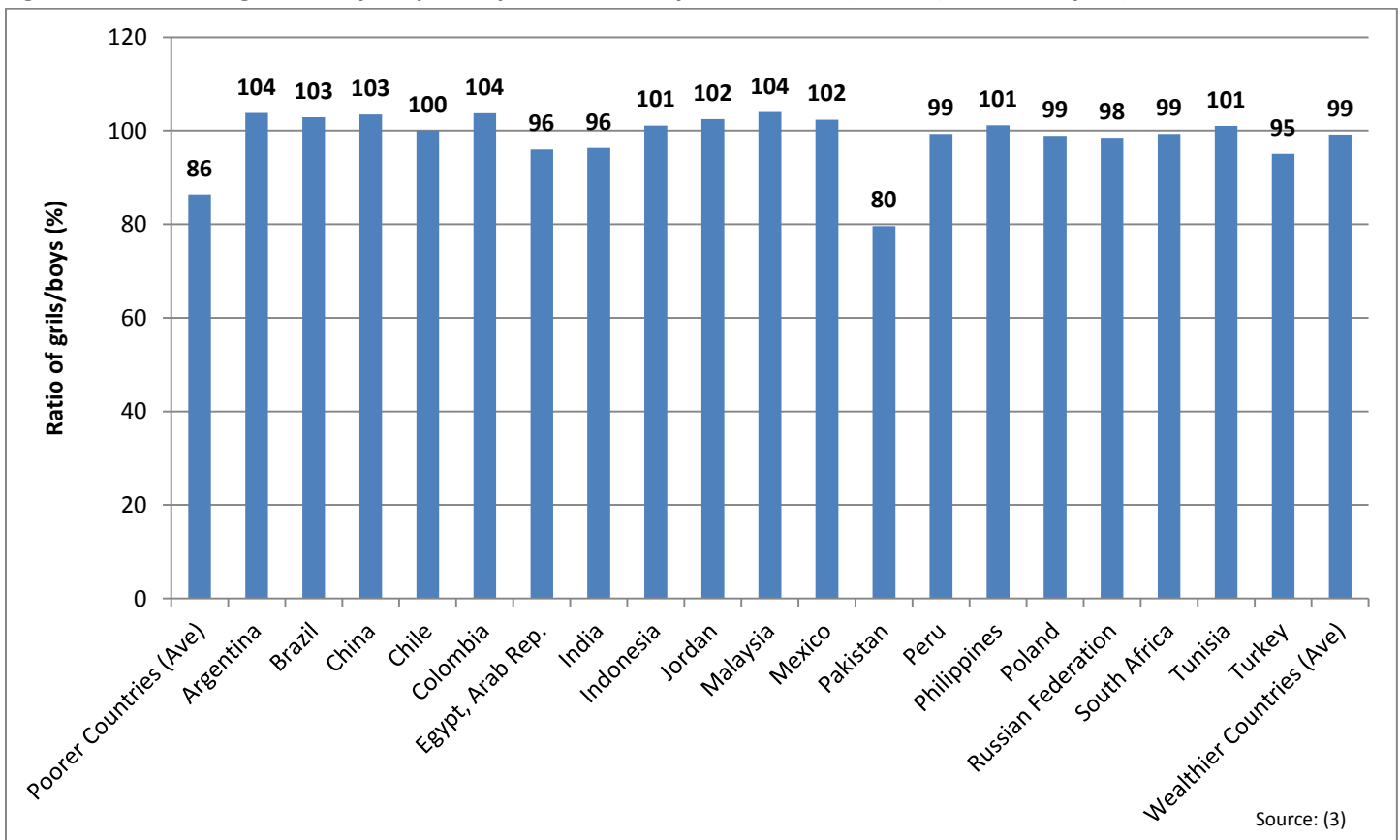
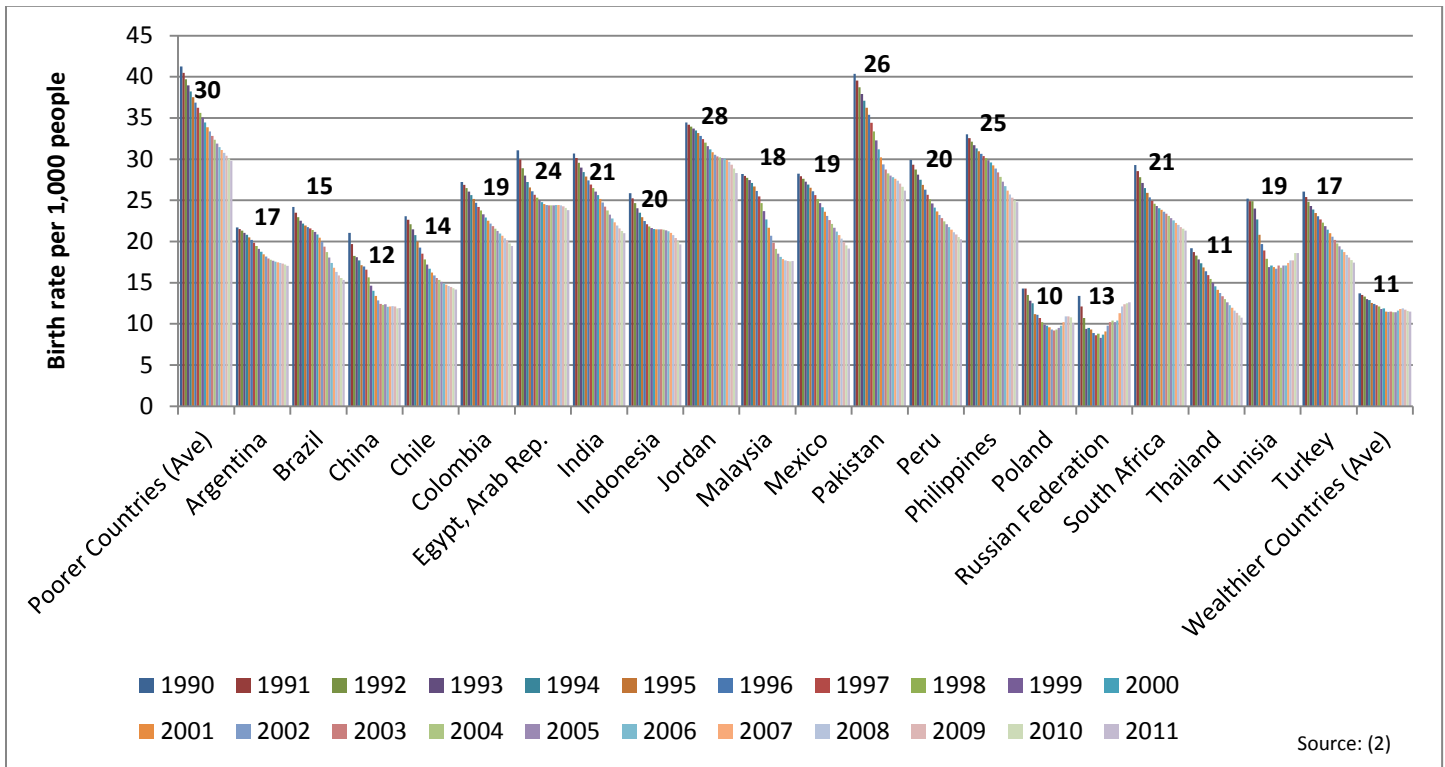


Figure 102: Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary education (%), 2010 (or nearest year)



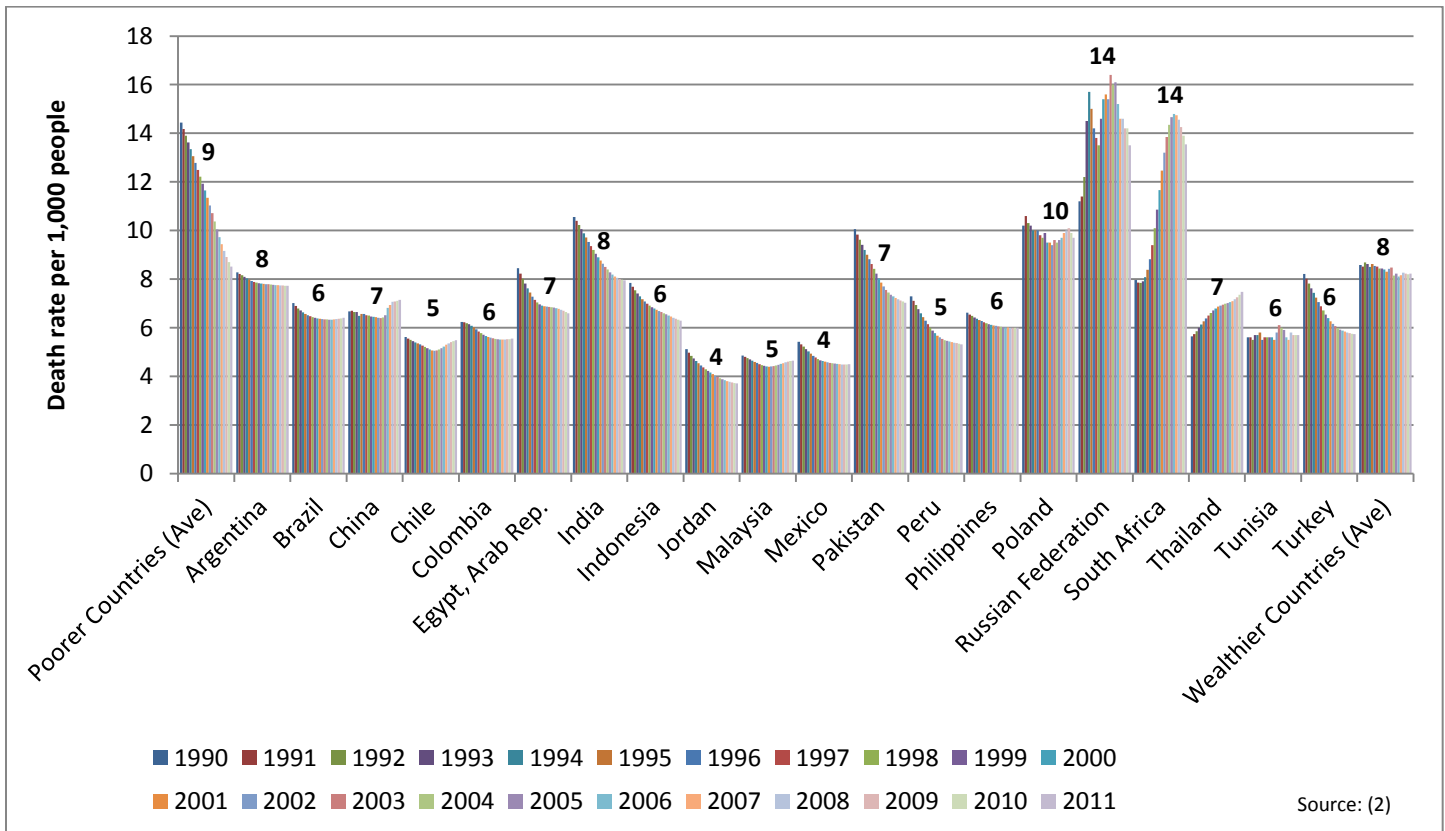
3.8 Other Indicators

Figure 103: Birth rate, crude (per 1,000) people, 1990-2011



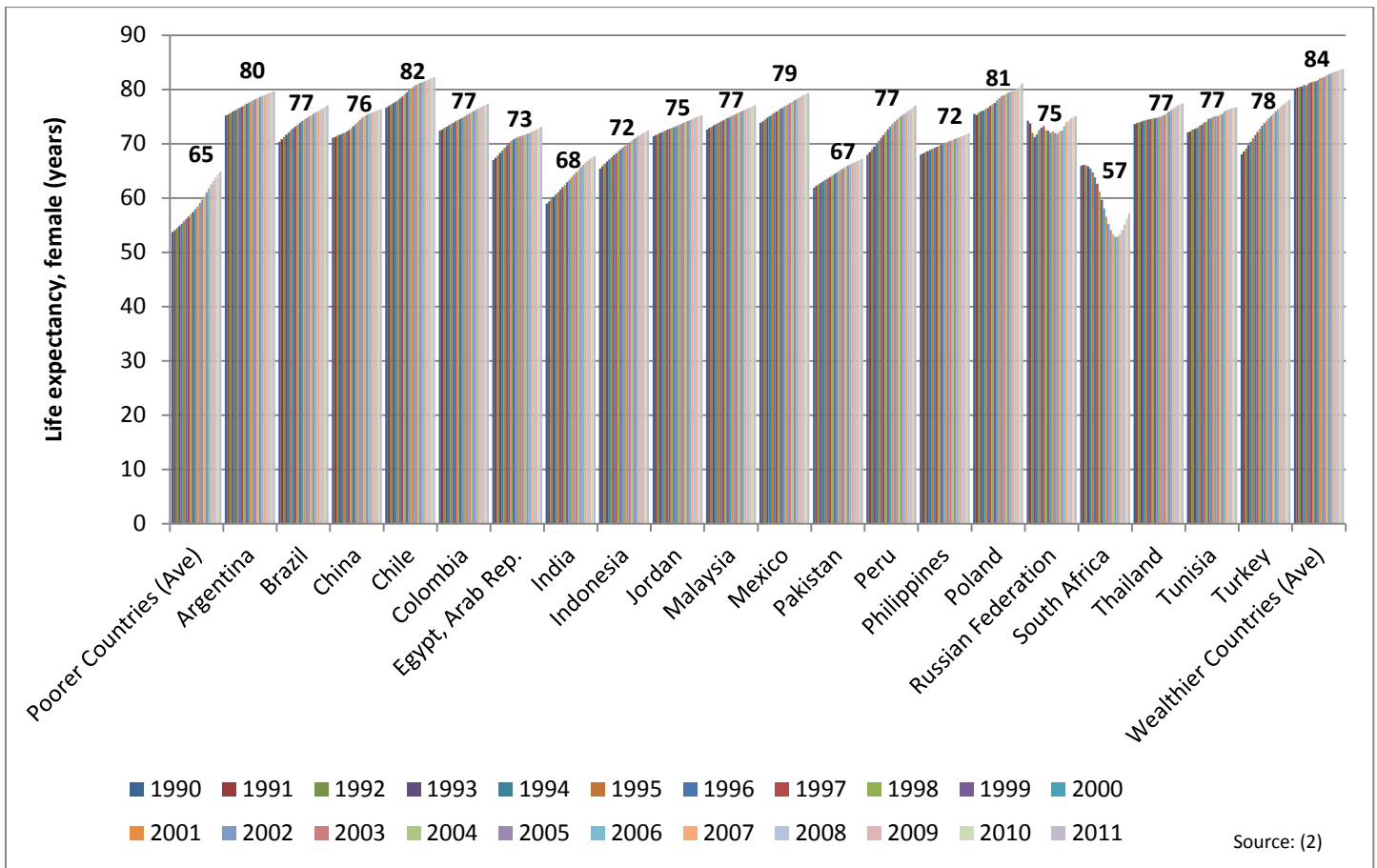
Source: (2)

Figure 104: Death rate, crude (per 1,000) people, 1990-2011



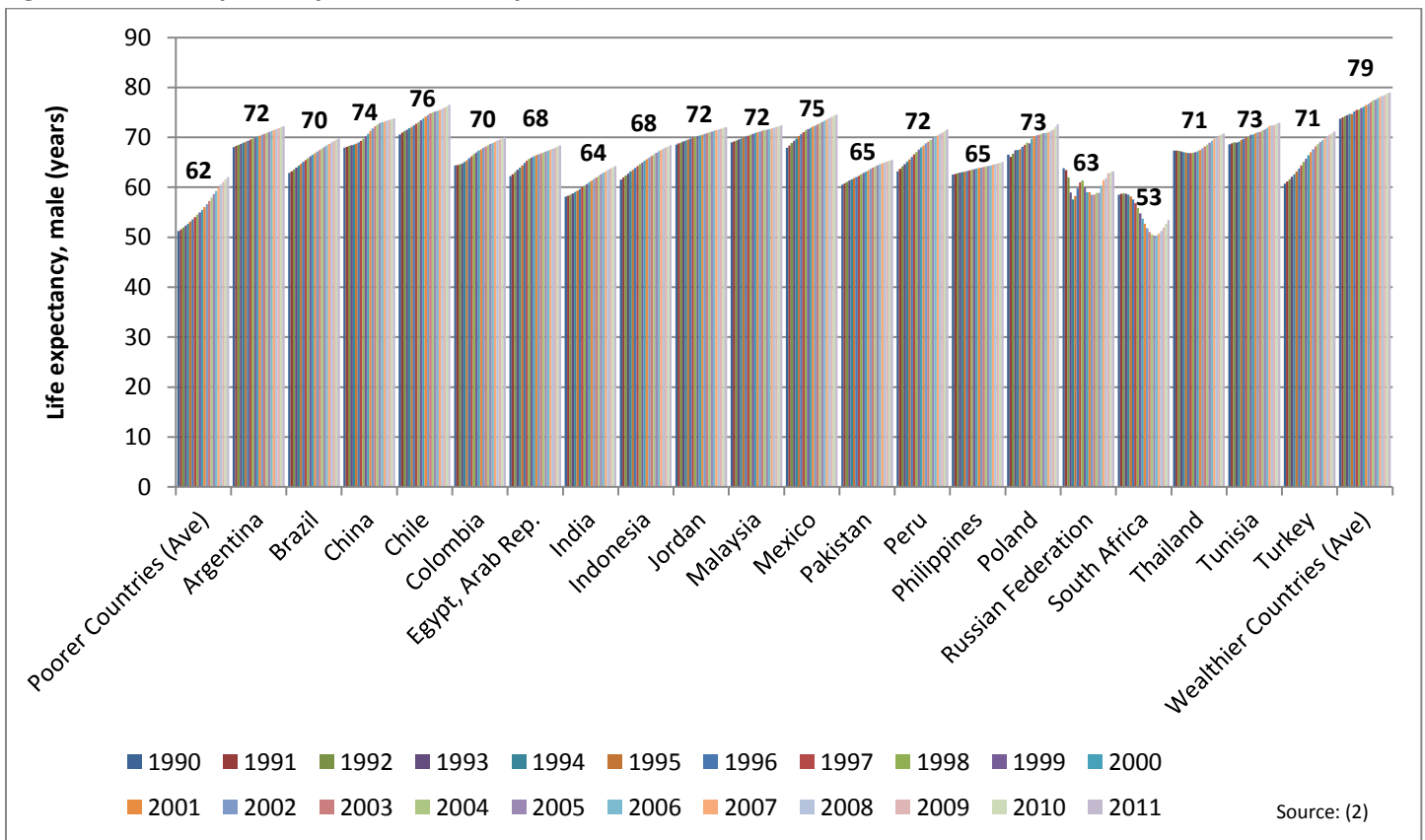
Source: (2)

Figure 105: Life expectancy at birth, female (years), 1990-2011



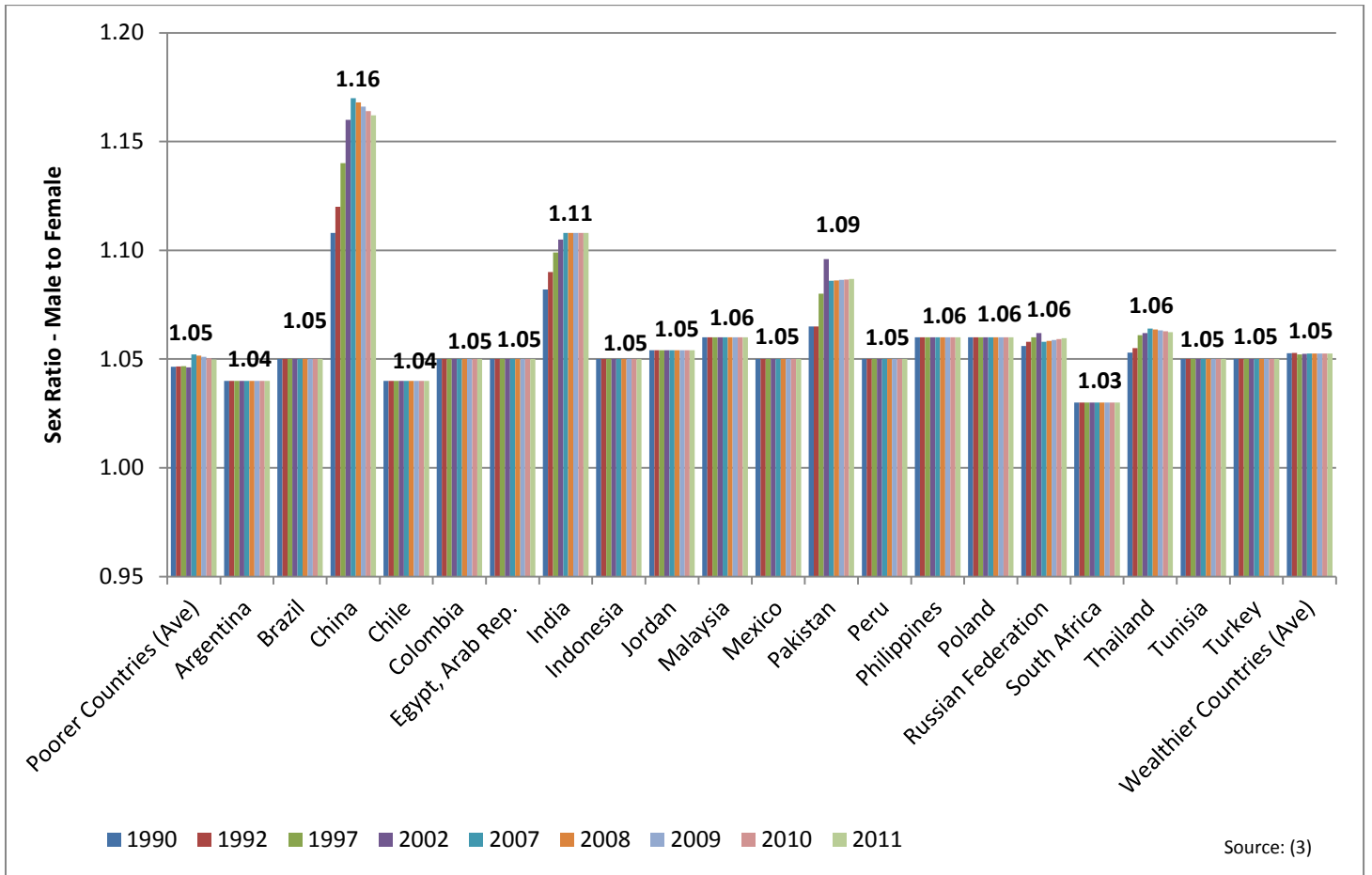
Source: (2)

Figure 106: Life expectancy at birth, male (years), 1990-2011



Source: (2)

Figure 107: Sex ratio at birth (male births per female births)



References

- (1) The World Bank. (2013). World Development Indicators. Last updated 23rd September 2013, retrieved 15 October 2013 from The World Bank:
<http://data.worldbank.org/data-catalog/world-development-indicators>
- (2) The World Bank. (2013). Health and Nutrition Statistics. Last updated 23rd September 2013, retrieved 15 October 2013, from The World Bank:
<http://data.worldbank.org/data-catalog/health-nutrition-and-population-statistics>
- (3) The World Bank. (2013). Gender Statistics. Last updated 23rd September 2013, retrieved 15 October 2013, from The World Bank:
<http://data.worldbank.org/data-catalog/gender-statistics>
- (4) The Economist Economic Unit Global Food Security Index (2012):
https://www.eiu.com/public/topical_report.aspx?campaignid=FoodSecurity2012
- (5) World Health Organisation, Global Health Observatory, World Health Statistics (2013):
http://www.who.int/gho/publications/world_health_statistics/en/index.html